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Cancers Cured!

OR NO CHARGE.

DR. KINGSLEY,

OF ROME, N. Y.,

Has discovered a perfect cure for Cancers without the use of the knife. Thousands of cases cured can testify to the efficacy of this plan of treatment. This preparation will destroy the specific nature of most Cancers in from ten to sixty minutes. Even in those large Cancerous affections of the breast, from which so many females die annually, my specific is equally as effectual as in those smaller surface Cancers. Ninety-nine out of a hundred of all those persons who have died from Cancer, could easily have been cured. Cancer has been considered from time immemorial the greatest scourge of the human race; but the time will come when all shall see that it is as remediable as any other disease. At the same time remedies are given to purify the blood and fortify the system against a renewed attack. In all cases, if the Cancer is not too far advanced, a perfect cure is warranted, or no charge.

Most persons are greatly deceived in regard to the first symptoms and appearance of Cancer, considering it very painful from the commencement. This is a sad mistake, (causing the death of thousands,) there being but little or no pain until the Cancer is far advanced. The only symptoms for months, and in some cases even for years, is occasionally either a stinging, itching, smarting, burning, creeping or shooting sensation, and in some cases not even any of these. Nearly all of those kernels or lumps that occur in the female breast, and also those unnatural appearances in the form of crusts or warty excrescence, which appear in either sex on the face, lips, nose, eye lids, or any other part of the surface, are cancers. Cancer is very easily cured in its early stage, consequently it is of the very greatest importance that all thus afflicted should have immediate treatment; as thousands of very valuable lives have been lost from pure neglect, having been misguided by physicians having no knowledge of the disease, who, by calling it Scrofula, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum or some other non-terrifying disease, lull this unfortunate class in the cradle of ignorance, until upon the very verge of death, when, to hide such ignorance, the physician tells the patient that it has finally turned to Cancer, and cannot be cured. There is no such thing as turning to Cancer. Whatever ends in Cancer, began in Cancer. Be no longer deceived. If you have the slightest suspicion of trouble, seek immediate relief and thereby preserve life.

Consumption, Bronchitis, Catarrh, Asthma, Heart Disease, Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, Fits, St. Vitus' Dance, Neuralgia, Scald Head, Piles, Tape Worms, or Worms of any kind, all Diseases of the Skin, Pimples, Scrofula or King's Evil, Fever Sores, Spinal Diseases, Rheumatism, Gout, Dropsy, Diabetes, Kidney Diseases, Gravel, and all Diseases peculiar to Males or Females, successfully treated.

Warts, Corns, Bunions, Moles, Wens, Birth-Marks, Tumors &c., removed. Especial attention given to the treatment of Crooked Feet, Legs, Arms, Spine, Neck, and all other deformities. Cross Eyes straightened, Hare-Lips cured by an entirely new plan of operating. Operations for Stone in the Bladder, Polypus, Strangulated Hernia, Fistula, or the cure of False and Crooked Joints, and all deformities of the Eye Lids, Nose, Lips, Neck &c., resulting from Burns or Wounds, performed upon the most scientific principles. All Diseases of the Eye and Ear treated with very great success.

Especial attention given to the treatment of all diseases originating from the errors of misguided Youth.

Patients from a distance, except in Surgical and Cancer cases, by sending a full description of their symptoms, can have medicines sent by Mail or Express, and be treated at home.

All letters promptly answered, and medicines ordered, immediately forwarded.

The Doctor is a graduate with an experience of over fourteen years in the practice of medicine, twelve of which have been spent in Rome.

N. B.—All persons troubled with Asthma should send for Dr. Kingsley's ASTHMA SPECIFIC, which is warranted to relieve any case or money refunded.

Send for DR. KINGSLEY'S AGUE SPECIFIC, which is purely vegetable and never fails to cure.

All troubled with a Cough of any kind should be sure to send for DR. KINGSLEY'S COUGH BALSAM, which cures as by magic.

For Further Particulars, Write the Doctor.

Schoharie Academy!

Schoharie, N. Y.

INCORPORATED APRIL, 1837.

K. BREWSTER, Esq.,.....Secretary.
Rev. G. A. LINTNER, D. D.,.....President.

Oren C. Sikes, A. B., - - - Principal.

For Local Notice, See Page 241.

J. GALE & SONS,

Barnerville, Schoharie Co., N. Y.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

HORSE RAKES, HAND RAKES,

Bent Felloes,

Chairs, Broom Handles, &c.

We use the best of Timber in the manufacture of all our Goods, and employ none but first-class mechanics. Thankful for past favors, we respectfully solicit a continuation of the liberal patronage generally accorded to us.

JAMES GALE. GILBERT GALE. RILEY GALE.

GAZETTEER

AND

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

OF

SCHOHARIE COUNTY, N. Y.

FOR

1872-3.

COMPILED AND PUBLISHED BY

HAMILTON CHILD.

AUTHOR OF WAYNE, ONTARIO, SENECA, CAYUGA, TOMPKINS, ONONDAGA, MADISON, CORTLAND, CHEMUNG, SCHUYLER, ONEIDA, STEUBEN, ORLEANS, NIAGARA, GENESEE, CHENANGO, MONROE, HERKIMER, SARATOGA, MONTGOMERY AND FULTON, ALBANY AND SCHENECTADY, RENSSELAER, WASHINGTON, WYOMING, COLUMBIA, ULSTER, OTSEGO, SULLIVAN, BROOME, AND OTHER COUNTY DIRECTORIES.

Permanent Office, 23 & 24 E. Washington St., Syracuse, N. Y.

"He that has much to do, will do something wrong, and of that wrong must suffer the consequences; and if it were possible that he should always act rightly, yet when such numbers are to judge of his conduct, the bad will censure and obstruct him by malevolence and the good sometimes by mistake."—SAMUEL JOHNSON.

SYRACUSE:

PRINTED AT THE JOURNAL OFFICE, 23 & 24 E. WASHINGTON STREET.

1872.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

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The Middleburgh Gazette, published by O. B. Ireland, is a new applicant for public favor. It occupies a field where no other paper is published, and judging from the papers we have, we can commend it to the patronage of all. It is an independent paper, bound by no party or sect, and devoted to Literature, Agriculture, General Intelligence and Local Interests. Success to this new enterprise. See card on page 164.

Mrs. Emma Burleigh, M. D., No. 62 Howard Street, Albany, N. Y., advertises on page 242. It seems eminently proper that ladies suffering from diseases peculiar to their own sex, should receive medical treatment from their own sex, and we are glad to learn that ladies of the best minds in our land, are giving attention to the study and practice of medicine. There is a wide field open before them and the pioneers are deserving of special credit for their perseverance against obstacles which few men would overcome. We commend all our readers who are afflicted with any of the diseases peculiar to females, to consult Mrs. B. either by letter or in person.

Schoharie County Agricultural Works, located at Central Bridge, N. Y., are largely engaged in the manufacture of Threshing Machines, Railway Horse Powers, Wood Saws, Clover Hullers and a great variety of other implements. Mr. S. K. Campbell, the proprietor, gives his personal attention to the works, employs good workmen, uses good materials and turns out first-class work. See advertisement on page 148.

Treat Durand, manufacturer of Hubs and Spokes, Schoharie, N. Y., advertises on page 247. He is the successor of the American Hub and Spoke Company, which was organized in 1859 and commenced operations in 1860. The Company had a capital of $100,000, and the cost of buildings and machinery was $22,000. The works were burned in 1865 and rebuilt the next year. In 1870 the Company was dissolved and Mr. Durand became the purchaser of property and has since carried on the business. It is run by steam and has a capacity for turning out about $30,000 worth of Hubs and Spokes annually. Mr. Durand is a man worthy of public confidence and is sucessfully prosecuting the business.

John Feeck, manufacturer of Carriages of all kinds, Cobleskill, N. Y., advertises on page 245. Mr. F. is the oldest Carriage manufacturer in this County. He is a native of Schoharie, served an apprenticeship with Austin Knowles, and for nearly forty years has been engaged in the business. It is hardly necessary to say that he thoroughly understands his business in all its branches and has no superior in the County. He keeps a large stock on hand at his manufactory, and has a Repository at Gallupville, where those in want of a good Carriage can hardly fail to find something to suit their taste and their purse. Let those interested call and examine for themselves.

J. Gale & Sons, manufacturers of Horse Rakes, Bent Felloes, Chairs, Broom Handles &c., Barnerville, N. Y., advertise on page 2. This firm carry on a great variety of business, manufacturing Chairs extensively and doing all kinds of Turning. They are good workmen, use good timber and turn out good work. We commend them to the liberal patronage of all our readers, believing that they are worthy men.

1429550

INTRODUCTION.

In presenting to the public the "Gazetteer and Business Directory of Schoharie County," the publisher desires to return his sincere thanks to all who have so kindly aided in obtaining the information it contains, and without whose aid it would have been impossible to collect it in the brief space of time in which it is essential that all such works should be completed. Especially are our thanks due to the several Editors of the *Schoharie Union* and *Schoharie Republican*, Schoharie; *Cobleskill Index*, Cobleskill; *Schoharie County Democrat*, Richmondville; and the *Middleburgh Gazette*, Middleburgh; for the uniform kindness which has been evinced in calling attention to the author's efforts; and to the following persons, viz., Wm. T. Broughton, Town Clerk, Summit; Dr. Peter S. Swart, Almerin Gallup, John Morrison, County Clerk, Chas. Holmes, County Judge, Rev. J. H. Heck, Schoharie; John Van Voris, School Commissioner, Cobleskill; Ambrose R. Hunting, School Commissioner, Gallupville; and John F. Hazelton, Asst. Assessor Internal Revenue, Esperance, for essential aid in furnishing material for the work. Many others have kindly volunteered their assistance, to all of whom we return our sincere thanks.

The following works have been consulted in its preparation: French's, Gordon's and Spafford's Gazetteers of the State of New York; "Documentary History of New York;" Lossing's "Pictorial Field Book of the Revolution;" Simms' "History of Schoharie;" Campbell's "Annals of Tryon County;" Census Reports; Proceedings of Board of Supervisors; and many others.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

That errors have occurred in so great a number of names and dates as are here given is probable; and that names have been omitted which should have been inserted is quite certain. We can only say that we have exercised more than ordinary diligence and care in this difficult and complicated feature of book-making. Of such as feel aggrieved in consequence of errors or omission we beg pardon, and ask the indulgence of the reader in marking such as have been observed in the subsequent reading of the proofs, and which are found in the *Errata*, following the Introduction.

It was designed to give a brief history of all the church organizations in the County, but owing, in some cases, to the negligence of those who alone were able to give the necessary information, and in others, to the inability of any one to do so, we have been obliged to omit many or indefinitely delay the completion of the work.

We would suggest that our patrons observe and become familiar with the explanations at the commencement of the Directory.

The Map of the County was engraved with great care by Weed, Parsons & Co., of Albany, and will, it is believed, prove a valuable acquisition to the work.

The *Advertisers* represent some of the leading business men and firms of this and other counties; and we most cheerfully commend them all to the patronage of those under whose observation these pages may come.

With thanks to our friends generally, we leave our work to secure the favor which earnest endeavor ever wins from a discriminating public.

HAMILTON CHILD.

ERRATA.

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

The Territories.—The 41st Congress erected the District of Columbia into a Territory, under the name of "Territory of Columbia."

Stamp Duties.—The last Congress passed an act, "That on and after the first day of October, 1870, the stamp tax imposed in Schedule B, on promissory notes for a less sum than one hundred dollars, and on receipts for any sum of money, or for the payment of any debt, and the stamp tax imposed in Schedule C, on canned and preserved fish, be, and the same are hereby repealed. And no stamp shall be required upon the transfer or assignment of a mortgage, where it or the instrument it secures has been once duly stamped."

Postal Rates and Regulations. — The postal arrangements with foreign countries are subject to such frequent changes, that, as given in this work, they should not be relied upon for any great length of time. The rates and regulations for Domestic mail matter, however, can be relied upon at all times.

GAZETTEER.

Middleburgh.—*The Young People's Moral Association*, of Huntersland, was organized in the summer of 1871, and now numbers 70 members. The Association publishes a literary journal, called the *Leisure Hour*, which is edited by Alice Sweet. This society, we are informed, is in a very prosperous condition.

Schoharie.—The following was furnished to us by Almerin Gallup, Esq., of Schoharie:

"Old Stone Fort Cemetery, Schoharie, N. Y.—The old stone Fort, standing on the grounds of the Cemetery, and situate one mile north-east of the Schoharie County Court House, on the hill near Fox's Creek, (of which you have a splendid view from the rail road as you approach the village of Schoharie) was formerly the German High Dutch Reformed church, and used for more than 70 years for Divine worship by that congregation. It was built in 1772, (one hundred years ago,) and during the Revolution was used as a fort, and often times as a place of safety for the entire families of the early settlers for miles around, of whom we may safely say there is none now living, 'no not one,' but the remains of many are now resting in their graves in the adjoining Cemetery surrounding the old Fort, among which is that of Col. Peter Vroman, who commanded the Fort, and many of his brave companions in arms. In 1780 it was attacked by the Indians and Tories, under the command of Johnson and Brant, and the holes made by cannon ball are still plainly to be seen. The old Fort is a substantial, well built building, and is still in a good state of preservation; it is now owned and used by the State as an Arsenal, and is to be preserved as a relic of the Revolution and in memory of the brave men who displayed their courage and patriotism in defending their country in the fearful struggle for American Independence. It has long been in contemplation to have the remains of David Williams, (one of the captors of Major Andre,) who died in this County, removed to the Old Stone Fort Cemetery, and a suitable monument erected to his memory; also that of Col. Vroman and others. The Old Stone Fort Cemetery was duly incorporated as a Rural Cemetery under the laws of the State in 1859, but the grounds were sadly neglected until 1868, when the inhabitants were aroused to a sense of their duty to the departed, a new board of trustees were elected, consisting of Doctor Peter

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

S. Swart, Almerin Gallup, George Lasher, Daniel Larkin, Paul Deitz, James S. Waterbury, Napoleon Clark and others, under whose direction it was surveyed and laid out into lots of 20 feet square, with suitable carriage ways and walks, additional lands purchased, and a large number of balsam, fir and other evergreen trees, set out, which are now in a flourishing condition and will soon make it one of the most beautiful Cemetery sites in the country. A very large number of lots have been sold within the last four years, and many people, for several miles round, are removing the remains from their private burial grounds to this Cemetery, which now contains a Vault, and some of the finest and most costly monuments in the County."

DIRECTORY.

Blenheim.—HAGER, DEWITT C., (North Blenheim,) supt. of the poor and farmer 100.

Broome.—REED, ELLIS S., (Broome Center,) farmer.

Carlisle.—Taylor, Chas. W., (Carlisle,) post master.

Cobleskill.—*FEECK, JOHN, (Cobleskill,) carriage maker.
Guernsey, James J., (East Cobleskill,) post master.

Conesville.—COUCHMAN, PETER, (Conesville,) supervisor, member of Assembly, post master, dairyman and farmer 100.

Esperance.—MESSINGER, STORRS, (Esperance,) (*Messinger & Brazee,*) post master.

Gilboa.—Zeh, Philip J., (Gilboa,) coroner, physician and surgeon.

Richmondville.—Snyder, Peter, (Richmondville,) prop. Westover House, corner Main and Summit.
Westover House, (Richmondville,) corner Main and Summit, Peter Snyder, prop.

Schoharie.—Williams, James O., (Schoharie,) county treasurer and cashier Schoharie Co. National Bank.

Sharon.—Baker, Albert, (Sharon Springs,) district attorney.

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THE STATES,

THEIR SETTLEMENT, ADMITTANCE TO THE UNION, POPULATION, SUFFRAGE LAWS, ETC.

ALABAMA was settled near Mobile, in 1702, by the French; was formed into a Territory by act of Congress, approved March 3, 1817, from the eastern portion of the Territory of Mississippi; framed a Constitution August 2, 1819, and was admitted into the Union December 14 of the same year. Area 50,722 square miles, or 32,462,080 acres.—Population in 1860, 964,201, of whom 435,080 were slaves. Population in 1870 was 996,175. It is the chief cotton growing State of the Union. Male citizens who have resided one year in the State and three months in the county, are entitled to vote. An election for a Convention was held December 24, 1860, and a majority of over 50,000 votes cast for secession; the Convention met January 7, 1861, and on the 11th passed the ordinance of secession, by a vote of 61 to 39, which was followed on the 21st by the resignation of its members of Congress.

ARKANSAS was settled at Arkansas Post in 1685, by the French, and was part of the Louisiana purchase ceded by France to the United States, April 30, 1803. It was formed into a Territory by act of Congress, March 2, 1819, from the southern part of the Territory of Missouri; its western boundary was settled May 26, 1824, and its southern, May 19, 1828. Having adopted a Constitution, a memorial was presented in Congress, March 1, 1836, and an act for its admission into the Union passed June 15 of the same year. Area 52,198 square miles, or 33,406,720 acres. In 1860 its population was 435,450, of whom 111,115 were slaves. Population in 1870 was 473,174. It is an agricultural State, its staples being corn and cotton. Citizenship and residence in the State for six months, qualify voters in the county and district where they reside.—January 16, 1861, its Legislature ordered a State Convention, which assembled, and on May 6, voted to secede, 69 to 1. January 4, 1864, a Convention assembled in Little Rock, which adopted a new Constitution, the principle feature of which consisted in a clause abolishing slavery. The Convention adjourned January 22. This body also inaugurated a Provisional Government. The Constitution was submitted to the people, and 12,177 votes cast for it, to 226 against it. The State was reorganized under the plan contained in the Amnesty Proclamation of President LINCOLN, in pursuance of which an election was held March 14, 1864. The vote required under the Proclamation was 5,405. About 16,000 votes were cast.

CALIFORNIA was settled at Diego in 1768, by Spaniards, and was part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty concluded at Guadaloupe Hidalgo, February 22, 1848. After several ineffectual attempts to organize it as a Territory or admit it as a State, a law was passed by Congress for the latter purpose, which was approved September 9, 1850. Area 188,981 square miles, or 120,947,784 acres. Population in 1870, 549,808. It is the most productive gold mining region on the continent, and also abounds in many other minerals. Male citizens of the United States, and those of Mexico who may choose to comply with the provisions of the treaty of Queretaro, of May 30, 1848, who have resided in the State six months and in the county or district thirty days, are entitled to vote.

CONNECTICUT was settled at Windsor, in 1633, by English Puritans from Massachusetts, and continued under the jurisdiction of that Province until April 23, 1662, when a separate charter was granted, which continued in force until a Constitution was formed, September 15, 1818. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, January 9, 1788. Area 4,674 square miles, or 2,991,360 acres. Population in 1870, 537,417. It is one of the most densely populated and principal manufacturing States in the Union. Residence for six months, or military duty for a year, or payment of State tax, or a freehold of the yearly value of seven dollars, gives the right to vote.

DELAWARE was settled at Wilmington, early in 1638, by Swedes and Finns; was granted to William Penn, in 1682, and continued under the government of Pennsylvania until the adoption of a Constitution, September 20, 1776; a new one was formed June 12, 1792. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, December 7, 1787. Area 2,120 square miles, or 1,356,800 acres.—Population, in 1860, 112,216, of whom 1,798 were slaves. Population in 1870 was 125,015. It is a grain and fruit growing State, with some extensive manufactories. Residence in the State one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a State or county tax assessed ten days prior to an election, gives the right to vote, except that citizens between twenty-one and twenty-two years of age need not have paid the tax.

FLORIDA was settled at St. Augustine, in 1565, by Spaniards; was formed from part of the territory ceded by Spain to the United States by treaty of February 22, 1819; an act to authorize the President to establish a temporary government was passed March 3, 1819; articles of surrender of East Florida were framed July 10, and of West Florida, July 17, 1821, and it was then taken possession of by General Jackson as Governor. An act for the establishment of a Territorial Government was passed March 30, 1822, and by act of March 3, 1823, East and West Florida were constituted one Territory. Acts to establish its boundary line between Georgia and Alabama were passed May 4, 1826, and March 2, 1831. After several ineffectual attempts to organize it into two Territories, or into a State and Territory, an act for its admission into the Union was passed March 3, 1845. Area 59,268 square miles, or 37,930,520 acres. Population, in 1860, 140,425, of whom 61,745 were slaves. Population in 1870 was 189,995. It is an agricultural State, tropical in its climate and products. Every male citizen, who has resided in the State two years and in the county six months, and has been enrolled in the militia (unless exempt by law,) is

qualified to vote; but no soldier, seaman or marine can vote unless qualified before enlistment. Its Legislature called a Convention, December 1, 1860, which met January 3, 1861, and passed a secession ordinance on the 10th by a vote of 62 to 7.

GEORGIA was settled at Savannah, in 1733, by the English under General Oglethorpe. It was chartered June 9, 1732; formed a Constitution February 5, 1777; a second in 1785 and a third May 30, 1798.—It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution January 2, 1788. Area 58,000 square miles, or 37,120,000 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,057,286, of whom 462,198 were slaves. Population in 1870 was 1,174,832. It is a large cotton and rice growing State. Citizens of the State, six months resident of the county where voting, who have paid taxes the year preceding the election, are entitled to vote. November 18, 1860, its Legislature ordered an election for a State Convention, which assembled and passed a secession ordinance January 19, 1861, by a vote of 208 to 89, and on the 23d of the same month its members of Congress resigned.

ILLINOIS was settled at Kaskaskia, in 1683, by the French, and formed part of the northwestern territory ceded by Virginia to the United States. An act for dividing the Indiana Territory and organizing the Territory of Illinois, was passed by Congress, February 3, 1809; and an act to enable it to form a State Constitution, Government, &c., was passed April 18, 1818; a Constitution was framed August 26, and it was admitted into the Union December 23 of the same year. Area 54,405 square miles, or 64,819,200 acres. Population, in 1870, 2,529,410. It is the chief "prairie" State, and the largest grain growing and second largest cattle raising State in the Union. All male inhabitants, who have resided in the State one year and election district sixty days, can vote in the district where actually residing.

INDIANA was settled at Vincennes, in 1690, by the French, and formed part of the northwestern territory ceded by Virginia to the United States. It was organized into a Territory May 7, 1800, from which the Territory of Michigan was set off in 1805, and Illinois in 1809. An act was passed to empower it to form a State Constitution, Government, &c., April 19, 1816, and it was admitted into the Union December 11 of the same year. Area 33,809 square miles, or 21,637,760 acres. Population, in 1870, 1,655,675. It is an agricultural State, chiefly devoted to grain growing and cattle raising. A residence of one year in the State entitles males of 21 years of age to vote in the county of their residence.

IOWA was first settled at Burlington by emigrants from the Northern and Eastern States. It was part of the region purchased from France; was set off from the Territory of Wisconsin and organized as a separate Territory June 12, 1838; an act for its admission as a State was passed and approved March 3, 1845, to which the assent of its inhabitants was to be given to be announced by Proclamation of the President, and on December 28, 1846, another act for its admission was passed. Area 50,914 square miles or 32,584,960 acres. Population, in 1870, 1,181,359. It is an agricultural State, resembling Illinois, and contains important lead mines. Male citizens of the United States, having resided in the State six months and county twenty days, are entitled to vote.

KANSAS was formed out of the original Louisiana purchase, and organized into a Territory by act of Congress, May 30, 1854, and after several ineffectual attempts was finally admitted into the Union in January, 1861. Area 78,418 square miles, or 50,187,520 acres. Population, in 1870, 379,497. It is an agricultural State, with a soil of rich and deep black loam, except the central portion, which is partly a desert. The western portion is a fine grazing country, well wooded. Residence in the State six months, and in the township or ward thirty days, confers the right of suffrage on male citizens. It also abounds in minerals.

KENTUCKY was settled in 1775, by Virginians; formed into a Territory by act of the Virginia Legislature, December 18, 1789, and admitted into the Union June 1, 1792, by virtue of an act of Congress passed February 4, 1791. Area 37,680 square miles, or 24,115,200 acres.—Population in 1860, 1,155,684, of whom 225,483 were slaves. Population in 1870 was 1,320,407. It is an agricultural State, raising more flax and hemp than any other. Loyalty, a residence of two years in the State and one in the county are the requirements to vote.

LOUISIANA was settled at Iberville, in 1699, by the French, and comprised a part of the territory ceded by France to the United States, by treaty of April 30, 1803, which purchase was erected into two Territories by act of Congress March 26, 1804, one called the Territory of Orleans, the other the District of Louisiana, afterwards changed to that of Missouri.—Congress, March 2, 1806, authorized the inhabitants of Orleans Territory to form a State Constitution and Government when their population should amount to 60,000; a Constitution was adopted January 22, 1812, and the State admitted into the Union April 8 of the same year, under the name of Louisiana. Area 41,255 square miles, or 26,403,200 acres. Population in 1860, 708,002, of whom 331,726 were slaves. Population in 1870 was 734,420. It is the chief sugar producing State of the Union. Two years' residence in the State and one in the parish are the qualifications of voters. December 10, 1860, the Legislature ordered a State Convention to be held, which assembled and passed an ordinance of secession January 26, 1861, by a vote of 113 to 17. The people voted on the question, and on March 28 the following was announced as the result: For, 20,448; against, 17,296; a majority of 3,152. The Convention ratified the 'Confederate' Constitution March 11, 1861, by a vote of 107 to 7, and refused to submit it to the people by 94 to 10. On the 11th day of January, 1864, Maj. Gen. Banks issued a Proclamation for an election of State officers and delegates to a Constitutional Convention, for the purpose of affecting a reconstruction of the State Government under the plan suggested in the Amnesty Proclamation of President Lincoln. The election was held on the 22d day of February, 1864. The officers thus elected were installed March 4. The total vote cast was 10,725. The vote requisite under the Proclamation, was 5,051. The Convention amended the Constitution so as to abolish slavery. The new Constitution was adopted by the people by a vote of 6,836 for, to 1,566 against.

MAINE was settled at York, in 1623, by the English, and was formerly under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts. October 29, 1819, the inhabitants of the District of Maine framed a Constitution; applied for admission December 8, 1819. Congress passed an act March 3, 1820, and it was admitted as a State March 15, of the same year. Area 31,766 square miles, or 20,330,240 acres. Population, in 1870, 628,719. It is largely engaged in the lumber trade and ship building. Citizens of the United

States, except paupers and persons under guardianship, who have resided in the State for three months next preceding the election, are entitled to vote.

MARYLAND was settled at St. Mary, in 1634, by Irish Roman Catholics, having been chartered June 20, 1632. It was one of the original thirteen States; formed a Constitution August 14, 1776, and ratified the Constitution of the United States April 28, 1788. Area 11,124 square miles, or 7,119,260 acres. Population in 1860, 687,049, of whom 87,189 were slaves. Population in 1870 was 790,095. It is mainly an agricultural State, producing grain and tobacco. A residence of one year in the State, and six months in the county, gives the right to vote to every male citizen who takes the oath of allegiance prescribed in the Constitution. January 28, 1864, a bill passed the Legislature submitting to the people the question of a Convention to revise the Constitution of the State. The popular vote on the question was as follows: For Convention, 32,203; against, 18,337. The Convention assembled and adopted a Constitution abolishing slavery, which was submitted to and adopted by the people; and in accordance with its provisions, on the 29th of October, 1864, the Governor issued his Proclamation declaring the slaves in that State free from the 1st day of November.

MASSACHUSETTS was settled at Plymouth, November 3, 1620, by English Puritans, and Charters were granted March 4, 1629, January 13, 1630, August 20, 1726, and October 7, 1731. It was one of the original 13 States; adopted a Constitution March 2, 1780, which was amended November 3, 1820, and ratified the Constitution of the United States February 6, 1788. Area 7,800 square miles, or 4,992,000 acres. Population in 1870, 1,457,351. It is a largely commercial, the chief manufacturing and most densely populated State in the Union. A residence of one year in the State, and payment of State or county tax, gives the right to vote to male citizens of 21 years and upward, except paupers and persons under guardianship.

MICHIGAN was settled at Detroit in 1670, by the French, and was part of the territory ceded to the United States by Virginia. It was set off from the territory of Indiana, and erected into a separate Territory January 11, 1805; an act to attach to it all the territory of the United States west of the Mississippi river, and north of the State of Missouri, was passed June 28, 1834. Wisconsin was organized from it April 30, 1836. In June of the same year an act was passed to provide for the admission of the State of Michigan into the Union, and a Constitution having been adopted, it was admitted January 26, 1837. Area 56,243 square miles, or 35,995,552 acres. Population in 1870, 1,184,653. It is a grain growing and cattle rearing State, with rich and extensive mines of copper and iron in the Northern Peninsula. In the vicinity of Saginaw, salt is extensively manufactured. A residence in the State of six months preceding the election, entitles male citizens to vote.

MINNESOTA was settled about 1846, chiefly by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. It was organized as a Territory by act of Congress approved March 3, 1849, and admitted into the Union February 26, 1857. Area 95,274 square miles, or 60,975,536 acres. Population in 1870, 424,543 whites. It is an agricultural State, chiefly devoted to Northern grains. The right to vote is extended to male persons of 21 years of age, of the following classes, if they have resided in the United States one year, the State four months, and the election district ten days: citizens of the United States, and those of foreign birth

who have declared their intention to become citizens; persons of mixed white and Indian blood who have adopted the customs of civilization, and those of pure Indian blood who have been pronounced capable by any district court of the State.

MISSISSIPPI was settled at Natchez, in 1716, by the French, and was formed out of part of the territory ceded to the United States by South Carolina in 1787, and Georgia in 1802. It was organized as a Territory by act of Congress, April 7, 1789, and enlarged on the north March 27, 1804, and on the south May 14, 1812. After several unsuccessful attempts to enter the Union, Congress finally passed an act March 1, 1817, enabling the people of the western part of the Territory to form a State Constitution and Government, which being complied with August 15, it was admitted December 10 of the same year. Area 47,156 square miles, or 30,179,840 acres. Population in 1860, 791,305, of whom 436,631 were slaves. Population in 1870 was 842,056. It is the second cotton growing State of the Union. Citizens who have resided one year in the State, and four months in the county, and having performed military duty or paid taxes, are entitled to vote. A Convention met January 7, 1861, and on the 9th passed an ordinance of secession by a vote of 84 to 15.

MISSOURI was settled at Genevieve in 1763, by the French, and was part of the territory ceded by France by treaty of April 30, 1803. It was created under the name of the District of Louisiana, by an act approved March 26, 1804, and placed under the direction of the officers of the Indiana Territory, and was organized into a separate Territory June 4, 1812, its name being changed to that of Missouri; and was divided March 2, 1819, the Territory of Arkansas being then created. An act authorizing it to form a State Constitution and Government was passed March 6, 1820, and it was admitted into the Union December 14, 1821. Area 67,380 square miles, or 43,123,200 acres. Population in 1860, 1,182,012, of whom 114,931 were slaves. Population in 1870 was 1,691,693. An act of gradual emancipation was passed July 1, 1863, by a vote of 51 to 30. On the 6th of January, 1865, a Constitutional Convention assembled in St. Louis, and on the 8th of April adopted a new Constitution, declaring the State free, prohibiting compensation for slaves, and adopting many other radical changes. On the 6th of June the Constitution was adopted by the people by a vote of 43,670 to 41,808, and pursuant to a Proclamation issued on the 1st of July, the Constitution went into effect July 4, 1865. It is an agricultural and mining State. Citizens of the United States who have resided in the State one year, and county three months, are entitled to vote. By an act passed by the Legislature of 1863, voting by ballot was adopted, and the *viva voce* system abolished.

NEBRASKA was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States, and was formed out of a part of the territory ceded by France, April 30, 1803. Attempts to organize it were made in 1844 and 1848, but it was not accomplished until May 30, 1854. Area 75,955 square miles, or 44,796,160 acres. Population in 1870 116,888, besides a few roving tribes of Indians. A Convention adopted a State Constitution Feb. 9, 1866, which was submitted to the people on the 22d of June, and adopted by a vote of 3,938 for, to 3,838 against, and State officers were elected. A bill was passed by Congress, July 27th, admitting the State, but the President withheld his signature. In Feb. 1867, Congress passed an act imposing certain conditions to admission, which were promptly accepted, and the territory became a State. It is an agricultural region, its prairies affording boundless pasture lands.

NEVADA was organized as a Territory March 2, 1861. Its name signifies snowy, and is derived from the Spanish word *nieve* (snow.) It comprises 81,539 square miles, or 52,184,960 acres, lying mostly within the Great Basin of the Pacific coast. Congress, at its session in 1864, passed an act which was approved March 21, to enable the people of the Territory to form a Constitution and State Government, in pursuance of which a Government was organized and the Territory admitted as a State by Proclamation of the President, October 31, 1864. At the time of its organization the Territory possessed a population of 6,857 white settlers. Population in 1870 was 42,456. The development of her mineral resources was rapid and almost without parallel, and attracted a constant stream of immigration to the Territory. As the population has not been subject to the fluctuations from which other Territories have suffered, the growth of Nevada has been rapid and steady. At the general convention election of 1863, 10,934 votes were cast. During 1864 great accessions to the population were made. It is probably the richest State in the Union in respect to mineral resources. No region in the world is richer in argentiferous leads. It also contains an immense basin of salt, five miles square. Quartz mills are a very important feature in mining operations. The State is barren for agricultural purposes, and is remarkably healthy.

NEW HAMPSHIRE was settled at Dover, in 1623, by English Puritans, and continued under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts until September 18, 1679, when a separate charter was granted. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution June 21, 1788; its State Constitution was framed January 5, 1776, and amended in 1784 and 1792. Area 9,280 square miles, or 5,939,200 acres. Population in 1860, 326,073; in 1870, 317,710, showing a decrease in ten years of 8,363. It is a grazing and manufacturing State. All male citizens, except paupers, are allowed to vote.

NEW JERSEY was settled at Bergen, in 1624, by the Dutch and Danes; was conquered by the Dutch in 1655, and submitted to the English in 1664, being held thereafter under the same grants as New York, until it was surrendered to the Crown in 1702. It was one of the original thirteen States, adopted a State Constitution July 2, 1776, and ratified the United States Constitution December 18, 1787. Area 8,320 square miles, or 5,324,800 acres. Population in 1870, 903,044. It is a grain and fruit growing region, its orchard and market products being relatively greater than those of any other State. A residence of one year in the State gives the right to vote, except to paupers, &c.

NEW YORK was settled at Manhattan, in 1614, by the Dutch; was ceded to the English by grants to the Duke of York, March 20, April 26, and June 24, 1664; was retaken by the Dutch in 1673, and surrendered again by them to the English, February 9, 1674. It was one of the original thirteen States; ratified the United States Constitution July 26, 1788; framed a Constitution April 20, 1777, which was amended October 27, 1801, and November 10, 1821; a new one was adopted November 3, 1846. Area 47,000 square miles, or 30,080,000 acres. Population in 1870, 4,370,846. It is the most populous, wealthy and commercial of the States. Male citizens of the United States, who have resided in the State one year, in the county four months, and election district thirty days, are entitled to vote.

NORTH CAROLINA was settled at Albemarle, in 1650, by the English, and was chartered March 20, 1663. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, November 21, 1789; its State Constitution was adopted December 18, 1776, and amended in 1835. Area 50,704 square miles, or 32,450,560 acres. Population in 1860, 992,622, of whom 331,059 were slaves. Population in 1870 was 1,016,954. It is an agricultural State, with some mines and extensive pine forests. Males of 21 years of age, having resided one year in any county in the State, may vote for a member of the House of Commons, but must own fifty acres of land to vote for a Senator. A State Convention passed an ordinance of secession May 21, 1861. An election for delegates to a State Convention took place September 21, 1865. The Convention assembled October 2. On the 2d of October it passed an ordinance forever prohibiting slavery. The Legislature ratified the Constitutional amendment December 1. An election was held on the first Thursday of November, for Governor, Members of Congress and the Legislature.

OHIO was settled at Marietta, in 1788, by emigrants from Virginia and New England; was ceded by Virginia to the United States October 20, 1783; accepted by the latter March 1, 1784, and admitted into the Union April 30, 1802. Area 39,964 square miles, or 25,576,960 acres. Population in 1870, 2,652,302. It is the most populous and wealthy of the agricultural States, devoted principally to wool growing, grain and live stock. A male of 21 years of age, who has resided in the State one year, and has paid or been charged with a State or county tax, is eligible to vote.

OREGON, although it had previously been seen by various navigators, was first taken possession of by Capt. Robert Gray, who entered the mouth of its principal river May 7, 1792, naming it after his vessel, the Columbia, of Boston. Exploring expeditions soon followed, and fur companies sent their trappers and traders into the region. In 1811 a trading post was established at the mouth of the Columbia river by the American Fur Company, who named it Astoria. For some time a Provisional Territorial Government existed, but the boundary remained unsettled until the treaty with Great Britain in 1846, when the 49th parallel was adopted. It was formally organized as a Territory August 14, 1848; was divided March 2, 1853, on the 46th parallel, the northern portion being called Washington and the southern Oregon. November 9, 1857, a State Constitution was adopted, under which it was admitted February 14, 1859, about one-third of it on the east being added to Washington Territory, its northern boundary following the Columbia river until its intersection with latitude 46° north. Area 102,606 square miles, or 65,667,840 acres. Population in 1870, 90,878. It is an agricultural State, possessed of a fertile soil, extensive pastures, genial climate, and is well wooded. Gold and other precious metals are found in considerable abundance.

PENNSYLVANIA was settled at Philadelphia, in 1681, by English Quakers, and was chartered February 28 of the same year. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution December 12, 1787; adopted a State Constitution September 28, 1776, and amended it September 2, 1790. Area 46,000 square miles, or 29,440,000 acres. Population in 1870, 3,511,543. It is the second State in wealth and population, and the principal coal and iron mining region in the

Union. Residence in the State one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a State or county tax assessed ten days prior to an election, gives the right to vote; except that citizens between 21 and 22 years of age need not have paid the tax.

RHODE ISLAND was settled at Providence in 1636, by the English from Massachusetts, under Roger Williams. It was under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts until July 8, 1662, when a separate charter was granted, which continued in force until the formation of a Constitution in September, 1842. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution May 29, 1790. Area 1,306 square miles, or 835,840 acres. Population in 1870, 217,356. It is largely engaged in manufactures. A freehold possession of $13; or, if in reversion, renting for $7, together with a residence of one year in the State and six months in the town; or, if no freehold, then a residence of two years in the State and six months in the town, and payment of $1 tax or military service instead, are the qualifications of voters.

SOUTH CAROLINA was settled at Port Royal, in 1670, by the English, and continued under the charter of Carolina, or North Carolina, until they were separated in 1729. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution May 23, 1798; it framed a State Constitution March 26, 1776, which was amended March 19, 1778, and June 3, 1790. Area 29,385 square miles, or 18,806,400 acres. Population in 1860, 703,708, of whom 402,406 were slaves, an excess of 101,270 over the whites. Population in 1870, 705,789. It is the principal rice-growing State. Males residing in the State two years and district six months, and having a freehold of fifty acres of land, or have paid a State tax, are entitled to vote. December 17, 1860, a Convention assembled in Columbia, adjourned to Charleston, and on the 24th unanimously adopted an ordinance of secession, which was followed the next day by a Declaration of Causes claimed to be sufficient to justify the act. An election for delegates to a State Convention was held September 4, 1865. The Convention assembled September 13, and adjourned on the 28th. It repealed the ordinance of secession, abolished slavery, equalized the representation of the Senate and taxation throughout the State, giving the election of Governor and Presidential electors to the people, ordered voting in the Legislature by *viva voce*, endorsed the Administration unanimously, and directed a commission to submit a code to the Legislature for the protection of the colored population. The Legislature ratified the Constitutional Amendment November 13, 1865.

TENNESSEE was settled at Fort Donelson, in 1756, by emigrants from Virginia and North Carolina; was ceded to the United States by North Carolina, December, 1789, conveyed by the Senators of that State February 25, 1790, and accepted by act of Congress April 2 of the same year; it adopted a Constitution Feb. 6, 1796, and was admitted into the Union the 1st of June following. Area 45,600 square miles, or 29,184,000 acres. Population in 1860, 1,109,601, of whom 275,179 were slaves. Population in 1870 was 1,225,937. It is a mining and agricultural State, and is largely productive of live stock. Citizens of the United States who have resided six months in the county are entitled to vote. A military league was formed between the Governor, Isham G. Harris, and the rebel States, May 7, 1861, ratified the same day by the Senate by a vote of 14 to 6, and a Declaration of Independence submitted to the people, the election to be held June 8, the result of which was declared by the Governor, June 24, to be 104,913 for, and 47,238 against. This movement

not being acceptable to the people of East Tennessee, which had declared against separation by a vote of 32,923 to 14,780, they, in a Convention held at Greenville, June 18–21, repudiated it. Andrew Johnson, Provisional Governor of the State, called a State Convention to be held in Nashville the second Monday in January. Delegates were elected, the Convention met, declared slavery forever abolished, prohibited compensation to owners of slaves, and abrogated the secession ordinances. These amendments of the Constitution were submitted to the people 22d of February, 1865, with the following result: For ratification, 22,197; rejection, 63. The United States Constitutional Amendment was ratified April 5, 1865.

TEXAS was first settled at Bexar, in 1694, by Spaniards; formed a part of Mexico until 1836, when she revolted from that Republic and instituted a separate Government, under which she existed until admitted into the Union by a joint resolution approved March 1st, 1845, imposing certain conditions, which were accepted, and a Constitution formed July 4 of the same year, and another joint resolution adopted by Congress, consummating the annexation, was approved December 29, 1845. Area 237,504 square miles, or 152,002,500 acres. Population in 1860, 604,215, of whom 182,566 were slaves. Population in 1870 was 795,500. It is an agricultural region, principally devoted to grain; cotton and tropical fruits. Male citizens of 21 years of age, who have resided in the State one year and district six months are entitled to vote. A Convention assembled at Galveston January 28, 1861, and on February 1 passed an ordinance of secession, by a vote of 166 to 7, to be submitted to the people February 23, and on March 4 they declared the State out of the Union, and Gov. Houston issued a Proclamation to that effect.

VERMONT was settled in 1724, by Englishmen from Connecticut, chiefly under grants from New Hampshire; was formed from a part of the territory of New York, by act of its Legislature March 6, 1769; framed a Constitution December 25, 1777, and was admitted into the Union March 4, 1791, by virtue of an act of Congress passed February 18 of the same year. Area 10,212 square miles, or 6,535,680 acres. Population in 1870, 330,582. It is a grazing region, producing more wool, live stock, maple sugar, butter, cheese and hay, in proportion to its population, than any other State. Any citizen of the United States who has resided in the State one year, and will take the oath of allegiance, is entitled to vote.

VIRGINIA was settled at Jamestown, in 1607, by the English, and was chartered April 10, 1606, May 23, 1609, and March 12, 1612. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution June 25, 1788; it framed a State Constitution July 5, 1776, which was amended January 15, 1830. The State was divided in 1863. Present area 37,352 square miles. Population in 1860, 1,314,532, of whom 481,410 were slaves. Population in 1870 1,211,442. It is a large corn producing, and the chief tobacco growing State. Every male citizen of the age of 21 years, who has been a resident of the State for one year, and of the county, city or town where he offers to vote for six months next preceding an election, and has paid all taxes assessed to him, after the adoption of the Constitution, under the laws of the Commonwealth, after the re-organization of the county, city or town where he offers to vote, is qualified to vote for members of the General Assembly and all officers elective by the people. A Convention sitting in Richmond on the 17th of April, 1861, passed an ordinance of secession, by a vote of 88 to 55, which was submitted to the people at an election held May 23, the result of which was announced June 25 to be 128,824 for, and 32,134 against.

The State Government was re-organized by a Convention which met at Wheeling, May 11, 1861. Upon the division of the State in 1863, the seat of Government was removed to Alexandria. A State Constitutional Convention, March 10, 1864, adopted a section abolishing slavery.

WEST VIRGINIA.—On the passage of the ordinance of secession by the Virginia Convention, a Convention of the western and other loyal counties of the State was held at Wheeling, which assembled May 11, 1861, and on the 17th unanimously deposed the then State officers and organized a Provisional Government. On the 26th of November, 1861, a Convention representing the western counties assembled in Wheeling and framed a Constitution for West Virginia, which was submitted to the people on the 3d of May, 1862, and adopted by them by a nearly unanimous vote. The division of the State was sanctioned by the Legislature May 13, 1862, and ratified by Congress by an act approved December 31, 1862, conditioned on the adoption of an amendment to the Constitution providing for the gradual abolition of slavery, which was done on the 24th of March, 1863, by a vote of the qualified electors of the proposed State, 28,318 voting in favor of the amendment, and 572 against it.. In pursuance of the act of Congress, the President issued a Proclamation, April 20, 1863, admitting the State sixty days from the date thereof, and on the 20th of June the new State Government was formally inaugurated. Area 24,000 square miles. Population in 1860, 350,599, of whom 12,754 were slaves. Population in 1870 was 441,094. It is a large corn producing State, and abounds in coal and other minerals. The Alexandria Legislature adopted the United States Constitutional Amendment February 9, 1865. Male citizens, residents of the State one year and county thirty days, unless disqualified by rebellion, are entitled to vote.

WISCONSIN was settled at Green Bay, in 1669, by the French; was a part of the territory ceded by Virginia, and was set off from Michigan December 24, 1834, and was organized into a Territory April 30, 1836. Iowa was set off from it June 12, 1838, and acts were passed at various times setting its boundaries. March 3, 1847, an act for its admission into the Union was passed, to take effect on the issuing of a Proclamation by the President, and by act of May 29, 1848, it was admitted into the Union. Area 53,924 square miles, or 34,511,360 acres. Population in 1870, 1,055,501. It is an agricultural State, chiefly engaged in grain raising and wool growing. Citizens of the United States, or foreigners who have declared their intention to become citizens, are entitled to vote. Colored citizens were admitted to the franchise, by a decision of the Supreme Court, rendered the 27th day of March, 1866, holding that, whereas an election was held in 1849, under the provisions of chapter 137, of that year, at which election 5,265 votes were cast in favor of the extension of the right of suffrage to colored men, and 4,075 against such extension, therefore, the section of said law conferring such right had been constitutionally adopted and is the law of the land.

THE TERRITORIES,

THEIR BOUNDARIES, AREA, PHYSICAL FEATURES, ETC.

ALASKA, our new territory, recently purchased of Russia, comprehends all the north-west coast on the Pacific, and the adjacent islands north of the parallel of 50 degrees 40 minutes north, and the portion of the mainland west of the meridian (about 140° west) of Mount St. Elias. The area is computed at 481,276 square miles. The climate, although warmer than in the same latitude on the eastern coast, is too rigorous to admit of successful agricultural operations, and the chief value of the country and adjacent seas is derived from their fisheries and hunting grounds. The southern and central portions are mountainous; the northern portion along the Arctic ocean is quite flat, nowhere rising more than fifteen or twenty feet above the sea. The population is estimated at about 80,000, mostly Esquimeaux.

ARIZONA was organized by the Thirty-Seventh Congress, in the winter of 1863, out of the western half of New Mexico, the boundary between the two Territories being the 109th meridian (32d west from Washington,) and includes the greater portions of the valleys of Colorado and Gila, which two rivers drain its entire surface, with parts of Utah, New Mexico and Nevada, and yet convey, it is reported, a less volume of water to the sea than the Hudson at Albany. The fertile Messilla Valley was left with New Mexico. The Territory forms a block nearly square, and contains 126,141 square miles, or 80,730,240 acres. Its white population in 1870 was 9,658. For agricultural purposes it is probably the most worthless on the Continent, owing to the absence of rains, but it is reputed to abound in silver mines.

COLORADO was organized March 2, 1861, from parts of Kansas, Nebraska and Utah, and is situated on each side of the Rocky Mountains, between latitude 37° and 41°, and longitude 25° and 32° west from Washington. Area 104,500 square miles, or 66,880,000 acres. Population in 1870 was 39,706, besides numerous tribes of Indians. By an enabling act passed March 21, 1864, the people of the Territory were authorized to frame a State Constitution and organize a State Government, and a Convention accordingly met in 1865, and on the 12th of August adopted a Constitution, which was submitted to and adopted by the people September 5, and State officers elected November 14. A bill to admit the Territory as a State passed Congress, but was vetoed May 25, 1866. It is said to be a superior grazing and cattle producing region, with a healthy climate and rich soil. An extensive coal bed, and also gold, iron and other minerals abound.

COLUMBIA.—Originally the "*District of Columbia*" was ceded to the United States by Maryland and Virginia, in 1790, and became the seat of the National Government in 1800. It was orignally ten miles square, lying on both sides of the Potomac, thirty-six square miles having been taken from Virginia, and sixty-four square miles from Maryland. By an

act of Congress in 1846, that portion taken from Virginia was retroceded to that State. The 41st Congress, 1870-71, erected the District into a Territory. Until this year the District was governed directly by the Congress of the United States, and its inhabitants had no representation and no voice in the Federal elections. The cities of the Territory are Washington and Georgetown. Population in 1870 was 131,706.

DAKOTA was first settled by employees of the Hudson Bay Company, but is now being peopled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. It was set off from the western portion of Minnesota when that Territory became a State in 1857, and was organized March 2, 1861. Area 148,932 square miles, or 95,316,480 acres. Population in 1870 was 14,181 whites, besides the roving tribes of Indians.

IDAHO was organized by the Thirty-Seventh Congress, at its second session, in the winter of 1863. Its name means 'Bead of the Mountains,' and it embraces the whole breadth of the Rocky Mountain region, and has within its bounds the head waters of nearly all the great rivers that flow down its either slope, but the greater portion lies east of the mountains. Its southern boundary is the 41st, its northern the 46th parallel of latitude. It extends from the 104th meridian on the east to the 110th on the west. Area 326,373 square miles, or 208,870,720 acres. Population in 1870, 14,998 besides the Indians. For agricultural purposes it is comparatively worthless, but abounds in gold and other valuable mines.

MONTANA was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. Organized in 1864, with the following boundaries: Commencing at a point formed by the intersection of the 27° L. W. from Washington with the 45° N. L.; thence due west on said 45th degree to a point formed by its intersection with the 34th degree W. from Washington; thence due south along said 34th degree of longitude to its intersection with the 44th degree and 30 minutes of N. L.; thence due west along said 44th degree and 30 minutes of N. L. to a point formed by its intersection with the crest of the Rocky Mountains; thence following the crest of the Rocky Mountains northward till its intersection with the Bitter Root Mountains; thence northward along the crest of said Bitter Root Mountains to its intersection with the 39th degree of longitude W. from Washington; thence along said 39th degree of longitude northward to the boundary line of the British possessions; thence eastward along said boundary to the 27th degree of longitude W. from Washington; thence southward along said 27th degree to the place of beginning. This makes it the northermost Territory next the States east of the Missouri Valley. It is a good mining and agricultural region. The population in 1870 was 20,594.

NEW MEXICO was formed from a part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty of Guadaloupe Hidalgo, February 2, 1848, and was organized into a Territory September 9, 1850.—Area 121,201 square miles, or 77,568,640 acres. Population in 1870 was 91,789, besides large tribes of warlike Indians. The principal resource of the country is its minerals.

UTAH was settled by the Mormons, and was formed from a part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty of Guadaloupe Hidalgo, February 2, 1848, and was organized into a Territory, September 9, 1850. Area, 106,382 square miles, or 68,084,480 acres. Population in 1870 was 86,786. Brine, sulphureous and chalybeate springs abound; limestone, granite, sandstone and marble are found in large quantities; iron is abundant, and gold, silver, copper, lead and zinc have

been found. Not one-fiftieth part of the soil is fit for tillage, but on that which is, abundant crops of grain and considerable cotton are raised. A Convention was held at Great Salt Lake City, January 22, 1862, and a State Constitution formed, but it has not been acted on by Congress.

WASHINGTON was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States, and was organized into a Territory, March 2, 1853, from the northern portion of Oregon, to which was added another portion from the eastern part when the latter Territory was admitted as a State, February 14, 1859. Area 69,994 square miles, or 48,636,800 acres. Population in 1870 was 23,901 besides numerous tribes of Indians.

WYOMING was organized in July 1868. It lies between the 27th and 34th meridians of longitude west from Washington, and between the 41st and 45th parallels of latitude. The Territory is rich in mineral wealth, having large quantities of iron, coal, gypsum and building stone, besides vast quantities of gold, silver and copper. Salt springs of great value are found within its limits. The western portion of the Territory embraces what is generally known as the "Sweet Water Mines." The climate is healthy, and the Territory is rapidly filling up with an enterprising and hardy population. The act of Congress organizing the Territory, provides that "There shall be no denial of the elective franchise or any other right, on account of color or race, and all persons shall be equal before the law." Population in 1870 was 9,118.

STAMP DUTIES.

Schedule of Duties on and after March 1, 1867, *with amendments to take effect Oct.* 1, 1870. (*See Note, at end of Schedule.*)

	Stamp Duty.
Accidental injuries to persons, tickets, or contracts for insurance against,	exempt.
Affidavits,	exempt.
Agreement or contract not otherwise specified: For every sheet or piece of paper upon which either of the same shall be written,	$0 5
Agreement, renewal of, same stamp as original instrument.	
Appraisement of value or damage, or for any other purpose: For each sheet of paper on which it is written,	5
Assignment of a lease, same stamp as original, and additional stamp upon the value or consideration of transfer, according to the rates of stamps on deeds. (See Conveyance.)	
Assignment of policy of insurance, same stamp as original instrument. (See Insurance.)	
Assignment of mortgage,	exempt.
Bank check, draft or order for any sum of money drawn upon any bank, banker or trust company at sight or on demand,	2
When drawn upon any other person or persons, companies or corporations, for any sum exceeding $10, at sight or on demand,	2
Bill of exchange, (inland,) draft or order for the payment of any sum of money not exceeding $100, otherwise than at sight or on demand, or any memorandum, check, receipt, or other written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand or at a time designated: For a sum not exceeding $100,	5
And for every additional $100 or fractional part thereof in excess of $100,	
Bill of exchange, (foreign,) or letter of credit drawn in, but payable out of, the United States: If drawn singly, same rates of duty as inland bills of exchange or promissory notes.	
If drawn in sets of three or more, for every bill of each set, where	

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	Stamp Duty.
the sum made payable shall not exceed $100 or the equivalent thereof in any foreign currency	2
And for every additional $100, or fractional part thereof in excess of $100,	2
Bill of lading or receipt (other than charter party) for any goods, merchandise, or effects to be exported from a port or place in the United States to any foreign port or place,	10
Bill of lading to any port in British North America,	exempt.
Bill of lading, domestic or inland,	exempt.
Bill of sale by which any ship or vessel, or any part thereof, shall be conveyed to or vested in any other person or persons:	
When the consideration shall not exceed $500,	50
Exceeding $500, and not exceeding $1,000.	1 00
Exceeding $1,000, for every additional $500, or fractional part thereof,	50
Bond for indemnifying any person for the payment of any sum of money: When the money ultimately recoverable thereupon is $1,000 or less,	50
When in excess of $1,000, for each $1,000 or fraction,	50
Bond-administrator or guardian, when the value of the estate and effects, real and personal, does not exceed $1,000,	exempt.
Exceeding $1,000,	1 00
Bond for due execution or performance of duties of office,	1 00
Bond, personal, for security for the payment of money. (See Mortgage.)	
Bond of any description, other than such as may be required in legal proceedings, or used in connection with mortgage deeds, and not otherwise charged in this schedule,	25
Broker's notes. (See Contract.)	
Certificates of measurement or weight of animals, wood, coal or hay,	exempt.
Certificates of measurement of other articles,	5
Certificates of stock in any incorporated company,	25
Certificates of profits, or any certificate or memorandum showing an interest in the property or accumulations of any incorporated company: If for a sum not less than $10 and not exceeding $50,	10
Exceeding $50 and not exceeding $1,000,	25
Exceeding $1,000, for every additional $1,000 or fractional part thereof,	25
Certificate. Any certificate of damage or otherwise, and all other certificates or documents issued by any port warden, marine surveyor, or other person acting as such,	25
Certificate of deposit of any sum of money in any bank or trust company, or with any banker or person acting as such: If for a sum not exceeding $100,	2
For a sum exceeding $100.	5
Certificate of any other description than those specified,	5
Charter, renewal of, same stamp as an original instrument.	
Charter party for the charter of any ship or vessel, or steamer, or any letter, memorandum, or other writing relating to the charter, or any renewal or transfer thereof: If the registered tonnage of such ship, vessel, or steamer does not exceed 150 tons,	1 00
Exceeding 150 tons, and not exceeding 300 tons,	3 00
Exceeding 300 tons, and not exceeding 600 tons,	5 00
Exceeding 600 tons,	10 00
Check. Bank check,	2
Contract. Broker's note, or memorandum of sale of any goods or merchandise, exchange, real estate, or property of any kind or description issued by brokers or persons acting as such: For each note or memorandum of sale.	10
Bill or memorandum of the sale or contract for the sale of stocks, bonds, gold or silver bullion, coin, promissory notes, or other securities made by brokers, banks, or bankers, either for the benefit of others or on their own account: For each hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof, of the amount of such sale or contract,	1
Bill or memorandum of the sale or contract for the sale of stocks, bonds, gold or silver bullion, coin, promissory notes, or other securities, not his or their own property, made by any person, firm, or company not paying a special tax as broker, bank or banker: For each hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof, of the amount of such sale or contract,	5
Contract. (See Agreement.)	
Contract, renewal of, same stamp as original instrument.	
Conveyance, deed, instrument or writing, whereby any lands, tenements, or other realty sold shall be granted, assigned, transferred, or otherwise conveyed to or vested in the purchaser or purchasers, or any other person or persons, by his, her or their direction, when the consideration or value does not exceed $500,	50

	Stamp Duty.
When the consideration exceeds $500, and not to exceed $1,000,	1 00
And for every additional $500, or fractional part thereof, in excess of $1,000,	50
Conveyance. The acknowledgment of a deed, or proof by a witness,	exempt.
Conveyance. Certificate of record of a deed,	exempt.
Credit, letter of. Same as foreign bill of exchange.	
Custom-house entry. (See Entry.)	
Custom-house withdrawals. (See Entry.)	
Deed. (See Conveyance Trust deed.)	
Draft, payable at sight or on demand,	2
Draft, payable otherwise that at sight or on demand, for any sum not exceeding 100,	5
For every additional $100 or fractional part thereof in excess of $100,	5
Endorsement of any negotiable instrument,	exempt.
Entry of any goods, wares or merchandise at any custom-house, either for consumption or warehousing: Not exceeding $100 in value,	25
Exceeding $100, and not exceeding $500 in value,	50
Exceeding $500 in value,	1 00
Entry for the withdrawal of any goods or merchandise from bonded warehouse,	50
Gauger's returns,	exempt.
Indorsement upon a stamped obligation in acknowledgment of its fulfillment,	exempt.
Insurance (life) policy: When the amount insured shall not exceed $1,000,	25
Exceeding $1,000, and not exceeding $5,000,	50
Exceeding $5,000,	1 00
Insurance (marine, inland, and fire,) policies, or renewal of the same: If the premium does not exceed $10,	10
Exceeding $10, and not exceeding $50,	25
Exceeding $50,	50
Insurance contracts or tickets against accidental injuries to persons,	exempt.
Lease, agreement, memorandum, or contract for the hire, use, or rent of any land, tenement, or portion thereof: Where the rent or rental value is $300 per annum or less,	50
Where the rent or rental value exceeds the sum of $300 per annum, for each additional $200, or fractional part thereof in excess of $300,	50
Legal documents:	
Writ, or other original process, by which any suit, either criminal or civil, is commenced in any court, either of law or equity,	exempt.
Confession of judgment or cognovit,	exempt.
Writs or other process on appeals from justice courts or other courts of inferior jurisdiction to a court of record.	exempt.
Warrant of distress,	exempt.
Letters of administration. (See Probate of will.)	
Letters testamentary, when the value of the estate and effects, real and personal, does not exceed $1,000,	Exempt.
Exceeding $1,000,	5
Letters of credit. Same as bill of exchange, (foreign.)	
Manifest for custom-house entry or clearance of the cargo of any ship, vessel, or steamer, for a foreign port:	
If the registered tonnage of such ship, vessel, or steamer does not exceed 300 tons,	1 00
Exceeding 300 tons, and not exceeding 600 tons,	3 00
Exceeding 600 tons,	5 00
[These provisions do not apply to vessels or steamboats plying between ports of the United States and British North America.]	
Measurers' returns,	exempt.
Memorandum of sale, or broker's note. (See Contract.)	
Mortgage of lands, estate, or property, real or personal, heritable or movable, whatsoever, a trust deed in the nature of a mortgage, or any personal bond given as security for the payment of any definite or certain sum of money; exceeding $100, and not exceeding $500,	50
Exceeding $500, and not exceeding $1,000,	1 00
And for every additional $500, or fractional part thereof, in excess of $1,000,	50
Order for payment of money, if the amount is $10, or over,	2
Passage ticket on any vessel from a port in the United States to a foreign port, not exceeding $35,	50
Exceeding $35, and not exceeding $50,	1 00
And for every additonal $50, or fractional part thereof, in excess of $50,	1 00
Passage tickets to ports in British North America,	exempt.
Pawner's checks,	5
Power of attorney for the sale or transfer of any stock, bonds or scrip, or for the collection of any dividends or interest thereon,	25
Power of attorney, or proxy, for voting at any election for officers of any incorporated company or society, except religious, charitable, or literary societies, or public cemeteries,	10
Power of attorney to receive or collect rent,	25

	Stamp Duty.
Power of attorney to sell and convey real estate, or to rent or lease the same,	1 00
Power of attorney for any other purpose,	50
Probate of will, or letters of administration; where the estate and effects for or in respect of which such probate or letters of administration applied for shall be sworn or declared not to exceed the value of $1,000,	exempt.
Exceeding $1,000, and not exceeding $2,000,	1 00
Exceeding $2,000, for every additional $1,000, or fractional part thereof, in excess of $2,000,	50
Promissory note. For any sum less than $100,	exempt.
For $100, and for each additional $100 or fractional part thereof,	5
Deposit note to mutual insurance companies, when policy is subject to duty,	exempt.
Renewal of a note, subject to the same duty as an original note.	
Protest of note, bill of exchange, acceptance, check, or draft, or any marine protest,	25
Quit-claim deed to be stamped as a conveyance, except when given as a release of a mortgage by the mortgagee to the mortgagor, in which case it is exempt; but if it contains covenants *may* be subject as an agreement or contract.	
Receipts for satisfaction of any mortgage or judgment or decree of any court,	exempt.
Receipts for any sum of money or debt due, or for a draft or other instrument given for the payment of money,	exempt.
Receipts for the delivery of property.	exempt.
Renewal of agreement, contract or charter, by letter or otherwise, same stamp as original instrument.	
Sheriff's return on writ or other process,	exempt.
Trust deed, made to secure a debt, to be stamped as a mortgage.	
Warehouse receipts,	exempt.
Warrant of attorney accompanying a bond or note, if the bond or note is stamped,	exempt.
Weigher's returns,	exempt.
Official documents, instruments, and papers issued by officers of the United States Government,	exempt.
Official instruments, documents, and papers issued by the officers of any State, county, town, or other municipal corporation, in the exercise of functions strictly belonging to them in their ordinary governmental or municipal capacity,	exempt.
Papers necessary to be used for the collection from the United States Government of claims by soldiers, or their legal representatives, for pensions, back pay, bounty, or for property lost in the service,	exempt.

NOTE.—The last Congress passed an act, "That on and after the first day of October, 1870, the stamp tax imposed in Schedule B, on promissory notes for a less sum than one hundred dollars, and on receipts for any sum of money, or for the payment of any debt, and the stamp tax imposed in Schedule C, on canned and preserved fish, be, and the same are hereby repealed. And no stamp shall be required upon the transfer or assignment of a mortgage, where it or the instrument it secures has been once duly stamped."

CANCELLATION.

In all cases where an *adhesive* stamp is used for denoting the stamp duty upon an instrument, the person using or affixing the same must write or imprint thereupon *in ink* the initials of his name, and the date (the year, month, and day) on which the same is attached or used. Each stamp should be separately cancelled. When stamps are printed upon checks, &c., so that in filling up the instrument, the face of the stamp is and must necessarily be written across, no other cancellation will be required.

All cancellation must be distinct and legible, and except in the case of proprietary stamps from private dies, no method of cancellation which differs from that above described can be recognized as legal and sufficient.

PENALTIES.

A penalty of fifty dollars is imposed upon every person who makes, signs, or issues, or who causes to be made, signed, or issued, any paper of any kind or description whatever, or who accepts, negotiates, or pays, or causes to be accepted, negotiated, or paid, any bill of exchange, draft, or order, or promissory note, for the payment of money, without the same being duly stamped, or having thereupon an adhesive stamp for denoting the tax chargeable thereon, cancelled in the manner required by law, with intent to evade the provisions of the revenue act.

A penalty of two hundred dollars is imposed upon every person who pays, negotiates, or offers in payment, or receives or takes in payment, any bill of exchange or order for the payment of any sum of money drawn or purporting to be drawn in a foreign country, but payable in the United States, until the proper stamp has been affixed thereto.

A penalty of fifty dollars is imposed upon every person who fraudulently makes use of an adhesive stamp to denote the duty required by the revenue act, without effectually cancelling and obliterating the same in the manner required by law.

Attention is particularly called to the following extract from section 155, of the act of June 30, 1864, as amended by the act of July 13, 1866:

"If any person shall wilfully remove or cause to be removed, alter or cause to be altered, the cancelling or defacing marks on any adhesive stamp, with intent to use the same, or to cause the use of the same, after it shall have been used once, or shall knowingly or wilfully sell or buy such washed or restored stamps, or offer the same for sale, or give or expose the same to any person for use, or knowingly use the same or prepare the same with intent for the further use thereof, or if any person shall knowingly and without lawful excuse (the proof whereof shall lie on the person accused) have in his possession any washed, restored, or altered stamps, which have been removed from any vellum, parchment, paper, instrument or writing; then, and in every such case, every person so offending, and every person knowingly and wilfully aiding, abetting, or assisting in committing any such offence as aforesaid, shall, on conviction thereof, * * * be punished by a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by imprisonment and confinement to hard labor not exceeding five years, or both, at the discretion of the court."

It is not lawful to record any instrument, document, or paper required by law to be stamped, or any copy thereof, unless a stamp or stamps of the proper amount have been affixed and cancelled in the manner required by law; and such instrument or copy and the record thereof are utterly null and void, and cannot be used or admitted as evidence in any court until the defect has been cured as provided in section 158.

All willful violations of the law should be reported to the United States District Attorney within and for the district where they are committed.

GENERAL REMARKS.

Revenue stamps may be used indiscriminately upon any of the matters or things enumerated in Schedule B, except proprietary and playing card stamps, for which a special use has been provided.

Postage stamps cannot be used in payment of the duty chargeable on instruments.

The law does not designate which of the parties to an instrument shall furnish the necessary stamp, nor does the Commissioner of Internal Revenue assume to determine that it shall be supplied by one party rather than by another; but if an instrument subject to stamp duty is issued without having the necessary stamps affixed thereto, it cannot be recorded, or admitted, or used in evidence, in any court, until a legal stamp or stamps, denoting the amount of tax, shall have been affixed as prescribed by law, and the person who thus issues it is liable to a penalty, if he omits the stamps with an intent to evade the provisions of the internal revenue act.

The first act imposing a stamp tax upon certain specified instruments took effect, so far as said tax is concerned, October 1, 1862. The impression which seems to prevail to some extent, that no stamps are required upon any instruments issued in the States lately in insurrection, prior to the surrender, or prior to the establishment of collection districts there, is erroneous.

Instruments issued in those States since October 1, 1862, are subject to the same taxes as similar ones issued at the same time in the other States.

No stamp is necessary upon an instrument executed prior to October 1, 1862, to make it admissible in evidence, or to entitle it to record.

Certificates of loan in which there shall appear any written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand, or at a time designated, are subject to stamp duty as "promissory notes."

When two or more persons join in the execution of an instrument, the stamp to which the instrument is liable under the law, may be affixed and cancelled by either of them; and "when more than one signature is affixed to the same paper, one or more stamps may be affixed thereto, representing the whole amount of the stamp required for such signatures."

No stamp is required on any warrant of attorney accompanying a bond or note, when such bond or note has affixed thereto the stamp or stamps denoting the duty required; and, whenever any bond or note is secured by mortgage, but one stamp duty is required on such papers—such stamp duty being the highest rate required for such instruments, or either of them. In such case a note or memorandum of the value or denomination of the stamp affixed should be made upon the margin or in the acknowledgement of the instrument which is not stamped.

Particular attention is called to the change in section 154, by striking out the words "or used;" the exemption thereunder is thus restricted to documents, &c., *issued* by the officers therein named. Also to the changes in sections 152 and 158, by inserting the words "and cancelled in the manner required by law."

The acceptor or acceptors of any bill of exchange, or order for the payment of any sum of money, drawn or purporting to be drawn in any foreign country, but payable in the United States, must, before paying or accepting the same, place thereupon a stamp indicating the duty.

It is only upon conveyances of realty *sold* that conveyance stamps are necessary. A deed of real estate made without valuable consideration need not be stamped as a conveyance; but if it contains covenants, such, for instance, as a covenant to warrant and defend the title, it should be stamped as an agreement or contract.

When a deed purporting to be a conveyance of realty sold, and stamped accordingly, is inoperative, a deed of confirmation, made simply to cure the defect, requires no stamp. In such case, the second deed should contain a recital of the facts, and should show the reasons for its execution.

Partition deeds between tenants in com-

mon, need not be stamped as conveyances, inasmuch as there is no sale of realty, but merely a marking out, or a defining, of the boundaries of the part belonging to each; but where money or other valuable consideration is paid by one co-tenant to another for equality of partition, there is a sale to the extent of such consideration, and the conveyance, by the party receiving it, should be stamped accordingly.

A conveyance of lands sold for unpaid taxes, issued since August 1, 1866, by the officers of any county, town, or other municipal corporation in the discharge of their strictly official duties, is exempt from stamp tax.

A conveyance of realty sold, subject to a mortgage, should be stamped according to the consideration, or the value of the property *unencumbered*. The consideration in such case is to be found by adding the amount paid for the equity of redemption to the mortgage debt. The fact that one part of the consideration is paid to the mortgagor and the other part to the mortgagee does not change the liability of the conveyance.

The stamp tax upon a mortgage is based upon the amount it is given to secure. The fact that the value of the property mortgaged is less than that amount, and that consequently the security is only partial, does not change the liability of the instrument. When, therefore, a second mortgage is given to secure the payment of a sum of money partially secured by a prior mortgage upon other property, or when two mortgages upon separate property are given at the same time to secure the payment of the same sum, each should be stamped as though it were the only one.

A mortgage given to secure a surety from loss, or given for any purpose whatever, other than as security for the payment of a definite and certain sum of money, is taxable only as an agreement or contract.

The stamp duty upon a lease, agreement, memorandum, or contract for the hire, use, or rent of any land, tenement, or portion thereof, is based upon the *annual* rent or rental value of the property leased, and the duty is the same whether the lease be for one year, for a term of years, or for the fractional part of a year only.

An assignment of a lease within the meaning and intent of Schedule B, is an assignment of the *leasehold*, or of some portion thereof, by the *lessee*, or by some person claiming by, from, or under him; such an assignment as subrogates the assignee to the rights, or some portion of the rights, of the *lessee*, or of the person standing in his place. A transfer by the *lessor* of his part of a lease, neither giving nor purporting to give a claim to the leasehold, or to any part thereof, but simply a right to the rents, &c., is subject to stamp tax as a contract or agreement only.

The stamp tax upon a fire insurance policy is based upon the *premium*.

Deposit notes taken by a mutual fire insurance company, not as payment of premium nor as evidence of indebtedness therefor, but to be used simply as a basis upon which to make rateable assessments to meet the losses incurred by the company, should not be reckoned as premium in determining the amount of stamp taxes upon the policies.

When a policy of insurance properly stamped has been issued and lost, no stamp is necessary upon another issued by the same company to the same party, covering the same property, time, &c., and designed simply to supply the loss. The second policy should recite the loss of the first.

An instrument which operates as the renewal of a policy of insurance, is subject to the same stamp tax as the policy.

When a policy of insurance is issued for a certain time, whether it be for one year only or for a term of years, a receipt for premium, or any other instrument which has the legal effect to continue the contract and extend its operation *beyond that time*, requires the same amount of revenue stamps as the policy itself; but such a receipt as is usually given for the payment of the monthly, quarterly, or annual premium, is not a renewal within the meaning of the statute. The payment simply prevents the policy from expiring, by reason of non-performance of its conditions; a receipt given for such a payment requires no stamp. When, however, the time of payment has passed, and a tender of the premium is not sufficient to bind the company, but a new policy or a new contract in some form, with the mutuality essential to every contract, becomes necessary between the insurer and the insured, the same amount of stamps should be used as that required upon the original policy.

A permit issued by a life insurance company changing the terms of a policy as to travel, residence, occupation, &c., should be stamped as a contract or agreement.

A bill single or a bill obligatory, *i. e.*, an instrument in the form of a promissory note, *under seal*, is subject to stamp duty as written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand or at a time designated, at the rate of five cents for each one hundred dollars or fractional part thereof.

A waiver of protest, or of demand and notice, written upon negotiable paper and signed by the indorser, is an agreement, and requires a five-cent stamp.

A stamp duty of twenty-five cents is imposed upon the "protest of every note, bill of exchange, check or draft," and upon every marine protest. If several notes, bills of exchange, drafts, &c., are protested at the same time and all attached to one and the same certificate, stamps should be affixed to the amount of twenty-five cents for each note, bill, draft, &c., thus protested.

When, as is generally the case, the caption to a deposition contains other certificates in addition to the jurat to the affidavit of the deponent, such as a certificate that the parties were or were not notified, that they did or did not appear, that they did or did not object, &c., it is subject to a stamp duty of five cents.

When an attested copy of a writ or other process is used by a sheriff or other person in making personal service, or in attaching property, a five-cent stamp should be affixed to the certificate of attestation.

A marriage certificate issued by the officiating clergyman or magistrate, to be returned to any officer of a State, county, city, town, or other municipal corporation, to constitute part of a public record, requires no stamp; but if it is to be retained by the parties, a five-cent stamp should be affixed.

The stamp tax upon a bill of sale, by which any ship or vessel, or any part thereof, is conveyed to or vested in any other person or persons, is at the same rate as that imposed upon conveyances of realty sold; a bill of sale of any other personal property should be stamped as a contract or agreement.

An assignment of real or personal property, or of both, for the benefit of creditors, should be stamped as an agreement or contract.

Written or printed assignments of agreements, bonds, notes not negotiable, and of all other instruments the assignments of which are not particularly specified in the foregoing schedule, should be stamped as agreements.

No stamp is necessary upon the registry of a judgment, even though the registry is such in its legal effect as to create a lien which operates as a mortgage upon the property of the judgment debtor.

When a "power of attorney or proxy for voting at any election for officers of any incorporated company or society, except religious, charitable, or literary societies, or public cemeteries," is signed by several stockholders, owning separate and distinct shares, it is, in its legal effect, the separate instrument of each, and requires stamps to the amount of ten cents for each and every signature; one or more stamps may be used representing the whole amount required.

A notice from landlord to tenant to quit possession of premises requires no stamp.

A stamp tax is imposed upon every "manifest for custom-house entry or clearance of the *cargo* of any ship, vessel, or steamer for a foreign port." The amount of this tax in each case depends upon the registered tonnage of the vessel.

If a vessel clears in ballast and has no cargo whatever, no stamp is necessary; but if she has any, however small the amount—a stamp should be used.

A bond to convey real estate requires stamps to the amount of twenty-five cents.

The stamp duty upon the probate of a will, or upon letters of administration, is based upon the sworn or declared value of all the estate and effects, real, personal, and mixed, undiminished by the debts of the estate for or in respect of which such probate or letters are applied for.

When the property belonging to the estate of a person deceased, lies under different jurisdictions and it becomes necessary to take out letters in two or more places, the letters should be stamped according to the value of all the property, real, personal, and mixed, for or in respect of which the particular letters in each case are issued.

Letters *de bonis non* should be stamped according to the amount of property remaining to be administered upon thereunder, regardless of the stamps upon the original letters.

A mere *copy* of an instrument is not subject to stamp duty unless it is a certified one, in which case a five-cent stamp should be affixed to the certificate of the person attesting it; but when the instrument is executed and issued in duplicate, triplicate, &c., as in the case of a lease of two or more parts, each part has the same legal effect as the other, and each should be stamped as an original.

POSTAL RATES AND REGULATIONS.

LETTERS.—The law requires postage on all letters (including those to foreign countries when prepaid), excepting those written to the President or Vice President, or members of Congress, or (on official business) to the chiefs of the executive departments of the Government, and the heads of bureaux and chief clerks, and others invested with the franking privilege, to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes, prepayment in money being prohibited.

All drop-letters must be prepaid. The rate of postage on drop-letters, at offices where free delivery by carrier is established, is two cents per half ounce or fraction of a half ounce; at offices where such free delivery is NOT established the rate is one cent.

The single rate of postage on all domestic mail letters throughout the United States, is three cents per half ounce, with an additional rate of three cents for each additional half ounce or fraction of a half ounce. The ten cent (Pacific) rate is abolished.

NEWSPAPERS, ETC.—Letter postage is to be charged on all handbills, circulars, or other printed matter which shall contain any manuscript writing whatever.

Daguerreotypes, when sent in the mail, are to be charged with letter postage by weight.

Photographs on cards, paper, and other flexible material, (not in cases), can be sent at the same rate as miscellaneous printed matter, viz., two cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

Photograph Albums are chargeable with book postage—four cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

NEWSPAPER POSTAGE.—Postage on daily papers to subscribers when prepaid quarterly or yearly in advance, either at the mailing office or office of delivery, per quarter (three months), 35 cts.; six times per week, per quarter 30 cts.; for tri-weekly, per quarter 15 cts.; for semi-weekly, per quarter 10 cts.; for weekly, per quarter 5 cents.

Weekly newspapers (one copy only) sent by the publisher to actual subscribers within the county where printed and published, FREE.

Postage per quarter (to be paid quarterly or yearly in advance) on newspapers and periodicals issued less frequently than once a week, sent to actual subscribers in any part of the United States: Semi-monthly, not over 4 oz., 6 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 12 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 18 cts.; monthly, not over 4 oz., 3 cts; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 6 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 9 cts.; quarterly, not over 4 oz., 1 cent; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 2 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 3 cts.

TRANSIENT MATTER.—Books not over 4 oz. in weight, to one address, 4 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 8 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 12 cts.; over 12 oz. and not over 16 oz., 16 cts.

Circulars not exceeding three in number to one address, 2 cts.; over 3 and not over 6, 4 cts.; over 6 and not over 9, 6 cts.; over 9 and not exceeding 12, 8 cts.

On miscellaneous mailable matter, (embracing all pamphlets, occasional publications, transient newspapers, hand-bills and posters, book manuscripts and proof-sheets, whether corrected or not, maps, prints, engravings, sheet music, blanks, flexible patterns, samples, and sample cards, phonographic paper, letter envelopes, postal envelopes or wrappers, cards, paper, plain or ornamental, photographic representations of different types, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots and scions,) the postage to be pre-paid by stamps, is on one package, to one address, not over 4 oz. in weight, 2 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 4 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 6 cts.; over 12 oz. and not over 16 oz., 8 cts. The weight of packages of seeds, cuttings, roots and scions, to be franked, is limited to thirty-two ounces.

Any word or communication, whether by printing, writing, marks or signs, upon the cover or wrapper of a newspaper, pamphlet, magazine, or other printed matter, other than the name or address of the person to whom it is to be sent, and the date when the subscription expires, subjects the package to letter postage.

Infallible Rules for Detecting Counterfeit or Spurious Bank Notes.

RULE 1st.—Examine the shading of the letters in title of Bank called LATHEWORK, which in genuine notes presents an even, straight, light and silky appearance, generally so fine and smooth as to appear to be all in one solid, pale body. In the counterfeit the lines are coarse and irregular, and in many of the longer lines breaks will be perceived, thus presenting a very inferior finish in comparison to genuine work.

2d.—Observe the dies, circles and ovals in the genuine; they are composed of a network of lines, which, by crossing each other at certain angles, produce an endless variety of figures; SEE THE ONE CENT STAMP ATTACHED. The fine line alone is the unit which enables you to detect spurious work. In the counterfeit, the REPRESENTED white lines are coarse, irregular, and cross each other in a confused, irregular manner, thus producing blurred and imperfect figures.

3d.—Examine the form and features of all human figures on the note. In the genuine, the texture of the skin is represented by fine dots and lines intermixed. In the eyes, the pupil is distinctly visible, and the white clearly seen; the nose, mouth and chin, well formed, natural and expressive; the lips are slightly pouting, and the chin well thrown out; and the delicate shading of the neck perfectly harmonizes with the rest of the figure. Observe the fingers and toes; they should be clearly and accurately defined. The hair of the head should show the fine strands and present a natural appearance. The folds of the drapery of human figures should lay natural and present a fine, finished appearance. In the counterfeit the female figure does not bear the natural prominence in outlines; observe, the eyes and shading surrounding does not present the lifelike appearance it should. The fingers and toes are not properly and proportionately defined; the hair does not bear that soft and finished appearance as in the genuine.

4th.—Examine the imprint or engraver's names in the evenness and shape of the fine letters. Counterfeits never bear the imprint perfect. This rule should be strictly observed, as it is infallible in detecting counterfeits.

5th.—In the genuine note the landscapes are well finished; trees and shrubs are neatly drawn; the limbs well proportioned, and the foliage presenting a fine natural appearance; clear sky is formed of fine parallel lines, and when clouds or heavy skies appear, they cross each other, and bear a soft, smooth and natural appearance. The perspective, showing a view of the surrounding country, is always clear and distinct. The small figures in the background are always plainly seen, and their outlines and general character recognized. Ships are well defined and the canvass has a clear texture; railroad cars are very accurately delineated; in examining a train observe carefully the car most distant. In the counterfeit the landscape is usually poorly executed; the leaves of trees poorly and unnaturally defined.—The lines representing still water are scratchy rather than parallel, the sky is represented generally in like manner, and where rolling clouds are to be seen, the unnatural effect is obvious. Domestic animals are generally poorly executed, particularly the head and limbs; the eyes are seldom clearly defined. Ships are poorly drawn, the texture of the canvass coarse and inferior in style of workmanship, thus giving an artificial appearance. Railroad cars are also poorly executed; the car farthest from the eye is usually the most imperfect. The perspective is always imperfect, the figures in the background can seldom be recognized.

6th.—Bills altered from a smaller to a higher denomination, can readily be detected by a close observer, in consequence of the striking difference between the parts which have been extracted and the rest of the note. This difference is readily perceived in the lack of color, body and finish of the dye; we have seen bills where the surrounding shading in altered dies was

too dark, but from the back or finish of the white lines you have a sure test. Again observe particularly the words "Five" or "Ten Dollars" as the case may be, denoting the denomination of the note; the parallel outlines and shading (if any) are coarse and imperfect. Alterations are frequently made by pasting a greater denomination over a smaller, but by holding the bill up to the light, the fraud will be perceived. Another method resorted to is to cut out the figures in the dies as well as the words one dollar, or the words two or three as the case may be, and with a sharp eraser, scrape down the ends and also the edges of the pieces to be inserted; when the pieces thus prepared are affixed they are hardly perceivable; but by passing the note through the hand, so as to feel the die both with the finger and thumb at the same time, the fraud will be detected by the stiffness of the outer edges, "occasioned by the gum or method adopted" in affixing the parts. The letter S should always be examined, as in many alterations it is pasted or stamped at the end of the word "dollar;" and even when stamped there, the carrying out of the outlines for its shading will readily show the fraud. Bills of broken banks are frequently altered by extracting the name of bank, state and town; they may readily be detected by observing first the state, second the title or name of the bank, third the town or location.

General Remarks in Reference to Counterfeits.—The paper on which they are printed is generally of a very inferior quality, with less body, finish and toughness than bank note paper has. The ink generally lacks the rich luster of the genuine; the red letters and figures are generally imperfect, and the ink does not present the vermillion hue as it should. The printing is generally inferior, usually exhibiting specks of white in the most prominent letters. The date and filling up, and the President's and Cashier's names are generally written by the same person, although in many instances they present a different appearance. There are bills in circulation bearing either genuine dies or vignettes; but upon close examination you will be enabled to detect any spurious bill, whether counterfeit or altered, by the instructions here given, if persevered in for a short time. We beg to suggest, if time will admit, the learner should examine minutely every bill he receives. A powerful pocket magnifying glass, which can be purchased for from fifty cents to one dollar at any of the opticians, will greatly enable you to see and comprehend the difference between genuine and spurious work.

HOW TO SUCCEED IN BUSINESS.

What will my readers give to know how to get rich? Now, I will not vouch that the following rules will enable every person who may read them to acquire wealth; but this I will answer for, that if ever a man does grow rich by honest means, and retains his wealth for any length of time, he must practice upon the principles laid down in the following essay. The remarks are not original with me, but I strongly commend them to the attention of every young man, at least as affording the true secret of success in attaining wealth. A single perusal of such an essay at an impressible moment, has sometimes a very wonderful effect upon the disposition and character.

Fortune, they say, is a fickle dame—full of her freaks and caprices; who blindly distributes her favors without the slightest discrimination. So inconstant, so wavering is she represented, that her most faithful votaries can place no reliance on her promises. Disappointment, they tell us, is the lot of those who make offerings at her shrine. Now, all this is a vile slander upon the dear blind lady.

Although wealth often appears the result of mere accident, or a fortunate concurrence of favorable circumstances without any exertion of skill or foresight, yet any man of sound health and unimpaired mind may become wealthy, if he takes the proper steps.

Foremost in the list of requisites are honesty and strict integrity in every transaction of life. Let a man have the reputation of being fair and upright in his dealings, and he will possess the confidence of all who know him. Without these qualities every other merit will prove unavailing. Ask concerning a man, "Is he active and capable?" Yes. "Industrious, temperate and regular in his habits?"—Oh yes. "Is he honest? Is he trustworthy?" Why, as to that, I am sorry to say that he is not to be trusted; he needs watching; he is a little tricky, and will take an undue advantage, if he can. "Then I will have nothing to do with him," will be the in-

variable reply. Why, then, is honesty the best policy? Because, without it, you will get a bad name, and everybody will shun you.

A character for knavery will prove an insurmountable obstacle to success in almost every undertaking. It will be found that the straight line is, in business, as in geometry, the shortest. In a word, it is almost impossible for a dishonest man to acquire wealth by a regular process of business, because he is shunned as a depredator upon society.

Needy men are apt to deviate from the rule of integrity, under the plea that necessity knows no law; they might as well add that it knows no shame. The course is suicidal, and by destroying all confidence, ever keeps them immured in poverty, although they may possess every other quality for success in the world.

Punctuality, which is said to be the soul of business, is another important element in the art of money getting. The man known to be scrupulously exact in the fulfillment of his engagements, gains the confidence of all, and may command all the means he can use with advantage; whereas, a man careless and regardless of his promises in money matters will have every purse closed against him. Therefore be prompt in your payments.

Next, let us consider the advantages of a cautious circumspection in our intercourse with the world. Slowness of belief and a proper distrust are essential to success. The credulous and confiding are ever the dupes of knaves and impostors. Ask those who have lost their property how it happened, and you will find in most cases that it has been owing to misplaced confidence. One has lost by endorsing, another by crediting, another by false representations; all of which a little more foresight and a little more distrust would have prevented. In the affairs of this world men are not saved by faith, but by the want of it.

Judge of men by what they do, not by what they say. Believe in looks rather than words. Observe all their movements. Ascertain their motives and their ends. Notice what they say or do in their unguarded moments, when under the influence of excitement. The passions have been compared to tortures which force men to reveal their secrets. Before trusting a man, before putting it in his power to cause you a loss, possess yourself of every available information relative to him. Learn his history, his habits, inclinations and propensities; his reputation for honor, industry, frugality and punctuality; his prospects, resources, supports, advantages and disadvantages; his intentions and motives of action; who are his friends and enemies, and what are his good or bad qualities. You may learn a man's good qualities and advantages from his friends—his bad qualities and disadvantages from his enemies. Make due allowance for exaggeration in both. Finally, examine carefully before engaging in anything, and act with energy afterwards. Have the hundred eyes of Argus beforehand, and the hundred hands of Briarius afterwards.

Order and system in the management of business must not be neglected. Nothing contributes more to dispatch. Have a place for everything and everything in its place; a time for everything, and everything in its time. Do first what presses most, and having determined what is to be done, and how it is to be done, lose no time in doing it. Without this method all is hurry and confusion, little or nothing is accomplished, and business is attended to with neither pleasure nor profit.

A polite, affable deportment is recommended. Agreeable manners contribute powerfully to a man's success. Take two men, possessing equal advantages in every other respect, but let one be gentlemanly, kind, obliging and conciliating in his manners; the other harsh, rude and disobliging; and the one will become rich, while the other will starve.

We are now to consider a very important principle in the business of money-getting, namely—Industry—persevering, indefatigable attention to business. Persevering diligence is the Philosopher's stone, which turns everything to gold. Constant, regular, habitual and systematic application to business, must in time, if properly directed, produce great results. It must lead to wealth, with the same certainty that poverty follows in the train of idleness and inattention. It has been truly remarked that he who follows his amusements instead of his business, will, in a short time, have no business to follow.

The art of money-saving is an important part of the art of money-getting. Without frugality no one can become rich; with it, few would be poor. Those who consume as fast as they produce, are on the road to ruin. As most of the poverty we meet with grows out of idleness and extravagance, so most large fortunes have been the result of habitual industry and frugality. The practice of economy is as necessary in the expenditure of time as of money. They say if "we take care of the pence the pounds will take care of themselves." So, if we take care of the minutes, the days will take care of themselves.

The acquisition of wealth demands as much self-denial, and as many sacrifices of present gratification, as the practice of virtue itself. Vice and poverty proceed, in some degree, from the same sources, namely—the disposition to sacrifice the future to the present; the inability to forego a small present pleasure for great future advantages. Men fail of fortune in this world, as they fail of happiness in the world to come, simply because they are unwilling to deny themselves momentary enjoyments for the sake of permanent future happiness.

Every large city is filled with persons, who, in order to support the appearance of wealth, constantly live beyond their income, and make up the deficiency by contracting debts which are never paid. Others, there are, the mere drones of so-

ciety, who pass their days in idleness, and subsist by pirating on the hives of the industrious. Many who run a short-lived career of splendid beggary, could they be but persuaded to adopt a system of rigid economy for a few years, might pass the remainder of their days in affluence. But no! They must keep up appearances, they must live like other folks.

Their debts accumulate; their credit fails; they are harassed by duns, and besieged by constables and sheriff. In this extremity, as a last resort, they submit to a shameful dependence, or engage in criminal practices which entail hopeless wretchedness and infamy on themselves and families.

Stick to the business in which you are regularly employed. Let speculators make thousands in a year or a day; mind your own regular trade, never turning from it to the right hand or to the left. If you are a merchant, a professional man, or a mechanic, never buy lots or stocks, unless you have surplus money which you wish to invest. Your own business you understand as well as other men; but other people's business you do not understand. Let your business be some one which is useful to the community. All such occupations possess the elements of profit in themselves.

How to Secure the Public Lands,

OR THE ENTRY OF THE SAME UNDER THE PRE-EMPTION AND HOMESTEAD LAWS.

The following circular gives all necessary information as to the procedure necessary in purchasing and securing the public lands:

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
GEN'L LAND OFFICE, July 19, 1865.

Numerous questions having arisen as to the mode of procedure to purchase public lands, or acquire title to the same by bounty land locations, by pre-emptions or by homestead, this circular is communicated for the information of all concerned.

In order to acquire title to public lands the following steps must be taken:

1. Application must be made to the Register of the district land office in which the land desired may be situated.

A list of all the land offices in the United States is furnished by the Department, with the seats of the different offices, where it is the duty of the Register and Receiver to be in attendance, and give proper facilities and information to persons desirous of obtaining lands.

The minimum price of ordinary public lands is $1,25 per acre. The even or reserved sections falling within railroad grants are increased to double the minimum price, being $2,50 per acre.

Lands once offered at public sale, and not afterwards kept out of market by reservation, or otherwise, so as to prevent free competition, may be entered or located.

2. By the applicant filing with the Register his written application describing the tract, with its area; the Register will then certify to the receiver whether the land is vacant, with its price; and when found to be so, the applicant must pay that price per acre, or may locate the same with land warrant, and thereafter the Receiver will give him a "duplicate receipt," which he is required to surrender previous to the delivery to him of the patent, which may be had either by application for it to the Register or to the General Land Office.

3. If the tract has not been offered at public sale it is not liable to ordinary private entry, but may be secured by a party legally qualified, upon his compliance with the requirements of the pre-emption laws of 4th September, 1841, and 3d March, 1843; and after such party shall have made actual settlement for such a length of time as will show he designs it for his permanent home, and is acting in good faith, building a house and residing therein, he may proceed to the district land office, establish his pre-emption claim according to law, by proving his actual residence and cultivation, and showing that he is otherwise within the purview of these acts.—Then he can enter the land at $1,25, either in cash or with bounty land warrant, unless the premises should be $2,50 acre lands. In that case the whole purchase-money can be paid in cash, or one-half in cash, the residue with a bounty land warrant.

4. But if parties legally qualified desire to obtain title under the Homestead Act of 20th May, 1862, they can do so on com

plying with the Department Circular, dated 30th October, 1862.

5. The law confines Homestead entries to surveyed lands; and although, in certain States and Territories noted in the subjoined list, pre-emptors may go on land before survey, yet they can only establish their claim after return of survey, but must file their pre-emption declaration within three months after receipt of official plat, at the local land-office where the settlement was made before survey. Where, however, it was made after survey, the claimant must file within three months after date of settlement; and where actual residence and cultivation have been long enough to show that the claimant has made the land his permanent home, he can establish his claim and pay for the same at any time before the date of the public sale of lands within the range in which his settlement may fall.

6. All unoffered surveyed lands not acquired under pre-emption, homestead, or otherwise, under express legal sanction, must be offered at public sale under the President's Proclamation, and struck off to the highest bidder, as required by act of April 24, 1820.

J. M. EDMUNDS,
Commissioner General Land Office.

LAW MAXIMS.

1. A promise of a debtor to give "satisfactory security" for the payment of a portion of his debt, is a sufficient consideration for a release of the residue by his creditor.

2. Administrators are liable to account for interest on funds in their hands, although no profit shall have been made upon them, unless the exigencies of the estate rendered it prudent that they should hold the funds thus uninvested.

3. Any person who voluntarily becomes an agent for another, and in that capacity obtains information to which as a stranger he could have had no access, is bound in subsequent dealing with his principal, as purchaser of the property that formed the subject of his agency, to communicate such information.

4. When a house is rendered untenantable in consequence of improvements made on the adjoining lot, the owner of such cannot recover damages, because it is presumed that he had knowledge of the approaching danger in time to protect himself from it.

5. When a merchant ship is abandoned by order of the master, for the purpose of saving life, and a part of the crew subsequently meet the vessel so abandoned and bring her safe into port, they will be entitled to salvage.

6. A person who has been led to sell goods by means of false pretenses, cannot recover them from one who has purchased them in good faith from the fraudulent vendor.

7. An agreement by the holder of a note to give the principal debtor time for payment, without depriving himself of the right to sue, does not discharge the surety.

8. A seller of goods who accepts, at the time of sale, the note of a third party, not endorsed by the buyer, in payment, cannot in case the note is not paid, hold the buyer responsible for the value of the goods.

9. A day-book copied from a "blotter" in which charges are first made, will not be received in evidence as a book of original entries.

10. Common carriers are not liable for extraordinary results of negligence that could not have been foreseen by ordinary skill and foresight.

11. A bidder at a Sheriff's sale may retract his bid at any time before the property is knocked down to him, whatever may be the conditions of the sale.

12. Acknowledgment of debt to a stranger does not preclude the operation of the statute.

13. The fruits and grass on the farm or garden of an intestate descend to the heir.

14. Agents are solely liable to their principals.

15. A deposit of money in bank by a husband, in the name of his wife, survives to her.

16. Money paid on Sunday contracts may be recovered.

17. A debtor may give preference to one creditor over another, unless fraud or special legislation can be proved.

18. A court cannot give judgment for a larger sum than that specified in the verdict.

19. Imbecility on the part of either husband or wife, invalidates the marriage.

20. An action for malicious prosecution will lie, though nothing further was done than suing out warrants.

21. An agreement not to continue the practice of a profession or business in any specified town, if the party so agreeing has received a consideration for the same, is valid.

22. When A consigns goods to B to sell on commission, and B delivers them to C, in payment of his own antecedent debts, A can recover their value.

23. A finder of property is compelled to make diligent inquiry for the owner thereof, and to restore the same. If, on finding such property, he attempts to conceal such fact, he may be prosecuted for larceny.

24. A private person may obtain an injunction to prevent a public mischief by which he is affected in common with others.

25. Any person interested may obtain an injunction to restrain the State or a municipal corporation from maintaining a nuisance on its lands.

26. A discharge under the insolvent laws of one State will not discharge the insolvent from a contract made with a citizen of another State.

27. To prosecute a party with any other motive than to bring him to justice, is malicious prosecution, and actionable as such.

28. Ministers of the gospel, residing in any incorporated town, are not exempt from jury, military, or fire service.

29. When a person contracts to build a house, and is prevented by sickness from finishing it, he can recover for the part performed, if such part is beneficial to the other party.

30. In a suit for enticing away a man's wife, actual proof of the marriage is not necessary. Cohabitation, reputation, and the admission of marriage by the parties, are sufficient.

31. Permanent erections and fixtures, made by a mortgagor after the execution of the mortgage upon land conveyed by it, become a part of the mortgaged premises.

32. When a marriage is denied, and plaintiff has given sufficient evidence to establish it, the defendant cannot examine the wife to disprove the marriage.

33. The amount of an express debt cannot be enlarged by application.

34. Contracts for advertisements in Sunday newspapers cannot be enforced.

35. A seller of goods, chattels, or other property, commits no fraud, in law, when he neglects to tell the purchaser of any flaws, defects, or unsoundness in the same.

36. The opinions of witnesses, as to the value of a dog that has been killed, are not admissible in evidence. The value of the animal is to be decided by the jury.

37. If any person puts a fence on or plows the land of another, he is liable for trespass whether the owner has sustained injury or not.

38. If a person, who is unable from illness to sign his will, has his hand guided in making his mark, the signature is valid.

39. When land trespassed upon is occupied by a tenant, he alone can bring the action.

40. To say of a person, "If he does not come and make terms with me, I will make a bankrupt of him and ruin him," or any such threatening language, is actionable, without proof of special damage.

41. In an action for slander, the party making the complaint must prove the words alleged; other words of like meaning will not suffice.

42. In a suit of damages for seduction, proof of pregnancy, and the birth of a child, is not essential. It is sufficient if the illness of the girl, whereby she was unable to labor, was produced by shame for the seduction; and this is such a loss of service as will sustain the action.

43. Addressing to a wife a letter containing matter defamatory to the character of her husband is a publication, and renders the writer amenable to damages.

44. A parent cannot sustain an action for any wrong done to a child, unless he has incurred some direct pecuniary injury therefrom in consequence of some loss of service or expenses necessarily consequent thereupon.

45. A master is responsible for an injury resulting from the negligence of his servant, whilst driving his cart or carriage, provided the servant is at the time engaged in his master's business, even though the accident happens in a place to which his master's business does not call him; but if the journey of a servant be solely for a purpose of his own, and undertaken without the knowledge and consent of his master, the latter is not responsible.

46. An emigrant depot is not a nuisance in law.

47. A railroad track through the streets is not a nuisance in law.

48. If an agreement upon which a party relies be oral only, it must be proved by evidence. But if the contract be reduced to writing, it proves itself; and now no evidence whatever is receivable for the purpose of varying the contract or affecting its obligations. The reasons are obvious. The law prefers written to oral evidence, from its greater precision and certainty, and because it is less open to fraud. And where parties have closed a negotiation and reduced the result to writing, it is presumed that they have written all they intended to agree to, and therefore, that what is omitted was finally rejected by them.—[PARSONS.

49. Delivery of a husband's goods by a wife to her adulterer, he having knowledge that she has taken them without her husband's authority, is sufficient to sustain an indictment for larceny against the adulterer.

50. The fact that the insurer was not informed of the existence of impending litigation, affecting the premises insured, at the time the insurance was effected, does not vitiate the policy.

51. The liability of an innkeeper is not confined to personal baggage, but extends to all the property of the guest that he consents to receive.

52. When a minor executes a contract, and pays money, or delivers property on the same, he cannot afterwards disaffirm such contract and recover the money, or property, unless he restores to the other party the consideration received from him for such money or property.

53. When a person has, by legal inquisition been found an habitual drunkard, he cannot, even in his sober intervals, make contracts to bind himself or his property, until the inquisition is removed.

54. Any person dealing with the representative of a deceased person, is presumed, in law, to be fully apprized of the extent of such representative's authority to act in behalf of such estate.

55. In an action against a railroad company, by a passenger, to recover damages for injuries sustained on the road, it is not compulsory upon the plaintiff to prove actual negligence in the defendants; but it is obligatory on the part of the latter to prove that the injury was not owing to any fault or negligence of theirs.

56. A guest is a competent witness, in an action between himself and an inn-keeper, to prove the character and value of lost personal baggage. Money in a trunk, not exceeding the amount reasonably required by the traveler to defray the expenses of the journey which he has undertaken, is a part of his baggage; and in case of its loss, while at any inn, the plaintiff may prove its amount by his own testimony.

57. The deed of a minor is not absolutely void. The court is authorized to judge, from the instrument, whether it is void or not, according to its terms being favorable or unfavorable to the interests of the minor.

58. A married woman can neither sue nor be sued on any contract made by her during her marriage, except in an action relating to her individual property. The action must be commenced either by or against her husband. It is only when an action is brought on a contract made by her before her marriage, that she is to be joined as a co-plaintiff, or defendant, with her husband.

59. Any contract made with a person judicially declared a lunatic is void.

60. Money paid voluntarily in any transaction, with a knowledge of the facts, cannot be recovered.

61. In all cases of specia. contract for services, except in the case of a minor, the plaintiff can recover only the amount stipulated in the contract.

62. A wife is a competent witness with her husband, to prove the contents of a lost trunk, or when a party.

63. A wife cannot be convicted of receiving stolen goods when she received them of her husband.

64. Insurance against fire, by lightning or otherwise, does not cover loss by lightning when there is no combustion.

65. Failure to prove plea of justification, in a case of slander, aggravates the offence.

66. It is the agreement of the parties to sell by sample that constitutes a sale by sample, not the mere exhibition of a specimen of the goods.

67. An agent is liable to his principals for loss caused by his misstatements, tho' unintentional.

68. Makers of promissory notes given in advance for premiums on policies of insurance, thereafter to be taken, are liable thereon.

69. An agreement to pay for procuring an appointment to office is void.

70. An attorney may plead the statute of limitations, when sued by a client for money which he has collected and failed to pay over.

71. Testimony given by a deceased witness on first trial, is not required to be repeated verbatim on the second.

72. A person entitling himself to a reward offered for lost property, has a lien upon the property for the reward; but only when a definite reward is offered.

73. Confession by a prisoner must be voluntarily made, to constitute evidence against him.

74. The defendant in a suit must be served with process; but service of such process upon his wife, even in his absence from the State, is not, in the absence of statutory provisions, sufficient.

75. The measure of damages in trespass for cutting timber, is its value as a chattel on the land where it was felled, and not the market price of the lumber manufactured.

76. To support an indictment for malicious mischief in killing an animal, malice towards its owner must be shown, not merely passion excited against the animal itself.

77. No action can be maintained against a sheriff for omitting to account for money obtained upon an execution within a reasonable time. He has till the return day to render such account.

78. An interest in the profits of an enterprise, as profits, renders the party holding it a partner in the enterprise, and makes him presumptively liable to share any loss.

79. Males can marry at fourteen, and females at twelve years of age.

80. All cattle found at large upon any public road, can be driven by any person to the public pound.

81. Any dog chasing, barking, or otherwise threatening a passer-by in any street, lane, road, or other public thoroughfare, may be lawfully killed for the same.

82. A written promise for the payment of such amount as may come into the hands of the promisor, is held to be an instrument in writing for the payment of money.

83. The declaration of an agent is not admissible to establish the fact of agency.—But when other proper evidence is given, tending to establish the fact of agency, it is not error to admit the declarations of the agent, accompanying acts, though tending to show the capacity in which he acted. When evidence is competent in one respect and incompetent in another, it is the duty of the court to admit it, and control its effects by suitable instructions to the jury.

84. The court has a general power to remove or suspend an attorney for such immoral conduct as rendered him unworthy of confidence in his official capacity.

85. Bankruptcy is pleadable in bar to all actions and in all courts, and this bar may be avoided whenever it is interposed, by showing fraud in the procurement of the discharge, or a violation of any of the provisions of the bankrupt act.

86. An instrument in the form of a deed, but limited to take effect at the termination of the grantor's natural life, is held to be a deed, not a will.

87. A sale will not be set aside as fraudulent, simply because the buyer was at the time unable to make the payment agreed upon, and knew his inability, and did not intend to pay.

88. No man is under an obligation to make known his circumstances when he is buying goods.

89. Contracting parties are bound to disclose material facts known to each, but of which either supposes the other to be ignorant, only when they stand in some special relation of trust and confidence in relation to the subject matter of the contract. But neither will be protected if he does anything, however slight, to mislead or deceive the other.

90. A contract negotiated by mail is formed when notice of acceptance of the offer is duly deposited in the post-office, properly addressed. This rule applies, although the party making the offer expressly requires that if it is accepted, speedy notice of acceptance shall be given him.

91. The date of an instrument is so far a material part of it, that an alteration of the date by the holder after execution, makes the instrument void.

92. A corporation may maintain an action for libel, for words published of them and relating to its trade or business, by which it has incurred special damages.

93. It is unprofessional for a lawyer who has abandoned his case without trying it, a term or two before trial, to claim a fee conditional upon the success of his client, although his client was successful.

94. Although a party obtaining damages for injuries received through the default of another, was himself guilty of negligence, yet that will not defeat his recovery, unless his negligence contributed to cause the injury.

95. A person may contract to labor for another during life, in consideration of receiving his support; but his creditors have the right to inquire into the intention with which such arrangement is made, and it will be set aside if entered into to deprive them of his future earnings.

96. A grantor may by express terms exclude the bed of a river, or a highway, mentioned as boundary; but if without language of exclusion a line is described as 'along,' or 'upon,' or as 'running to' the highway or river, or as 'by,' or 'running to the bank of' the river; these expressions carry the grantee to the center of the highway or river.

97. The court will take pains to construe the words used in a deed in such a way as to effect the intention of the parties, however unskillfully the instrument may be drawn. But a court of law cannot exchange an intelligible word plainly employed in a deed for another, however evident it may be that the word used was used by mistake for another.

98. One who has lost his memory and understanding is entitled to legal protection, whether such loss is occasioned by his own misconduct or by an act of Providence.

99. When a wife leaves her husband voluntarily, it must be shown, in order to make him liable for necessaries furnished to her, that she could not stay with safety. Personal violence, either threatened or inflicted, will be sufficient cause for such separation.

100. Necessaries of dress furnished to a discarded wife must correspond with the pecuniary circumstances of the husband, and be such articles as the wife, if prudent, would expect, and the husband should furnish, if the parties lived harmoniously together.

101. A fugitive from justice from one of the United States to another, may be arrested and detained in order to his surrender by authority of the latter, without a previous demand for his surrender by the executive of the State whence he fled.

102. A watch will not pass under a bequest of "wearing apparel," nor of "household furniture and articles for family use."

103. Money paid for the purpose of settling or compounding a prosecution for a supposed felony, cannot be recovered back by a party paying it.

104. An innkeeper is liable for the death of an animal in his possession, but may free himself from liability by showing that the death was not occasioned by negligence on his part.

105. Notice to the agent of a company is notice to the company.

106. An employer is not liable to one of his employes for an injury sustained by the latter in consequence of the neglect of others of his employes engaged in the same general business.

107. Where a purchaser at a Sheriff's sale has bid the full price of property under the erroneous belief that the sale would divest the property of all liens, it is the duty of the court to give relief by setting aside the sale.

108. When notice of protest is properly sent by mail, it may be sent by the mail of the day of the dishonor; if not, it must be mailed for the mail of the next day; except that if there is none, or it closes at an unseasonably early hour, then notice must be mailed in season for the next possible mail.

109. A powder-house located in a populous part of a city, and containing large quantities of gunpowder, is a nuisance.

110. When the seller of goods accepts at the time of the sale, the note of a third person, unindorsed by the purchaser, in payment, the presumption is that the payment was intended to be absolute; and though the note should be dishonored, the purchaser will not be liable for the value of the goods.

111. A man charged with crime before a committing magistrate, but discharged on his own recognizance, is not privileged from arrest on civil process while returning from the magistrate's office.

112. When one has been induced to sell goods by means of false pretences, he cannot recover them from one who has bona fide purchased and obtained possession of them from the fraudulent vendor.

113. If the circumstances attendant upon a sale and delivery of personal property are such as usually and naturally accompany such a transaction, it cannot be declared a legal fraud upon creditors.

114. A stamp impressed upon an instrument by way of seal, is good as a seal, if it creates a durable impression in the texture of the paper.

115. If a party bound to make a payment use due diligence to make a tender, but through the payee's absence from home is unable to find him or any agent authorized to take payment for him, no forfeiture will be incurred through his failure to make a tender.

Government Land-Measure.

A township, 36 sections, each a mile square.

A section, 640 acres.

A quarter section, half a mile square, 160 acres.

An eighth section, half a mile long, north and south, and a quarter of a mile wide, 80 acres.

A sixteenth section, a quarter of a mile square, 40 acres.

The sections are numbered from one to thirty-six, commencing at the northeast corner, thus:

6	5	4	3	2	n w | n e s w | s e
7	8	9	10	11	12
18	17	16	15	14	13
19	20	21	22	23	24
30	29	28	27	26	25
31	32	33	34	35	36

The sections are all divided in quarters, which are named by the cardinal points, as in section one. The quarters are divided in the same way. The description of a 40 acre lot would read: The south half of the west half of the southwest quarter of section 1 in township 24, north of range 7 west, or as the case might be; and sometimes will fall short, and sometimes overrun the number of acres it is supposed to contain.

THE DECIMAL SYSTEM

OF

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

As Authorized by Act of Congress--Approved July 28, 1866.

STANDARDS.

In every system of Weights and Measures it is necessary to have what are called "*Standards*," as the pound, yard, gallon, &c., to be divided and multiplied into smaller and larger parts and denominations. The definition and construction of these Standards involve philosophical and scientific principles of a somewhat abstruse character, and are made and procured by the legislative department of the government. The nominal Standards in the new system are the METER, the ARE, the LITER, and the GRAM. The only *real* Standard, the one by which all the other standards are measured, and from which the system derives its name of "Metric," is the METER.

THE METER

Is used for all measures of length, distance, breadth, depth, heighth, &c., and was intended to be, and is very nearly, one ten-millionth of the distance on the earth's surface from the equator to the pole. It is about 39⅜ inches, or 3 feet, 3 inches and 3 eighths, and is to be substituted for the yard.

THE ARE

Is a surface whose side is ten Meters, and is equal to 100 square Meters or about 4 square rods.

THE LITER

Is the unit for measuring solids and capacity, and is equal to the contents of a cube whose edge is one-tenth of a meter. It is about equal to 1 quart, and is a standard in cubic, dry and liquid measures.

☞ A cubic Meter (or Kiloliter) is called a *stere*, and is also used as a standard in certain cubic measures.

THE GRAM

Is the Unit of *weight*, and is the weight of a cube of pure water, each edge of the cube being one one-hundredth of a Meter. It is about equal to 15⅖ grains. It is intended as the Standard in *all* weights, and with its divisions and multiples, to supersede the use of what are now called Avoirdupois, Apothecaries and Troy Weights.

Each of the foregoing Standards is divided decimally, and larger units are also formed by multiples of 10, 100, &c. The successive subordinate parts are designated by the prefixes Deci, Centi and Milli; the successive multiples by Deka, Hecto, Kilo and Myria; each having its own numerical signification, as will be more clearly seen in the tables hereinafter given.

The terms used may, at first sight, have a formidable appearance, seem difficult to pronounce, and to retain in memory, and to be, therefore, objectionable; but with a little attention and use, the apprehended difficulty will be found more apparent than real, as has been abundantly proved by experience. The importance, also, of conformity in the use of commercial terms, on the part of the United States, with the practice of the many nations in which the system, *with its present nomenclature*, has already been adopted, must greatly overbalance the comparatively slight objection alluded to.

TABLES.

MONEY.

OLD.		NEW.	
4 farthing make	1 penny.	10 mills make	1 cent.
12 pence "	1 shilling.	10 cents "	1 dime.
20 shillings "	1 pound.	10 dimes "	1 dollar.

LONG AND CLOTH MEASURE.—NEW.

10	millimeters	make 1	centimeter.
10	centimeters	" 1	decimeter.
10	decimeters	" 1	METER.
10	meters	" 1	dekameter.
10	dekameters	" 1	hectometer.
10	hectometers	" 1	kilometer.
10	kilometers	" 1	myriameter.

SQUARE MEASURE.—NEW.

100 square millimeters	make 1	square centimeter.
100 square centimeters	" 1	square decimeter.
100 square decimeters	" 1	square meter or CENTARE.
100 centares	" 1	ARE.
100 ares	" 1	hectare.

☞ The denominations less than the Are, including the Meter, are used in specifying the contents of surfaces of small extent; the terms *Centare*, *Are* and *Hectare*, in expressing quantities of land surveyed or measured.

The above table may, however, be continued beyond the Meter, thus:

100	square meters	make 1	square dekameter.
100	square dekameters	" 1	square hectometer.
100	square hectometers	" 1	square kilometer.
100	square kilometers	" 1	square myriameter.

CUBIC MEASURE.—NEW.

For Solids.

1000	cubic millimeters	make 1	cubic centimeter.
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1000	cubic decimeters	" 1	cubic meter or stere.
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10	milliliters	make 1	centiliter.
10	centiliters	" 1	deciliter.
10	deciliters	" 1	LITER.
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The Kiloliter, or STERE, is a cubic Meter, and is used as a unit in measuring firewood and lumber.

10	decisteres	make 1	stere.
10	steres	" 1	dekastere.

ALL WEIGHTS.—NEW.

10	milligrams	make 1	centigram.
10	centigrams	" 1	decigram.
10	decigrams	" 1	GRAM.
10	grams	" 1	dekagram.
10	dekagrams	" 1	hectogram.
10	hectograms	" 1	kilogram.
10	kilograms	" 1	myriagram.
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10	hectograms	"	1	kilogram.
10	kilograms	"	1	myriagram.
10	myriagrams	"	1	quintal.
10	quintals	"	1	millier or tonneau.

PRONUNCIATION OF TERMS.

TERMS.	ENGLISH.	TERMS.	ENGLISH.
Meter,	Mee-ter.	Stere,	Stare.
Millimeter.	Mill-e-mee-ter.	Are,	Are.
Centimeter,	Sent-e-mee-ter.	Centare,	Sent-are.
Decimeter,	Des-e-mee-ter.	Hectare,	Hect-are.
Dekameter,	Dek-a-mee-ter.	Gram,	Gram,
Hectometer,	Hec-to-mee-ter.	Milligram,	Mill-e-gram.
Kilometer,	Kill-o-mee-ter.	Centigram,	Sent-e-gram.
Myriameter,	Mir-e-a-mee-ter.	Decigram,	Des-e-gram.
Liter,	Li-ter.	Dekagram,	Dek-a-gram.
Milliliter,	Mill-e-li-ter.	Hectogram,	Hec-to-gram.
Centiliter,	Sent-e-li-ter.	Kilogram,	Kill-o-gram.
Deciliter,	Des-e-li-ter.	Myriagram,	Mir-e-a-gram.
Dekaliter,	Dek-a-li-ter.	Quintal,	Quin-tal.
Hectoliter,	Hec-to-li-ter.	Millier,	Mill-i-er.
Kiloliter,	Kill-o-li-ter.	Tonneau,	Tun-no.
Myrialiter,	Mir-e-a-li-ter.		

Acts and Resolutions of Congress.

PUBLIC—No. 183.

AN ACT to authorize the use of the metric system of weights and measures.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That from and after the passage of this act, it shall be lawful throughout the United States of America to employ the weights and measures of the metric system; and no contract or dealing, or pleading in any court, shall be deemed invalid or liable to objection, because the weights or measures expressed or referred to therein are weights or measures of the metric system.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the tables in the schedule hereto annexed, shall be recognized in the construction of contracts, and in all legal proceedings, as establishing, in terms of the weights and measures now in use in the United States, the equivalents of the weights and measures expressed therein in terms of the metric system; and said tables may be lawfully used for computing, determining and expressing, in customary weights and measures, the weights and measures of the metric system.

MEASURES OF LENGTH.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.		EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Myriametre, ...	10,000 metres,	6.2137 miles.
Kilometre, ...	1,000 metres,	0.62137 mile, or 2,280 feet and 10 inches.
Hectometre, ...	100 metres,	328 feet and one inch.
Dekametre, ...	10 metres,	393.7 inches.
Metre, ...	1 metre,	39.37 inches.
Decimetre, ...	1-10th of a metre,	3.937 inches.
Centimetre, ...	1-100th of a metre,	0.3937 inch.
Millimetre, ...	1-1000th of a metre,	0.0394 inch.

MEASURES OF SURFACE.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.		EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Hectare, ...	10,000 square metres,	2.471 acres.
Are, ...	100 square metres,	119.6 square yards.
Centare, ...	1 square metre,	1.550 square inches.

MEASURES OF CAPACITY.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.			EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.	
Names.	No. of liters.	Cubic Measure.	Dry Measure.	Liquid or Wine Measure.
Kilolitre or stere,	1000	1 cubic metre,	1.308 cubic yard,	264.17 gallons.
Hectolitre,	100	.1 of a cubic metre,	2 bus. and 3.35 pecks,	26.417 gallons.
Dekalitre,	10	10 cubic decimetres,	9.08 quarts,	2.6417 gallons.
Litre,	1	1 cubic decimetre,	0.908 quart,	1.0567 quart.
Decilitre,	0.1	.1 of a cubic decimetre,	6.1022 cubic inches,	0.845 gill.
Centilitre,	0.01	10 cubic centimetres,	0.6102 cubic inch,	0.338 fluid ounce.
Millilitre,	0.001	1 cubic centimetre,	0.061 cubic inch,	0.27 fluid drachm.

WEIGHTS.

Metric Denominations and Values.			Equivalents in Denominations in Use.
Names.	No. of grams.	Weight of what quantity of water at maximum density.	Avoirdupois weight.
Millier or tonneau,.	1000000	1 cubic metre,.....	2204.6 pounds.
Quintal, ...	100000	1 hectolitre, ...	220.46 pounds.
Myriagram, ...	10000	10 litres, ...	22.046 pounds.
Kilogram, or kilo,...	1000	1 litre, ...	2.2046 pounds.
Hectogram,.....	100	1 decilitre, ...	3.5274 ounces.
Dekagram, ...	10	10 cubic centimetres,.....	0.3527 ounce.
Gram, ...	1	1 cubic centimetre, ...	15.432 grains.
Decigram, ...	1–10	.1 of a cubic centimetre.	0.5432 grain.
Centigram,.....	1–100	10 cubic millimetres,.....	0.1543 grain.
Milligram,.....	1–1000	1 cubic millimetre,.....	0.0154 grain.

INTEREST TABLE

At Seven per Cent. in Dollars and Cents, from $1 to $10,000.

Am'nt.	1 day.	7 days.	15 days.	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
$	$ C.	$ C.	$ C.	$ C.	$ C.	$ C.	$ C.
1	00	00	00¼	00½	01¾	03½	07
2	00	00¼	00½	01¼	03½	07	14
3	00	00½	00¾	01¾	05¼	10½	21
4	00	00½	01	02⅓	07	14	28
5	00	00¾	01¼	03	08¾	17½	35
6	00	00¾	01¾	03½	10½	21	42
7	00	01	02	04	12¼	24½	49
8	00	01	02¼	04⅔	14	28	56
9	00	01¼	02½	05¼	15¾	31½	63
10	00¼	01¼	03	05¾	17½	35	70
20	00⅔	02¾	06	11⅔	35	70	1 40
30	00¾	04	09	17½	52½	1 05	2 10
40	00¾	05½	12	23⅓	70	1 40	2 80
50	01	06¾	15	29¼	87½	1 75	3 50
100	02	13½	29	58⅓	1 75	3 50	7 00
200	04	27¼	58	1 16⅔	3 50	7 00	14 00
300	06	40¾	87½	1 75	5 25	10 50	21 00
400	08	54½	1 17	2 33⅓	7 00	14 00	28 00
500	10	68	1 46	2 91⅔	8 75	17 50	35 00
1000	19½	1 36	2 92	5 83⅓	17 50	35 00	70 00
2000	39	2 72½	5 83	11 66⅔	35 00	70 00	140 00
3000	58	4 08¾	8 75	17 50	52 50	105 00	210 00
4000	78	5 44½	11 67	23 33⅓	70 00	140 00	280 00
5000	97	6 80½	14 58	29 16⅔	87 50	175 00	350 00
10000	1 94	13 61	29 17	58 33	175 00	350 00	700 00

Discount and Premium.

When a person buys an article for $1,00—20 per cent off, (or discount,) and sells it again for $1,00, he makes a profit of 25 per cent. on his investment. Thus: He pays 80 cents and sells for $1,00—a gain of 20 cents, or 25 per cent of 80 cents. And for any transaction where the sale or purchase of gold, silver, or currency is concerned, the following rules will apply in all cases.

RULE 1st.—To find premium when discount is given: Multiply 100 by rate of discount and divide by 100, less rate of discount.

RULE 2d.—To find discount when premium is given. Multiply the rate of interest by 100, and divide by 100, plus the rate of premium.

Suppose A has $140 in currency, which he wishes to exchange for gold, when gold is 27 per cent. premium, how much gold should he receive? In this case the premium is given, consequently we must find the discount on A's currency and subtract it from the $140, as per rule 2d, showing the discount to be a trifle more than 21 per cent. and that he should receive $110.60 in gold.

5 pr ct.	Dis.	allows	†5¼	pr ct.	Pre.	or profit
10 "	"	"	†11	"	"	"
15 "	"	"	†17⅓	"	"	"
20 "	"	"	25	"	"	"
25 "	"	"	33⅓	"	"	"
30 "	"	"	*43	"	"	"
40 "	"	"	69¾	"	"	"
50 "	"	"	100	"	"	"

☞ A dagger (†) denotes the profits to be a fraction more than specified. A (*) denotes profits to be a fraction less than specified.

Table of Weights of Grain, Seeds, &c.

ACCORDING TO THE LAWS OF NEW YORK.

Barley weighs	48	lb. per	bushel.
Beans "	62	"	"
Buckwheat "	48	"	"
Clover Seed	60	"	"
Corn weighs	58	"	"
Flax Seed* "	55	"	"
Oats "	32	"	"
Peas "	60	"	"
Potatoes "	60	"	"
Rye "	56	"	"
Timothy Seed	44	"	"
Wheat	60	"	"

*Flax Seed by cust'm weighs 56 lb. per bush.

Facts on Advertising.

The advertisements in an ordinary number of the London Times exceed 2,500. The annual advertising bills of one London firm are said to amount to $200,000; and three others are mentioned who each annually expend for the purpose $50,000. The expense for advertising the eight editions of the "Encyclopœdia Britannia" is said to have been $15,000.

In large cities nothing is more common than to see large business establishments, which seem to have an immense advantage over all competitors, by the wealth, experience, and prestige they have acquired, drop gradually out of public view, and be succeeded by firms of a smaller capital, more energy, and more determined to have the fact that they sell such and such commodities known from one end of the land to the other. In other words, the establishments advertise; the old die of dignity.—The former are ravenous to pass out of obscurity into publicity; the latter believe that their publicity is so obvious that it cannot be obscured. The first understand that they must thrust themselves upon public attention, or be disregarded; the second, having once obtained public attention, suppose they have arrested it permanently; while, in fact, nothing is more characteristic of the world than the ease with which it forgets.

Stephen Girard, than whom no shrewder business man ever lived, used to say: I have always considered advertising liberally and long to be the great medium of success in business, and the prelude to wealth. And I have made it an invariable rule too, to advertise in the dullest times as well as the busiest; long experience having taught me that money thus spent is well laid out; as by keeping my business continually before the public it has secured me many sales that I would otherwise have lost.

Capacity of Cisterns or Wells.

Tabular view of the number of gallons contained in the clear, between the brick work for each ten inches of depth:

Diameter		Gallons.
2 feet	equals	19
2½	"	30
3	"	44
3½	"	60
4	"	78
4½	"	97
5	"	122
5½	"	148
6	"	176
6½	"	207
7	"	240
7½	"	275
8	"	313
8½	"	353
9	"	396
9½	"	461
10	"	489
11	"	592
12	"	705
13	"	827
14	"	959
15	"	1101
20	"	1958
25	"	3059

Brilliant Whitewash.

Many have heard of the brilliant stucco whitewash on the east end of the President's house at Washington. The following is a recipe for it; it is gleaned from the National Intelligencer, with some additional improvements learned by experiments: Take half a bushel of nice unslacked lime, slack it with boiling water, cover it during the process to keep in the steam. Strain the liquid through a fine sieve or strainer, and add to it a peck of salt, previously well dissolved in warm water; three pounds of ground rice, boiled to a thin paste, and stirred in boiling hot; half a pound of powdered Spanish whiting, and a pound of clean glue, which has been previously dissolved by soaking it well, and then hanging it over a slow fire, in a small kettle within a large one filled with water. Add five gallons of hot water to the mixture, stir it well, and let it stand a few days covered from the dirt.

It should be put on right hot; for this purpose it can be kept in a kettle on a portable furnace. It is said that about a pint of this mixture will cover a square yard upon the outside of a house if properly applied. Brushes more or less small may be used according to the neatness of the job required. It answers as well as oil paint for wood, brick or stone, and is cheaper. It retains its brilliancy for many years. There is nothing of the kind that will compare with it, either for inside or outside walls.

Coloring matter may be put in and made of any shade you like. Spanish brown stirred in will make red pink, more or less deep according to the quantity. A delicate tinge of this is very pretty, for inside walls. Finely pulverized common clay, well mixed with Spanish brown, makes a reddish stone color. Yellow-ochre stirred in makes yellow wash, but chrome goes further, and makes a color generally esteemed prettier. In all these cases the darkness of the shades of course is determined by the quantity of coloring used. It is difficult to make rules, because tastes are different. It would be best to try experiments on a shingle and let it dry. We have been told that green must not be mixed with lime. The lime destroys the color, and the color has an effect on the whitewash, which makes it crack and peel. When walls have been badly smoked, and you wish to have them a clean white, it is well to squeeze indigo plentifully through a bag into the water you use, before it is stirred in the whole mixture. If a larger quantity than five gallons be wanted, the same proportion should be observed.

How to get a Horse out of a Fire.

The great difficulty of getting horses from a stable where surrounding buildings are in a state of conflagation, is well known.—The plan of covering their eyes with a blanket will not always succeed.

A gentleman whose horses have been in great peril from such a cause, having tried in vain to save them, hit upon the expedient of having them harnessed as though going to their usual work, when, to his astonishment, they were led from the stable without difficulty.

The Chemical Barometer.

Take a long narrow bottle, such as an old-fashioned Eau-de-Cologne bottle, and put into it two and a half drachms of camphor, and eleven drachms of spirits of wine; when the camphor is dissolved, which it will readily do by slight agitation, add the following mixture: Take water, nine drachms; nitrate of potash (saltpetre) thirty-eight grains; and muriate of ammonia (sal ammoniac) thirty-eight grains. Dissolve these salts in the water prior to mixing with the camphorated spirit; then shake the whole well together. Cork the bottle well, and wax the top, but afterwards make a very small aperture in the cork with a red-hot needle. The bottle may then be hung up, or placed in any stationary position. By observing the different appearances which the materials assume, as the weather changes, it becomes an excellent prognosticator of a coming storm or of a sunny sky.

Leech Barometer.

Take an eight ounce phial, and put in it three gills of water, and place in it a healthy leech, changing the water in summer once a week, and in winter once in a fortnight, and it will most accurately prognosticate the weather. If the weather is to be fine, the leech lies motionless at the bottom of the glass and coiled together in a spiral form; if rain may be expected, it will creep up to the top of its lodgings and remain there till the weather is settled; if we are to have wind, it will move through its habitation with amazing swittness, and seldom goes to rest till it begins to blow hard; if a remarkable storm of thunder and rain is to succeed, it will lodge for some days before almost continually out of the water, and discover great uneasiness in violent throes and convulsive-like motions; in frost as in clear summer-like weather it lies constantly at the bottom; and in snow as in rainy weather it pitches its dwelling in the very mouth of the phial. The top should be covered over with a piece of muslin.

To Measure Grain in a Bin.—Find the number of cubic feet, from which deduct *one-fifth*. The remainder is the number of bushels—allowing, however, one bushel extra to every 224. Thus in a remainder of 224 there would be 225 bushels. In a remainder of 448 there would be 450 bushels, &c.

VALUABLE RECIPES.

[The following recipes are vouched for by several who have tried them and proven their virtues. Many of them have been sold singly for more than the price of this book.—PUB.]

HORSES.

RING BONE AND SPAVIN.—2 oz. each of Spanish flies and Venice turpentine; 1 oz. each of aqua ammonia and euphorbium; ½ oz. red precipitate; ¼ oz. corrosive sublimate; 1½ lbs. lard. When thoroughly pulverized and mixed, heat carefully so as not to burn, and pour off free from sediment.

For ring-bone, rub in thoroughly, after removing hair, once in 48 hours. For spavin, once in 24 hours. Cleanse and press out the matter on each application.

POLL-EVIL.—Gum arabic ¼ oz; common potash ¼ oz; extract of belladonna ½ dr. Put the gum in just enough water to dissolve it. Pulverize the potash and mix with the dissolved gum, and then put in the extract of belladonna, and it will be ready for use. Use with a syringe after having cleansed with soap suds, and repeat once in two days till a cure is affected.

SCOURS.—Powdered tormentil root, given in milk, from 3 to 5 times daily till cured.

GREASE-HEEL AND SCRATCHES.—Sweet oil 6 ozs.; borax 2 ozs.; sugar of lead 2 ozs. Wash off with dish water, and, after it is dry, apply the mixture twice a day.

CHOLIC IN HORSES.—To ½ pt. of warm water add 1 oz. laudanum and 3 ozs. spirits of turpentine, and repeat the dose in about ¼ of an hour, adding ½ oz. powdered aloes, if not relieved.

BOTS.—Three doses. 1st. 2 qts milk and 1 of molasses. 2d. 15 minutes after, 2 qts. warm sage tea. 3d. After the expiration of 30 minutes, sufficient lard to physic.—Never fails.

MISCELLANEOUS.

PILES—PERFECTLY CURED.—Take flour of sulphur 1 oz., rosin 3 ozs., pulverize and mix well together. (Color with carmine or cochineal, if you like.) *Dose*—What will lie on a five cent piece, night and morning, washing the parts freely in cold water once or twice a day. This is a remedy of great value.

The cure will be materially hastened by taking a table-spoon of sulphur in a half pint of milk, daily, until the cure is affected.

SURE CURE FOR CORNS, WARTS AND CHILBLAINS.—Take of nitric and muriatic acids, blue vitriol and salts of tartar, 1 oz. each. Add the blue vitriol, pulverized, to either of the acids; add the salts of tartar in the same way; when done foaming, add the other acid, and in a few days it will be ready for use. For chilblains and corns apply it very lightly with a swab, and repeat in a day or two until cured. For warts, once a week, until they disappear.

HOOF-AIL IN SHEEP.—Mix 2 ozs. each of butter of antimony and muriatic acid with 1 oz. of pulverized white vitriol, and apply once or twice a week to the bottom of the foot.

COMMON RHEUMATISM.—Kerosene oil 2 ozs.; neats-foot oil 1 oz.; oil of organum ½ oz. Shake when used, and rub and heat in twice daily.

VERY FINE SOAP, QUICKLY AND CHEAPLY MADE.—Fourteen pounds of bar soap in a half a boiler of hot water; cut up fine; add three pounds of sal-soda made fine; one ounce of pulverized rosin; stir it often till all is dissolved; just as you take it off the fire, put in two table-spoonfuls of spirits of turpentine and one of ammonia; pour it in a barrel, and fill up with cold soft water; let it stand three or four days before using. It is an excellent soap for washing clothes, extracting the dirt readily, and not fading colored articles.

WATER PROOF FOR LEATHER.—Take linseed oil 1 pint, yellow wax and white turpentine each 2 ozs. Burgundy pitch 1 oz., melt and color with lampblack.

TO KEEP CIDER SWEET.—Put into each barrel, immediately after making, ½ lb. ground mustard, 2 oz. salt and 2 oz. pulverized chalk. Stir them in a little cider, pour them into the barrel, and shake up well.

AGUE CURE.—Procure 1½ table-spoons of fresh mandrake root juice, (by pounding) and mix with the same quantity of molasses, and take in three equal doses, 2 hours a part, the whole to be taken 1 hour before the chill comes on. Take a swallow of some good bitters before meals, for a couple of weeks after the chills are broken, and the cure will be permanent.

CURE FOR SALT RHEUM OR SCURVY.—Take of the pokeweed, any time in summer; pound it; press out the juice; strain it into a pewter dish; set it in the sun till it becomes a salve—then put it into an earthen mug; add to it fresh water and bees' wax sufficient to make an ointment of common consistency; simmer the whole over a fire till thoroughly mixed. When cold, rub the part affected. The patient will almost immediately experience its good effects, and the most obstinate cases will be cured in three or four months. Tested.—The juice of the ripe berries may be prepared in the same way.

SUPERIOR PAINT—FOR BRICK HOUSES.—To lime whitewash, add for a fastener, sulphate of zinc, and shade with any color you choose, as yellow ochre, Venetian red, etc. It outlasts oil paint.

FELONS.—Stir 1 oz. of Venice turpentine with ½ tea-spoonful of water, till it looks like candied honey, and apply by spreading upon cloth and wrapping around the finger. If not too long delayed will cure in 6 hours.

A poke root poultice is also said to be a sure remedy.

WATER-PROOF BLACKING AND HARNESS POLISH.—Take two and a half ounces gum shellac and half a pint of alcohol, and set in a warm place until dissolved; then add two and a half ounces Venice turpentine to neutralize the alcohol; add a tablespoonful of lampblack. Apply with a fine sponge. It will give a good polish over oil or grease.

MOSQUITOS.—To get rid of these tormentors, take a few hot coals on a shovel, or a chafing dish, and burn upon them some brown sugar in your bed-rooms and parlors, and you effectually banish or destroy every mosquito for the night.

CHEAP OUTSIDE PAINT.—Take two parts (in bulk) of water lime ground fine, one part (in bulk) of white lead ground in oil. Mix them thoroughly, by adding best boiled linseed oil, enough to prepare it to pass through a paint mill, after which temper with oil till it can be applied with a common paint brush. Make any color to suit. It will last three times as long as lead paint, and cost not one-fourth as much. IT IS SUPERIOR.

CURE FOR A COUGH.—A strong decoction of the leaves of the pine, sweetened with loaf sugar. Take a wine-glass warm on going to bed, and half an hour before eating three times a day. The above is sold as a cough syrup, and is doing wonderful cures, and it is sold at a great profit to the manufacturers.

How to Judge a Horse.

A correspondent, contrary to old maxims, undertakes to judge the character of a horse by outward appearances, and offers the following suggestions, the result of his close observation and long experience:

If the color be light sorrell, or chestnut, his feet, legs and face white, these are marks of kindness. If he is broad and full between the eyes, he may be depended on as a horse of good sense, and capable of being trained to anything.

As respects such horses, the more kindly you treat them the better you will be treated in return. Nor will a horse of this description stand a whip, if well fed.

If you want a safe horse, avoid one that is dish-faced. He may be so far gentle as not to scare; but he will have too much go-ahead in him to be safe with everybody.

If you want a fool, but a horse of great bottom, get a deep bay, with not a white hair about him. If his face is a little dished, so much the worse. Let no man ride such a horse that is not an adept in riding—they are always tricky and unsafe.

If you want one that will never give out, never buy a large, overgrown one.

A black horse cannot stand heat, nor a white one cold.

If you want a gentle horse, get one with more or less white about the head; the more the better. Many persons suppose the parti-colored horses belonging to the circuses, shows, &c., are selected for their oddity. But the selections thus made are on account of their great docility and gentleness.

Measurement of Hay in the Mow or Stack.—It is often desirable, where conveniences for weighing are not at hand, to purchase and sell hay by measurement. It is evident that no fixed rule will answer in all cases, as it would require more cubic feet at the top of a mow than at the bottom. The general rule adopted by those who have tested it, is that a cube, each side of which shall measure eight feet, of *solid* Timothy hay, as taken from mow or bottom of stack will weigh a *ton*. The rule may be varied for upper part of mow or stack according to pressure.

Almanac or Calendar for 20 Years.

CB	A	G	F	ED	C	B	A	GF	E
1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873
D	C	BA	G	F	E	DC	F	E	D
1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883

1	8	15	22	29	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.
2	9	16	23	30	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.
3	10	17	24	31	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.
4	11	18	25	..	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.
5	12	19	26	..	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.
6	13	20	27	..	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.
7	14	21	28	..	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.
Jan. and Oct.					A	B	C	D	E	F	G
May.					B	C	D	E	F	G	A
August.					C	D	E	F	G	A	B
Feb., Mar., Nov.					D	E	F	G	A	B	C
June.					E	F	G	A	B	C	D
Sept. & Dec.					F	G	A	B	C	D	E
April & July.					G	A	B	C	D	E	F

EXPLANATION.—Find the Year and observe the Letter above it; then look for the Month, and in a line with it find the Letter of the Year; above the Letter find the Day; and the figures on the left, in the same line, are the days of the same name in the month.

Leap Years have two letters; the first is used till the end of February, the second during the remainder of the year.

SCHOHARIE COUNTY.

THIS COUNTY was formed from Albany and Otsego, April 6, 1795. A small part of Greene County was annexed in 1836. The session laws of 1801 define the boundaries of the County and of the six towns included in it at that time as follows:

"The County of Schoharie shall contain all that part of the State bounded easterly by the County of Albany, northerly by part of the south bounds of the County of Montgomery, as hereafter described, westerly by a line beginning at the southwest corner of a tract of land formerly granted to John Lyne and running thence the following courses and distances as marked by order of the Surveyor General; south twenty-one degrees and forty-eight minutes west, two hundred and nineteen chains, to the place where Joshua Tucker formerly resided; thence south seven degrees and forty-eight minutes west, one hundred and ninety-three chains to the eastermost line of a tract of land known by the name of Belvidere Patent; thence south nine degrees east, six hundred and ninety-five chains to a certain hill known by the name of Grosvenor's Hill; thence with a direct line from the northwest corner of Stroughburgh Patent; thence with a direct line to the most northerly corner of Harpersfield on the Charlotte or Adegataugie Branch of the Susquehanna River; thence south-easterly along the north bounds of Harpersfield to Lake Utsayantho, and southerly by a line formerly run from the head of Kaaters Creek where the same issues out of the southerly side or end of a certain lake or pond lying in the blue mountains to the said Lake Utsayantho, and by part of the north bounds of the County of Greene."

It is an interior county, lying south-east of the center of the State, is centrally distant 35 miles from Albany and contains

Schoharie is a name of Indian origin, and signifies "driftwood." *To-wos-scho-hor* was the Indian orthography, and it has been spelled variously according to the person writing it; as *Shoary, Skohary, Shuckary, Schohore* &c. At a place a short distance above Middleburgh, the Linekill and Little Schoharie enter the Schoharie Creek from opposite sides, and here drift-wood is said to have accumulated to such an extent as to form a natural bridge, which contained a large amount of timber when the place was first settled by white men; hence the name.

675 square miles. The surface is an upland, broken by mountains in the south, and by hills in the center and north. A northerly spur of the Catskill Mountains lies along the south border, the highest summits of which are 3,000 feet above tide. From these, irregular spurs extend northward, occupying the greater part of the County. Many of the summits along the east and west borders are from 800 to 1000 feet above the valleys, and about 2,000 feet above tide. The hills in the north are generally rounded and arable to the summits, but in the center and south, the declivities are steep and in many cases precipitous. The high ridge along the east border and extending into Albany County is known as the Helderbergh Mountains. The hills derive their general outline from the underlying rocks. The extreme north part of the County is terraced like the limestone region further west. Towards the south the hills are steeper, and in the shaly region they are broken by deep and irregular ravines. In many places the hills bordering upon the streams are 1000 feet high, and in some places very steep.

Schoharie Creek flows north-east through the County, a little east of the center. It receives as tributaries from the east, Fox, Little Schoharie or Stony, and Keysers Creeks, and Plattenkill and Manorkill. From the west it receives Cripple Bush, Cobleskill, Line, Panther, West and Minekill Creeks. West and Punchkill flow into the Cobleskill. Charlotte River, a branch of the Susquehanna, takes its rise in the west part, and Catskill Creek in the south-east part, having its source in a swamp called the *Vlaie*. Utsyantha and Summit lakes are two small bodies of water; the former being 1,900 feet and the latter 2,150 feet above tide.

The rocks in the County, commencing upon the north border and appearing successively towards the south, are those belonging to the Hudson River group, Clinton group, Onondaga salt group, Helderbergh series, Hamilton group, Portage and Chemung group, and the Catskill group. Among the limestones are numerous caves, in which are found minerals particularly interesting to mineralogists. Among the most interesting are stalactites of pure white, translucent and solid, sulphate of barytes, calcite, satin spar, tufa, bog ore, black oxide of manganese, sulphate and carbonate of strontia, fluor spar, carbonate of iron and arragonite. Fossils in great variety, and peculiar to the respective formations, are found in the County. Drift is found scattered over the County to a limited extent, and waterlime is also found. The soils are principally derived from the disintegration of the underlying rocks. In the north the soil is a productive clay loam, and in the center and south it is a

clay and sandy loam, the latter predominating on the south hills. The alluvial flats along Schoharie Creek are very fertile.

Agriculture forms the chief occupation of the inhabitants. Spring grains are largely produced, hops are cultivated in the west part, and broomcorn on the Schoharie flats. Dairying is carried on extensively, especially in the south part. Manufacturing is quite limited and confined to such as is customary in an agricultural region.

The County Seat is located in the village of Schoharie. The Court House, which for many years had served the people of the County, was burned January 17, 1870. A new one has since been erected on the old site, much better adapted to the wants of the County. It is built of dressed limestone, is 54 by 57 feet in size, and three stories high. The first floor contains the rooms appropriated to the County Clerk and the Surrogate, and a large kitchen where cooking is done for the prisoners confined in the Jail. The second floor is occupied by the Sheriff and his family. The Supervisors also have a room on the same floor. The third floor is appropriated to the Court and Jury rooms, a gallery over the latter affording additional room. The space appropriated to the Court and Bar is elevated a little above the general level of the room, and is inclosed by a black walnut railing. The building cost only about $20,000, but could not be replaced for a much larger sum. The building is considered fire proof, the cornices, domes and pinnacles being galvanized iron. It is said to have cost less than any other building of the same size and character in the State. It was built at the expense of the Town and County of Schoharie jointly.

The Jail is a substantial stone building in the rear of the Court House.

The first courts were held in a wagon-house of Johannis Ingold, and prisoners were at first sent to the Albany Jail. The first meeting of the Judges, Justices and Supervisors, was held December 16, 1795, and it was decided to locate the County buildings two miles west of the present site, but the location was changed before the buildings were erected. The first buildings were erected soon after and were burned in 1847. The first Court House was erected under the direction of Joost Borst, Jr., Jacob Lawyer, Peter Snyder, John H. Shafer and William Phrall, Commissioners. Abraham A. Post of Ontario, Alexander H. Buel of Herkimer, and William Duer of Oswego, were appointed to locate the present site. The first County officers were William Beekman, *First Judge;* who was re-appointed and held the office until 1838; Joachim G. Staats, *Clerk;* Jacob Lawyer Jr., *Sheriff;* and Stephen A. Becker, *Surrogate.*

The Poor House is located upon a farm of 62 acres in the town of Middleburgh. The building is two stories with a basement. The main part is 35 by 26 feet, and the wing 90 by 26 feet. The average number of paupers during the past year has been about eighty.

The Albany and Susquehanna Railroad is located along the valley of the Cobleskill, extending through the towns of Esperance, Schoharie, Cobleskill and Richmondville. The elevation of this road where it enters the County on the east, is 700 feet above tide; at Schoharie Creek it is 550 feet; at Cobleskill, 900 feet; at Richmondville, 1,175 feet, and at the west line of the County, 1,470 feet. *The Schoharie Valley* and the *Middleburgh & Schoharie Railroads* connect with the A. & S. R. R. atCentral Bridge, and extend to Middleburgh, via Schoharie Court House. The A. & S. R. R. is now operated by the Delaware & Hudson Canal Company, under a lease. *The Sharon & Cherry Valley Railroad* extends from Cobleskill, along the valley of Westkill, through the towns of Seward and Sharon, to Cherry Valley in Otsego County.

The principal turnpikes in the County in early times were the *Great Western*, built in 1802 and extending to Cherry Valley, and the *Charlotte River Turnpike*, built in 1809. The latter formed the great thoroughfare to the settlements in Delaware County and adjacent regions. Like many other counties, Schoharie partook of the plank road mania, but abandoned it after a sacrifice of nearly all the capital invested.

Previous to the settlement of the County by the whites, a number of Indians belonging to the Mohawks, Mohicans, Delawares, Tuscaroras and Oneidas, uniting together, formed the Schoharie tribe and took up their abode along the valley of Schoharie Creek. The Mohicans settled near the mouth of the Little Schoharie, in the present town of Middleburgh, while the largest settlement of the others was in the present town of Fulton. Their principal Chief was *Karighondontee*, who had been a prisoner of the French in Canada, and had married a Mohawk woman. This tribe was subordinate to the Six Nations.

"Besides the village of the Mohegans already located, the Schoharie tribe had several others; one of which was on the farm formerly owned by Alexander Vrooman, on the west side of the river. Nearly opposite that, on the other side of the river, they had another; and a distance of several miles farther up the valley, on the farm of the late Peter P. Snyder, a third. At each of the two former they had a small castle; and at the latter, where they dwelt for many years after the two northern

villages were abandoned, they had a burying ground. Those villages were all within four miles of the present site of the Court House. Within the recollection of some now living, twenty-one wigwams were yet standing upon the Snyder farm; and a few old apple trees still to be seen there, are supposed to have been planted by the natives. Near this orchard many burials are said to have been made at their place of sepulture; nor, indeed were the manes of nature's children without companions, to share the potage taken along at their death; as a portion of the consecrated ground was set apart for the defunct slaves of the early Germans.

"The fifth and most important village of the tribe, where dwelt Karighondontee and his principal chiefs, was in Vrooman's land; where they had a strong castle and a place of burial. This castle was built by John Becker, who received from Sir William Johnson, as agent for the British government, *eighty pounds* for its erection. It was built at the commencement of the French war, and constructed of hewn timber. The Indians held some four hundred acres of land around it, which they leased for several years. Contiguous to this castle, along both sides of the river, could have been counted at one time seventy huts; and relics of savage ingenuity are now often plowed up near its site. An angle of land, occasioned by a bend in the river, on which this castle stood, was called the *Wilder Hook*, by the Dutch who settled near it, and signified the *Indian's Corner*."—*Simm's Hist. Schoharie.*

The number of warriors of the Schoharie tribe has been variously estimated at from 300 to 600. Their coat of arms was a *turtle* and *snake;* and they placed figures of these animals on deeds and writings as an evidence of *faith.* Whenever land was deeded, the trees marking the boundaries bore the characteristic emblem of the tribe. During the wars between the British and French, the Indians adhered to the British. A band of about 200 remained in the valley, at peace with the settlers until the Revolution, when yielding to the tempting offers of the British, they took up arms against their old neighbors. Previous to this a pestilence had swept off the greater part of the tribe, though the whites were not affected by it.

The first white settlement in this County was made in 1711, by German Palatinates. They came over the previous year under the patronage of Queen Anne of England, and settled at the East and West Camps on the Hudson. On arriving in the valley of the Schoharie Creek they settled in several villages, or *dorfs*, as they were called, under the direction of seven men who had previously been their captains or commissaries.

"Weiser's dorf, (so called after Conrad Weiser the founder,) was the southern village and occupied part of the present site of the village of Middleburgh. This dorf contained some forty dwellings. They were small rude huts, built of logs and earth, and covered with bark, grass &c. They were built on both sides of the street, which ran nearly east and west, and may have been called Weiser street. Hartman's dorf was the next settlement down the river, and was about two miles north of Weiser's dorf. This was the only one of the settlements called after the Christian name of its founder or patroon, his name having been Hartman Winteker. This flekken (if the largest village in seven merited the name,) is said to have contained sixty-five dwellings, similar in construction to those spoken of in the dorf above. The Germans, (as is the custom of their descendants,) built their ovens detached from their dwellings; and thirteen are said to have answered all the good houseswives of Hartman's dorf, the purposes of baking. * * * The next village north, was in the vicinity of the Court House, and was called Brunnen or Bruna dorf, which signified the town of springs. There are several springs in this vicininy, and a living one which issues from beneath the rocks a little distance south-east from the court house, supplies most of the villagers with excellent water. The principal or most influential man among the first settlers at this place was John Lawyer. Some of his descendants, as also those of some of the Shæffers and Ingolds, who were among the first settlers, still reside near the location of their ancestors. The next settlement was in the vicinity of the present residence of Dr. C. H. Van Dyck, about a mile north of Bruna dorf, and consisted of Johannes George Smidt, (or Smith in English,) with a few followers of the people, for whom he had acted as commissioner at the Camps. Smith is said to have had the best house in Smith's dorf, which was thatched with straw. * * * * * * * Fox's dorf was next to Smith's, north, and took its name from William Fox, its leading man. He settled about a mile from Smith, in the vicinity of Fox's creek, so called after him. The Snyders, Beckers, Zimmers, Balls and Weidmans, now residing along and near that stream, are regular descendants of the first settlers. Elias Garlock, with a few faithful followers, who doubtless adhered to him on account of his great wisdom, which remains to be shown, located about two miles farther down the river, near the present residence of Jacob Vrooman. This was called Garlocks dorf. The Dietzes, Manns and Sternbergs were among the first settlers at Garlocks dorf, whose descendants still occupy the grounds. The last and most northerly settlement was called Kneiskern's dorf, after John Peter Kneiskern, its leading man.

It was two or three miles from the last mentioned settlement, and was made along the east side of the river, opposite the mouth of Cobel's kill. The Kneiskerns, Stubrachs, Enderses, Sidneys, Berghs, and Houcks, residing in that vicinity, are descendants of the original settlers."—*Simms Hist. Schoharie.*

The whole number who settled in the County during the year 1711, is supposed to be from 600 to 700. The first settlers came from Albany on foot, with no vehicle of any kind, and not even a horse, but carried all their goods in packs on their backs. Within one week after their arrival, four children were born, whose names were Catharine Mattice, Elizabeth Lawyer, Wilhelmus Bouck and Johannes Earhart. They left Albany on Thursday, sleeping in the open air at night, with fires to keep off the wolves. On Saturday they reached the present site of Knoxville, and through some cause that tradition has failed to transmit, they had a free fight, from which circumstance the place was called by the settlers *Fegt Berg* or Fighting Hill. As no serious injury resulted from this contest, they resumed their march, and on Sunday arrived at a small creek which forms part of the boundary between Schoharie and Wright. Here they performed their weekly ablution and "while washing, the lice were swimming down the brook, which is called Lousekill to this day." As there were no grist mills, the settlers resorted to the *Stump Mortar* or went to Schenectady, carrying their grists upon their backs, and in the same manner was the first *Skipple* of wheat brought to the County in the berry, by Lambert Sternberg, who *planted* it on a piece of ground on the opposite side of the river from Garlock's dorf, where there had been an Indian castle. It was hoed in the spring like a patch of corn, and at harvest the one *Skipple* produced eighty-three. The want of horses and cattle was a serious impediment to the progress of the early settlements. The first horse was purchased in Schenectady by nine individuals of Weiser's dorf. Soon after the German settlement was commenced, the Dutch began a settlement at Vrooman's Land, on the west side of the river, two or three miles above Weisers dorf. Adam Vrooman of Schenectady, obtained a patent of 1,100 acres, more or less, August 26, 1714. The tract was afterwards found to contain 1,400 acres. It embraced the flats along the creek in the present town of Fulton, except Wilder Hook, where there was an Indian castle and settlement. Mr Vrooman had previously obtained an Indian title to the land, but in 1726 he obtained a new title of the Indians, giving all the land previously conveyed, with the sentence, "let there be as much as there will, more or less, for we are no surveyors." It was executed with the ensign of the Mohawk nation, the *turtle*, *wolf* and *bear*.

The Germans and Dutch did not live on the most friendly terms, the former opposing very strongly the settlement of the Dutch in Vrooman's land, as shown by the following letter to Governor Hunter:

" May it Please your Excellency As in duty bound by my Last to you I give your Excy an acct How the Palintines threatened In a Rebelious manner If I should build or manure the Land at *Schore* that your Excllcy was Pleased to Grant me a Pattent for and In Please your Excellency I have manured a great part of the Land and sowed considerable grain thereon they still drove their horses on it by night. I then hired my sons to go with me and build me a house I was their and was making a stone house 23 feet Squar and had so high so that I lay'd the Beames for the Chambers I having at the same time an Indian house about 200 yards off for myself workmen and negroe to sleep in, but on the 4th day of this Instant in ye night following they had a Contryvance to tie bells about horses necks and drive them to and fro In which time they pulled my house stones and all to the Ground the next day I spok with some of them and they used such Rebelious Expressions that was never heard off; but they told me before now they had done all; they would Run among the Indians John Conradus Wiser has been a Leader of all factions, for he has had his son sometime to live among them Indians and now he is turned their Interpreter so that this Wiser and his son talk with the Indians very often and have made treates for them and have been busy to buy Land at many places which is contrary to your Excellencys Proclamation, and has made the Indians drunk to that degree to go and mark of Land with them; and I am no wayes secure of my Life their for after I came away they went and pulled my son off of the wagon and beat him and said they would kill him or his father or any body else that came their so that my son was forced to come away; likewise they say they care for nobody John Conradus Wiser and 2 or 3 more has made their escape by way of Boston and have said they will go for England but has left his son which is their Interpreter to the Indians and every day tells the Indians many Lyes whereby much mischiefe may ensue more than we now think off and is much to be feared; for the time I have been their I have made a diligent scrutiny into all their actions but I dont find a Great many concerned with this Wiser and his son in their disobedient unlawfull and Rebelious Proceedings I am well informed who are their Chiefs; for those that are good Subjects among them and will not joyn with them are afraid the others will Burn their houses down by their threatening words And please you I could Enlarge much more of their misdemeanors but for fear of troubling yr

Excellency too much I shall beg your Excellency pardon att this time and ever Remain your Excellencys most Humble and Obedient Servant to Command.

Schenectady July the 9th day 1715. In hast. } Adam Vrooman."

The Palatinates located upon the land without any title except the word of Queen Anne that they should have their land free. They had not long been in possesion before Nicholas Bayard, an agent of the British Government, appeared and offered to give to every householder a deed in the name of his Sovereign, of his land, if he would make known the boundaries. The settlers were very ignorant, and fearing that the design was to bring them under tyrannic landholders, resolved to kill Bayard and thus establish more firmly the independence which they had for several years enjoyed. Bayard had put up at the house of John George Smith, of Smith's dorf, and early next morning the settlers assembled, armed with guns and pitchforks, surrounded the house and demanded Bayard, and on Smith's refusing to surrender him, the house was besieged; sixty balls were fired by the assailants through the roof, and the siege kept up until the failing ammunition and the darkness admonished them to desist. Bayard left in the night and went to Schenectady, whence he sent word that to all who should appear there with a single ear of corn, acknowledge him as the royal agent and name the bounds of their land, a free deed should be given. As no one called on him he went to Albany and disposed of the land to Myndert Schuyler, Peter Van Brugh, Robert Livingston Jr., John Schuyler and William Wileman, to whom a patent was given and executed Nov. 3, 1714, in the first year of the reign of George I., by Robert Hunter, Governor of the Province. This patent began on the northern line of the Vrooman Patent, on the west side of the river, and the little Schohariekill on the east, extending north nearly to the south boundary of Montgomery County, taking in a strip on both sides of the river. The intention was to take in all of the flats, but this was not effected, though some curves were made. Lewis Morris and Andrus Coeymans, who were employed to survey and divide the land, finding that a large piece of the flat at the mouth of the Cobleskill was not taken in, made haste to secure it, as also the flats along Fox's Creek. Finding it difficult to divide their land, these patents sometimes running into each other, and sometimes leaving a gore, the five first purchasers agreed to make joint stock with their surveyors, and were afterwards known as the Seven Partners. Patents and deeds granted subsequently, for lands lying adjacent to those of the Seven Partners, were sometimes bounded in such a manner as to infringe

on their lands, and gave rise to much litigation. Suits for partition were brought in the Courts in 1819—25—26—28 and '29, when they were finally adjusted.

After the Seven Partners received their title to the Schoharie flats, they called on the German settlers to purchase, take leases or quit them altogether, but they stubbornly refused, still relying on the word of Queen Anne. Mild measures having failed, the partners appealed to the strong arm of the law. A sheriff from Albany, named Adams, was sent to apprehend some of the boldest of the trespassers and frighten others into a compromise. Adams stopped at Weiser's dorf, and attempted to arrest a man, when a mob immediately collected, Adams was knocked down, dragged through the mud and finally rode upon a rail through most of the settlements, suffering as he went such indignities as the excited rabble saw fit to heap upon him. For some time after this outrage the settlers of Schoharie were very cautious about visiting Albany; at first sending their wives for salt and such other necessaries as could not be obtained elsewhere, the men not daring to appear there except on Sunday, and were careful to leave the same night. At length suspicion having been allayed, several of the Schoharie citizens ventured to Albany for salt, when they were arrested and committed to jail. The most notorious of the party, among whom were Conrad Weiser, Jr., were placed in the dungeon. Great was the consternation when the news of this outrage reached Schoharie, and a meeting of the citizens was called, when it was decided to draw up a petition setting forth their grievances and delegate three of their number to lay it before the King. This petition was entrusted to Conrad Weiser, —— Casselman and one other. The parties imprisoned at Albany were compelled to sign a statement of their treatment of Bayard and Adams before they were released, and they agreed also to take leases and pay the rent or purchase their lands. Weiser and his comrades proceeded to England and shortly after presented their petition, but were horror stricken to find a statement of their treatment of Bayard and Adams already in the hands of the King. Their guilt was manifest and they were immediately imprisoned in the Tower. After a time they were released and permitted to return home. Many of the settlers concluded to purchase their lands, but Weiser and sixty families removed to Berks County, Pa. Some removed to German Flats and others to Stone Arabia.

Peter Vrooman, son of the patentee of Vrooman's Land, commenced improvements soon after the purchase, and settled there. During the first summer he employed several hands, planted corn, fenced some of his land and in the fall returned to Schenectady to spend the winter, leaving a hired man,

named Truax, and two colored persons named Morter and his wife Mary, to take care of his property. Not long after Vrooman's departure, Truax was murdered in his room. Morter and Mary were tried and convicted of the crime, though Mary persisted in declaring her innocence. They were burned alive at Albany, after which nothing more was known for several years. A man named Moore, who lived at Weisers dorf at the time of the murder, afterwards went to Pennsylvania, and on his dying bed confessed that he and Morter were the murderers, Mary being entirely ignorant of the whole affair. The second season after the murder, Peter Vrooman returned and established a permanent residence. Several other Dutch families settled there about the same time.

Simeon Laraway erected the first grist mill in the County. Bolting cloths were first introduced about 1760 by Henry Weaver. The settlers procured their shoes at Albany or East Camp until near the time of the Revolution, and one pair was the yearly allowance for each member of the family. Traveling cobblers went from house to house repairing such as needed. The first cider made in the County was by Lawrence Schoolcraft. It was made by pounding the apples in a mortar, similar to those used for corn, the pumice was then placed in a large Indian basket, previously suspended to a tree, and weights placed in the basket, the juice being caught by a spout made of two planks fastened together at the edges. The first *cider press* ever used in the County was made by a man named Brown, who removed from West Camp. He was a wheelwright and the first one of the trade to prosecute the business in the County. John Mattice Young taught the first German school ever taught in America, at the Camps, about 1740. Schools were taught in Schoharie shortly after; a man named Spease taught the first, and Keller the second. English instruction was introduced about 1760, and in some instances the English, German and Dutch languages were all taught by the same teacher. The implements of husbandry were of the rudest kind, their rakes being made with teeth on both sides, and their hay forks were crotched sticks. Their wagons were without tires until 1760.

In 1762 slaves were introduced into the County from New England, females being worth about $150 each, and males a little more. A duty was imposed upon slaves imported from another Colony. Under the Colonial Government, persons were not obliged to fence their lands along the "King's Highway," as public roads were called, but where the line fence between two neighbors crossed them, gates were erected. As this was a great annoyance to travelers, the law was afterwards changed,

requiring a permit, signed by several of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace, before such obstructions could be placed across the road. These gates were continued to some extent until after the Revolutionary War. Among the peculiarities of the early settlers we select the following description from Simm's History:

"Few dishes were formerly seen upon the tables of the Schoharie people. It was no uncommon sight to see a family of eight or ten persons seated at an old fashioned *round table*—which was turned up in every dwelling when not in use—each with a spoon eating from a single dish of supawn. Every member had a cavity in the pudding filled with milk, from which he or she was allowed freely to scoop. On eating through into each other's divisions, a quickened motion of the spoon ensued, if trouble did not. If bowls were not then found indispensable in a large family, for eating a supper of supawn and milk, neither were plates in eating a hearty dinner. Each member of the family—seated at the round table, the quality and neatness of which no cloth concealed—was given a large slice of bread upon which they ate their meat and potatoes; after which the time serving plate was broken up, thrust into a dish to receive a coat of *dope* (gravy) and soon devoured. Bread was then sliced by one of the heads of the family, and dealt out around the table as a whist player would deal his cards. Rice and milk was like supawn, also eaten from one dish, after receiving the liberal scrapings of a cake of maple sugar. Happy days were those when the good house-wife had few bowls or plates to wash, and little envy about the quality or number of those possessed by her neighbors."

Pleasure carriages were unknown, and a single horse often carried upon his back a man and woman at the same time.

The Germans and Dutch of the County remained distinct for a long time, very few intermarriages occuring between them. The Dutch were generally wealthier than the more hardy and laborious Germans, and preferred to contract marriages with their own class in the older Dutch settlements. They often kept slaves, while the Germans seldom had further assistance than such as their own households afforded. Gradually the barrier became obliterated and hereditary distinctions in society have disappeared.

When the stormy period of the Revolution commenced, a few of the people espoused the cause of the British, but the majority were ardent patriots. In many instances members of the same family were arrayed against each other, and the struggle assumed all the horrors of a civil war, aggravated by Indian barbarities. A council of safety was chosen in 1774, of which Johannes Ball was chairman until the close of the war. It

consisted of six members, but we have no means of determining who were the first, though the following persons are believed to have been members at some time during the war: Joseph Borst, Joseph Becker, Peter Becker, Col. Peter Vrooman, Lieut. Col. Peter Zielie, Peter Swart, William Zimmer, William Dietz, Samuel Vrooman, Nicholas Sternberg, Adam Vrooman, George Warner and Jacob Zimmer. Col. Vrooman did most of the writing for the board. At an early period of the difficulties, an effort was made by the settlers to induce the Indians to remain neutral. A meeting was held for that purpose, at the old council ground in Middleburgh. It is said that Brant and several other Mohawk chiefs were present, and a Mrs. Richtmyer acted as interpreter. The Indians agreed to remain neutral or join the Americans, but they were two fond of war to remain inactive, and yielded to the inducements offered by the agents of the British Government. Mr. Ball, the chairman of the commitee, had two sons, Peter and Mattice, who engaged with their father in their country's cause, while two other sons espoused the cause of the British. A regiment of militia was organized for the "Schoharie and Duanesburgh districts," as the 15th Regiment of N. Y. Militia, and commissions were issued to its officers, Oct. 20, 1775. It consisted of only three companies. A small company was afterwards organized at Cobleskill under Capt. Christian Brown and Lieut. Jacob Borst. At a meeting of the New York State Committee of Safety, at Fishkill, Oct. 9, 1776, a resolution was passed appointing persons in each County "to purchase at the cheapest rate in their several counties, all the coarse woolen cloth, linsey woolsey, blankets, woolen hose, mittens, coarse linen, felt hats, and shoes fitting for soldiers, and that they have the linen made into shirts."

Among the relics of Revolutionary times is the following paper:

"Schoharie, July 7th, 1777, in Committee Chamber first Resolved that all the persons between the ages of sixteen and fifty years, from the dwelling house of Christian Shaffer and to north-ward in Schoharie, are to bring their arms and accoutrements when they come to the meeting at either of the two churches in Fountain Town and Fox's Town, on Sunday or any other day when kept; and if any of them shall neglect in bringing their arms and accoutrements to either of the churches, shall forfeit and pay the sum of *three shillings*, New York Currency, into the hands of Johannes Ball, for the use of paying the cost for the district of Schoharie; or if any person shall not pay the said sum as aforesaid, it shall be lawful for Mr. Johannes Ball to give a warrant directed to a sergeant or corporal, and levy the same on the offender's goods and chattels, and also the cost thereof.

"And the persons inhabiting from the dwelling of Baltus Krysler to the said Christian Shaffer, are to bring their arms &c. to the church at Weiser's

Town, as they are ordered to in Foxes Town; and if neglected to pay the same to Johannes Becker, and be put in execution by him as ordered by Mr. Ball aforesaid.

"And persons southward from Baltus Kryslers are to be armed when they come to any meeting that may be kept in Brakabeen, and if neglected, to pay the fines to Mr. William Zimmer, and to be put by him in execution as before mentioned, and for the use as aforesaid.

"N. B. Their resolve in Fountain Town Church is to be paid to Mr. Johannes Lawyer, and to be put by him in execution as within mentioned, and for the use as aforesaid; and George Warner is appointed to see that the inhabitants of Cobleskill bring their arms when they come to meeting there, and put this resolve in execution as within mentioned, and for the use aforesaid.

"Secondly, Resolved that four watches are to be kept in Schoharie every night from this time constant: the first to be kept at the dwelling house of Capt. George Mann, and under his command, and in his absence the next in command; the inhabitants from Christian Shaffer's dwelling house and to northward are to be under Capt. Mann's command for the watch to consist of *eight men.* The second is to be kept at the dwelling house of Mr. Hendrick P. Becker, and under the command of Capt. George Richtmyer, and in his absence the next officer in command; the inhabitants from Hendrick Tansen's house and so northward to Christian Shaffer's are under the command of this second watch, and to consist of *six men.* The third is to be kept at the dwelling house of Mr. Johannes Feak, and under the command of Lieut. Martynus Van Slyck, and in his absence the next officer in command; the inhabitants from Baltus Krysler's dwelling house and so northward to Hendrick Tansen's are under the command of this third watch, and to consist of *six men.* And the fourth is to be kept by the inhabitants from Baltus Krysler's and so southward at the dwelling house of Mr. Hendrick Hager under the command of Capt. Jacob Hager, in his absence the next officer in command; and this watch is to consist of *six men.* Every person or persons neglecting to serve on such or either of such watches aforementioned, shall for every neglect pay and forfeit the sum of *twelve shillings* for the use of the district of Schoharie."

In 1777 a company of volunteers under Capt. Hager proceeded to Loonenburg, now Athens, to arrest Col. James Huetson, who was enlisting Tories. After a search of thirteen days, during a part of which time they made a levy upon his poultry yard, they arrested him and about twenty others, whom they delivered to the military department at Albany. Col. Huetson was afterwards hanged. In August of this year a company of Tories under Capt. McDonald were defeated by Col. John Harper. Capt. George Mann, one of the Tories, secreted himself in the vicinity until December, when he surrendered himself to the military authority and was sent to Albany for trial. Owing to the influence of his Whig neighbors, his trial was put off until the close of the war, when he was set at liberty and returned to his family and the possession of his property, which was not confiscated. Some persons in the Schoharie settlements accepted of kingly protection from McDonald, when the prospects of the Colonies were the most gloomy, but

after his defeat and hasty flight, they managed to return home and became the supporters of the federal compact. The following letter was written by Col. Harper to the Committee of Safety:

"Schoharie, August 28, 1777.

"Gentlemen—Since we put Capt. McDonald and his army to flight, I proceeded with some volunteers to Harpersfield where we met many that had been forced by McDonald, and some of them much abused. Many others were in the woods who were volunteers, and as we could not get hands on these that were active in the matter, I gave orders to all to make their appearance when called on, at Schoharie, in order to give satisfaction to the authority for what they have done; and if they do not, that they are to be proclaimed traitors to the United States of America; which they readily agreed to, and further declare that they will use their best endeavors to bring in those that have been the cause of the present disturbance. I would, therefore, beg the honorable Council of Safety, that they would appoint proper persons to try these people, as there will be many that can witness to the proceedings of our enemy, and are not in ability to go abroad.

"From your most obedient, humble servant,
JOHN HARPER, Colo.

"P. S. The people here are so confused that they do not know how to proceed. I therefore would beg the favor of your honorable body to appoint such men as are strangers in these parts.

"To the honorable, the council of safety, at Kingston."

In the fall of the same year, the following advertisement was published:

"*Advertisement.*—This is to give notice to all persons, that the Committee of Schoharie have *Resolved* that nobody shall sell anything to disaffected persons, and especially to such persons as buy and send it to the Scotch settlements [on the Charlotte and Susquehanna rivers;] and if any person does it, we shall seize it.

By order of the Committee,
JOHANNES BALL, Ch'n.

"Schoharie, Nov. 24th, 1777."

A fort was erected near Middleburgh in the fall of 1777, by citizens and soldiers, the former drawing the timber and the latter assisting in putting it in its proper place. It was known during the Revolution as the *Middle Fort*. It consisted of an inclosure by pickets of about three quarters of an acre of ground, with block-houses in the north-east and south-west corners, where cannon were mounted. The principal entrance was on the south side, and on each side of the gate were barracks for the soldiers. The pickets were about a foot in diameter and ten feet high, with loop holes from which to fire on invaders. Along the east and west sides were huts in which the citizens deposited their most valuable effects and took refuge in times of danger.

The *Upper Fort* was about five miles further up and on the opposite side of the river. It was commenced the same fall as

the Middle Fort, and completed the next summer. It consisted of an inclosure like the preceeding, picketed on one side, and on the others were breastworks, eight or ten feet high, composed of earth and timber, and wide enough on the top for a wagon to be drawn. A ditch surrounded the fort thus constructed. Military barracks and huts for citizens were within the inclosure, as well as block-houses and sentry-boxes.

The *Lower Fort* was erected about the same time and was situated about a mile north of the Court House. The old stone church, still standing in the cemetery, was inclosed with about half an acre of ground, by strong pickets. Block houses were erected in the north-east and south-west corners, mounting small cannon. Along the west side of the inclosure were huts of rough boards for the protection of the families living in the vicinity, and here they deposited their most valuable effects and fled for protection in time of danger.

The Middle Fort was the headquarters during the war, and usually the residence of the principal commandant of all three.

A battle was fought at Cobleskill, on the first of June 1778, between the Americans under Capt. Patrick, and the Tories and Indians, under Brant. The enemy is said to have numbered 350, while the Americans were less than fifty, twenty-two of whom were killed, including Capt. Patrick. All of the houses in the settlement except one, were plundered and burnt after the engagement, ten in all, with about the same number of barns and outbuildings.

In July, Lieut.-Col. Wm. Butler, with three companies of riflemen from Morgan's Corps, and the 4th Pennsylvania Regiment, was placed in command of the Middle Fort. Among these were some of the most distinguished marksmen of the war, including Lieut. Thomas Boyd, Timothy Murphy, David Elerson, William Leek, Wm. Lloyd, Sergt. John Wilber, Joseph Evans, Philip Hoever, Elijah Hendricks, John Garsaway and Derrick Haggidorn. Early in October 1777, Col. Butler proceeded with troops under his command to Unadilla and Oquago, Indian towns on the Susquehanna, which he destroyed, with large quantities of provisions. The troops suffered greatly in this expedition, being obliged to carry their provisions on their backs, and frequently to ford creeks and rivers, and at night lie down without covering or the means of keeping their arms dry. The expedition was absent sixteen days. A regiment of New York State troops, under Col. Dubois, went into winter quarters at Schoharie in the fall of 1778. Adjutant Dodge, Major Rosencrans, Capt. Stewart and Ensign Johnson were quartered in the kitchen of the chairman of the Committee of Safety.

On the 9th of August, 1778, a party of seventy-three Indians and five Tories, commanded by Brant, invaded Vroomansland, near the Upper Fort, killing five and taking thirty prisoners. They burnt nine dwellings and the barns and barracks stored with grain, and took away ninety good horses.

In the latter part of September 1780, Sir John Johnson left Niagara with a force of five hundred British and Tories, and proceeded to the Susquehanna, where he was joined by Brant with several hundred Indians, for the purpose of invading the valleys of the Schoharie and Mohawk. They proceeded up Charlotte River, thence to Panther Creek, and down that stream near its mouth, where they encamped on the evening of October 18th. It was the intention of Johnson to resume his march so early in the morning as to pass the Upper Fort unobserved and make an attack on the Middle Fort, surprise and capture it, which would cause the surrender of the other two which were more feebly garrisoned. The troops were not set in motion as early as intended, and while crossing the river near the Upper Fort, they were discovered and the alarm gun fired. The Fort was in command of Capt. Jacob Hager, with about one hundred men. He sent a party to the river, who captured an Indian who lagged behind his fellows. The Middle Fort was under the command of Major Woolsey, a Continental officer, who proved himself utterly unworthy of the trust committed to him. The Fort was garrisoned by about 350 troops, among whom were Col. Vrooman, Lieut. Col. Zielie, and Major Thomas Ecker of the same regiment. The firing of the alarm guns was the signal for the enemy to apply the incendiary torch. Most of the inhabitants were at the forts where they usually lodged. A party of volunteers were sent out and had a slight skirmish with the advance of the enemy near Middleburgh. The wind was blowing so that these men left their hats at the Fort and tied handkerchiefs over their heads. Johnson had a small mortar and a six-pounder brass cannon, with which he commenced the bombardment of the Fort, the small arms at the same time keeping up a continuous fire. The firing continued for some time, when it suddenly ceased and a white flag was seen to leave the ranks of the enemy and advance towards the Fort. Major Woolsey gave orders that the flag should be received, but Timothy Murphy and David Elerson, for whose scalps an extra price had been offered, determined that before the flag should enter the Fort one or the other of them would shoot Woolsey. As the flag drew near, Murphy fired upon it, with no intention of killing its bearer, but to warn him not to approach nearer. The flag was immediately returned. Woolsey was absent when the flag was fired upon, but immediately returned with pistol in

hand and inquired who dared to disobey his orders. Murphy replied that he fired on the flag. Major Woolsey then threatened him with instant death if he repeated the act. Murphy declared that sooner than see the flag enter the Fort, he would send a bullet through the heart of the Major. Murphy was sustained by the other officers of the Fort, who were desirous of seeing it defended at all hazards. The Major walked away and as the flag appeared, Murphy again fired upon it. A third time an effort was made to get a flag of truce into the Fort, and a third time was the bearer warned by a shot from Murphy's rifle, to return. Major Woolsey gave up the command to Col. Vrooman and sought safety among the women and children. The firing was continued under the command of Col. Vrooman, the officers taking guns and fighting with the soldiers. The garrison was too weak to allow a successful sortie against the enemy, but several parties were sent out during the day to harass the enemy, and, if possible, save a large barn of John Becker, which stood almost in the direction of Johnson's position, and was surrounded with numerous stacks of hay and grain. The enemy remained about the Fort until all the property in the vicinity was destroyed, and about 3 o'clock in the afternoon moved down the valley. Less than half a dozen of the garrison were injured during the siege. The loss of the besiegers is not known, though it must have been much greater than that of the beseiged. Major Becker was in command of the Lower Fort with about 150 men. Ample time was given to make everything in the Lower Fort ready for defense. Several barrels of water were provided to extinguish the fire, should the church in which were the women and children be set on fire. In the tower, under the command of Ensign Jacob Lawyer, Jr., fifteen or twenty good marksmen were stationed, and a number of women stood at the pickets with pitchforks, spears &c., ready to repel an attack. Several shots from the enemy were lodged in the tower of the church. On the 18th a small force was collected to pursue the enemy and doubtless tended to restrict the field of their operations somewhat. It is said that 134 buildings were burned in Schoharie County during the war, a large part of which were during this expedition. The citizens were living in good frame houses and had large barns well filled with grain. Schoharie had not only supplied her own citizens and soldiers, but had furnished large quantities of grain for the troops at other stations. Such was the destruction, that the most rigid ecomony would scarcely enable them to subsist on what remained, until the next year's harvest. Added to the great loss of grain, dwellings, stock &c., was the great deprecia-

tion of the paper money of the country, large amounts of which were in the possession of some of the farmers, having been taken in exchange for the products of their farms. Fifty or sixty dollars in currency, in 1780, would command no more than one dollar in specie. An officer once paid *seventy dollars* for a *single mug of flip*.

In 1781 block houses were erected at Kneiskern's and Hartman's dorf, and at Cobleskill. The last was erected by Capt. Dubois, of Catskill, and called Fort Dubois. It inclosed about half an acre of land, with pickets and a ditch, filled with water from a brook. July 10th an engagement took place about two miles east of Sharon Springs, between a party of Tories and Indians under Doxtader and Col. Willett. Though the force of the enemy was greatly superior to that of Willett, they were defeated, and a large amount of plunder taken the day before at Currytown, was recovered. Some of the prisoners taken by the enemy on the previous day, were killed, to prevent their falling into the hands of their friends. The loss of the Americans was five killed and eight wounded. The loss of the enemy was supposed to be about fifty. Most of the cattle driven away from Currytown were abandoned by their captors and found their way back to their former pastures. Several persons in Middleburgh were surprised and taken prisoners while in the harvest field.

Christian Myndert, who resided in Sharon, removed in the summer of 1781 to Fort Dubois, to escape the savages, leaving several hogs in the field and a quantity of peas growing on the ground. In the latter part of October, Myndert, accompanied by Lieut. Jacob Borst, of Cobleskill, Wm. Kneiskern and Jacob Kerker, proceeded to his former dwelling to secure his peas, shut up his hogs and secure some other property. While endeavoring to secure the hogs, six Indians, commanded by Walradt, a Tory, from the Mohawk Valley, secreted themselves in Myndert's barn. The day was cold and stormy, and after securing the property, Lieut. Borst and his companions repaired to the house to warm themselves, setting their guns in one corner while they gathered around the fire. While thus engaged, the Indians suddenly burst in upon them and made them prisoners before they had time to seize their guns. The prisoners were bound and started for Canada. They encamped the first night at New Dorlach, but such was the vigilance of the enemy that there was no chance of escape. They suffered greatly on their march, being compelled to run the gauntlet at the Indian settlements, at which they suffered severely. Lieut. Borst died soon after arriving at Niagara. Kneiskern, who was imprisoned on an island in the St. Lawrence, succeeded one

night in making his escape with several other prisoners. They dug out beneath the pickets which inclosed their prison, and made a raft on which to float down the river. One of the prisoners, fearing the raft would not sustain all of the party, swam several miles to where they effected a landing on the American shore. After suffering incredible hardships in the forest, living on birch bark, roots &c., they arrived safe among their friends, where their wants were supplied until they reached their homes.

About the 1st of November, 1781, a party of Tories and Indians under Brant and Capt. Adam Crysler, a former resident of the vicinity, entered Vroomansland near the Upper Fort. Mr. Isaac Vrooman was murdered and scalped near the house of his son, who escaped to the Fort and gave the alarm. A small party was dispatched in pursuit, and at "Bouck's Island" had a slight skirmish in which Derick Haggidorn was mortally wounded. The enemy were concealed, and their number was unknown; the party returned to the Fort. Col. Vrooman then dispatched Capt. Hager, with fifteen or twenty Schoharie rangers and a company of troops under Capt. Hale, the command being given to Hager. With two or three days rations they moved up the river, and the next morning, near Lake Utsyantha, they encountered the enemy, numbering about sixty or seventy Indians and Tories. At the first fire, Hale and his men, with a single exception, retreated, leaving Hager with less than twenty men to resist a force three times that of his own. Capt. Hager and Murphy ran to intercept Hale, and, placing themselves in front, threatened to run him through if he did not halt. They retraced their steps, but the enemy retreated, and though pursued for some distance, they were unable to bring them again into action.

July 29th, 1782, Adam Crysler, his brother William and another Tory named Peter Erkert, with twenty-two Indians, appeared in the valley of Fox's Creek, murdered several and laid siege to the house of Major Becker, which was defended by the inmates with such spirit that after several hours siege they departed. As soon as information of the attack was conveyed to the Fort, Capt. Brown sent out a party which arrived soon after Crysler had left. One of the enemy killed was found to be Erkert, a cooper who had made flour barrels for Major Becker before the war. He was not dead when found, and on being recognized by the Major, was accused of ingratitude. The Tory appeared penitent and said he did not care which succeeded, King or Congress. Few counties suffered more from hostile incursions during the Revolutionary war than Schoharie.

After the war many of the Tories returned to Schoharie, some of whom boasted of their evil deeds. The climate, however, did not agree with them and they soon disappeared. Some of the Schoharie Indians also returned, but were looked upon with as much distrust as the Tories.

In 1845 and 1846 this County partook somewhat of the anti-rent excitement, in common with surrounding counties, though no actual violence occurred within its limits.

The State Gazetteer, published in 1860, says: "Within the last ten years, a mania for building large seminaries, far beyond the wants of the people, has spread through the County. The speculation has proved a ruinous one, and the entire amount of capital invested in the enterprises has been sunk. Of nine academies built in this County, three have been burned, three are 'to let' and three are still open."

The first newspaper published in the County was

The American Herald, commenced at Schoharie in June 1809, by Derick Van Veghten. In 1812 the name was changed to *The Schoharie Herald*, and soon after it was discontinued.

The True American was commenced at Schoharie in December 1809, by Thomas M. Tillman. It was discontinued in 1812 or 1813.

The Schoharie Budget was commenced in June 1817 by Derick Van Veghten. In 1820 it was changed to

THE SCHOHARIE REPUBLICAN. It soon after passed into the hands of Peter Keyser. It was afterwards published by Lemuel Cuthbert, A. A. Keyser, Wm. H. Underwood, Wm. H. Gallup, P. D. Lawyer and Rossiter, successively, for several years, J. B. Hall then became the publisher and continued until May 1860, when he was succeeded by J. C. Campbell, who published it until August 1861, when it passed into the hands of A. B. F. Pond. In April 1865, Sleight & Hunt became the publishers and continued until January 1, 1869, when Mr. Sleight sold his interest to his partner, A. A. Hunt, who has continued the publication to the present time.

The Observer was commenced at Schoharie in October 1818. In 1819 it passed into the hands of Solomon Baker, and in 1820 to Baker & Fish, and in 1822 Baker became the sole proprietor and soon after discontinued its publication.

The Evangelical Luminary was commenced at Schoharie, January 1, 1824, by George A. Lintner and L. Cuthbert. It was published about a year.

The Lutheran Magazine was commenced in February 1827, by the Western Conference of Lutheran Ministers. It was

published for several years as a monthly, and printed by L. Cuthbert.

The Schoharie Free Press was commenced February 9, 1830, by Duncan McDonald. In 1832 it was removed to Esperance and the name changed to

The Esperance Sentinel and Schoharie and Montgomery Reporter. It was discontinued in 1835 or 1836.

The Gem was published a short time in 1837.

The Schoharie Patriot was started February 13, 1838, by Peter Mix. It was subsequently published by S. H. Mix. In 1863 it passed into the hands of Henry E. Abel and the name changed to the

SCHOHARIE UNION. In 1867 it passed into the hands of Charles C. Kromer, the present proprietor.

The Star was commenced in April 1838 by S. H. Mix, then a school boy.

The Sun was commenced as an opposition paper in May 1838, by D. L. Underwood, another lad of the same age. These papers were about three by four inches, but were enlarged in 1839. They both ceased to shed their light in a short time.

The Huge Paw was a campaign paper, published from August 12 to November 11, 1840, by William H. Gallup.

The Helderbergh Advocate was commenced in 1841 by Wm. H. Gallup. In 1843 its name was changed to

The Guardian of the Soil, after which it was published one year.

The Americam Christian was commenced at Leesville, January 7, 1847, by J. D. Lawyer. It was discontinued soon after.

The Schoharie County Sentinel was commenced at Cobleskill Jan. 22, 1852, by Hiram C. Page. It was published a short time by Charles Cleveland and by Wadhams and Kniskern, and was soon after purchased by J. B. Hall, who merged it with the *Schoharie Republican.*

The Charlotteville Journal was commenced at Charlotteville in 1854 by Furman & Brown. In 1855 John Brown became the sole proprietor and removed it to Cobleskill and changed the name to

The Cobleskill Journal. It was published only a short time.

The Oasis was published semi-monthly, by the students of the Academy, a short time in 1855.

The Schoharie Jeffersonian was commenced at Cobleskill in 1859, by Mathew Freeman, and was continued until 1862.

THE COBLESKILL INDEX was started in October 1865, by W. H. Weeks, the present proprietor.

THE SCHOHARIE COUNTY DEMOCRAT was started November 5, 1870, at Richmondville, by J. L. Multer, publisher, and J. J. & J. L. Multer, editors.

THE MIDDLEBURGH GAZETTE was started Oct. 11, 1871, at Middleburgh, by O. B. Ireland, the present publisher.

The Schoharie County Agricultural Society and Stock Growers' Association have a fine Fair Ground of fifteen acres, situated a short distance south-west of the Court House. It contains several buildings, is well fenced and has a half mile track. The annual Fairs are generally successful and the Society is in a flourishing condition.

We have not as full statistics of the part taken by this County in the suppression of the great Rebellion, as is desirable. Immediately after the first proclamation of the President, Captain Hiram A. Blodget, of Co. D, Fortieth Regiment, N. Y. M., procured enlistment papers from the Adjutant General, and enlisted 28 men belonging to his company, but as the number was not sufficient to form a company, six of the men went to Albany and enlisted, and the remainder enlisted in the Seventy-Sixth Regiment, one company of which was chiefly raised in Schoharie County. One company of the Third N. Y. Cavalry was raised in this and Otsego Counties through the efforts of S. H. Mix, who became Lieut. Col. of the Regiment. Many of the citizens enlisted in the various regiments raised in this part of the State, but we have no means of determining the number.

GAZETTEER OF TOWNS.

BLENHEIM, named from the Blenheim Patent, a part of which lies in the north part of the town, was formed from Schoharie, March 17, 1797. Jefferson was taken of in 1803, and a part of Gilboa in 1848. It is an interior town, lying southwest of the center of the County. The surface is a hilly upland, broken by the deep ravines of the streams. Schoharie Creek flows north through the east part, receiving Westkill and several smaller streams from the west. These streams often rise very rapidly, sometimes doing great damage. They are bordered by steep hills, rising to a hight of 300 to 500 feet. A wide flat extends along the Scoharie, equal in fertility to any land in the County. The soil is chiefly a clayey loam. Wheat is raised to some extent, and hops and broom corn are quite extensively raised.

North Blenheim, (p. v.) known also as *Patchin Hollow,* is situated on the west bank of Schoharie Creek, at the mouth of the Westkill. It is divided into two parts by a steep hill that approaches so near the creek as to leave little room for more than a road. It contains two churches, viz., Methodist and Reformed; two school houses, two hotels, two stores, two wagon shops, two blacksmith shops, a harness shop, a shoemaker shop, a tailor shop, a paint shop, a grist mill, two saw mills and about fifty dwellings. There is a fine water power that is not all improved. It is on the line of the Middleburgh and Gilboa stage. A steam sash and blind factory is near.

Eminence, (p. v.) on the west border, partly in Summit and Jefferson, contains two churches, Methodist and Reformed; a hotel, two stores, a wagon shop, a blacksmith shop, a shoe shop, a milliner and dressmaker shop, and about twenty dwellings.

Minekill Falls is a post office.

Blenheim Hill, Cole Hollow and *Burnt Hill* are local names of neighborhoods.

On the west side of Schoharie Creek, opposite the residence of Daniel Hager, was formerly an Indian burying ground. Two Indian settlements were formerly in this town.

The first settlements were made by Dutch and Palatinates, previous to 1761, but many of them were driven out during the Revolution. Among the early settlers were Gen. Freegift Patchin, Lawrence Mattice, Henry Effner, Henry and Jacob Hager, Lambert Sternberg, Wm. Freeck, Isaac Smith, Banks Morehouse and George Martin. Most of the settlers who came in after the war, were from New England. Hendrick Mattice, who erected the first mill on the Westkill, became a loyalist and went to Canada.

Many of the early settlers were soldiers of the Revolution. Daniel Hager and Philip Bartholomew were captains in the war of 1812. The former is still living, though still feeling the effects of wounds received at Sacketts Harbor and at Plattsburg. He is a grandson of Jacob Hager, who was a captain during the Revolution, and was with the army that captured Burgoyne. In 1777, when McDonald and his party invaded this County, he reached the river above Breakabeen on Sunday, August 10, and marched up and down the road stationing guards. Capt. Jacob Hager's father, then about seventy years of age, was anxious to give notice to the patriots below at the stone house, afterwards surrounded by pickets and known as the Upper Fort, but most of his neighbors had given in their adherence to the Royal authorities and he started to do the errand himself, a distance of nine miles. Leaving home about sundown, he had proceeded but a short distance when he was met by an emissary of royalty, who asked where he was going, his business &c. Pretending to have some business with a blacksmith a short distance below, he was told that the man he wished to see was in a house near by. Having made arrangements for his blacksmithing, he was allowed to return home. Having proceeded on his way until out of sight of the Tory sentinel, he turned from the road, went down the bank of the river, which he forded, and at length reached the stone house, making known to the patriots the near approach of the enemy. He met his son, Capt. Hager, who had just returned from the Northern Army. Capt. H. and Henry Becker were immediately sent to Albany for assistance.

In the afternoon of the same day, Col. John Harper arrived to consult with Col. Vrooman and others as to the best course to be pursued in the emergency. As the Tories were expected to pass down through the valley, it was necessary to be as expeditious as possible in obtaining aid, and Col. Harper volunteered to go to Albany on horseback, and proceeded as far as

the tavern of John I. Lawyer, near Schoharie Court House, and put up, as it was not deemed safe to travel in the night. The same night there was quite a gathering of Indians and Tories at the "Brick House," about a mile distant. After Harper had retired, a party from the Brick House called and wished to see Col. H. and have him accompany them to their place of rendezvous. Lawyer tried in vain to dissuade them from disturbing his guest. Harper, hearing the disturbance, stepped to the door and with pistols in hand threatened to shoot the first man who should step over the threshold. Thinking that discretion was the better part of valor, they retired, and Harper locked his door and was not further disturbed. The next morning he started on his journey, armed with sword and pistols, and was followed by two Indians armed with knives and tomahawks. Passing over a knoll or turn in the road which hid him from their view, he dismounted, drew his sword from the scabbard and, holding a pistol in each hand, awaited the approach of the savages. Riding rapidly, they were brought to a sudden halt within pistol shot of Harper, who exclaimed, "*Stop you villains, face about and be off, this instant, or these bullets shall whistle through your hearts.*" They turned about and followed at a respectful distance after this. Col. Harper proceeded to Albany and returned with a small company of cavalry, giving great joy to the patriots along the valley. After a slight skirmish, in which Lieut. David Wirt was killed, the enemy retreated up the valley and departed for Niagara. It is said that more than twenty citizens from Vroomans Land and vicinity went with them.

On the 2d of April 1780, a scout of fourteen men, commanded by Lieut. Alexander Harper, was sent from the Schoharie Forts, by Col. Vrooman, to the vicinity of Harpersfield, to keep an eye on the conduct of certain suspected persons, and if possible make a quantity of maple sugar. Here they were surprised by a party of Indians and Tories under Capt. Brant, and hurried off to Canada. The surprise was so complete that the Americans did not fire a gun.. The ostensible object of this expedition was to invade the Schoharie settlements, but being assured by Lieut. Harper, that three hundred continental troops had recently arrived there, Brant very reluctantly gave up the expedition, and the settlements were undisturbed until October of the same year. This statement was received with some doubt, but he persisted in his assertion though it was utterly false. This is regarded as one of those falsehoods which are allowable in times of war. Freegift Patchin was one of the captured party. The snow was very deep and the prisoners found it difficult to keep up with the Indians, who wore snow shoes.

Brant was taken ill with fever and ague and compelled to lie by every other day, rendering the journey more endurable to the captors. After journeying about two weeks and arriving in a warmer latitude, a rattlesnake was found, and a soup made, a free use of which effected a cure of Captain Brant. About fifteen miles from the place of capture, they obtained three bushels of corn, which was afterwards equally divided among the whole party. The division was made by counting the kernels.

While in the vicinity of Tioga Point, the prisoners came near being sacrificed to gratify a savage disposition for revenge, even upon innocent parties. It appears that on their way down the Chemung, Brant detached ten of his warriors to Minisink, for plunder and prisoners. The object of the expedition was accomplished and they were returning with their prisoners, when one night the latter fell upon their captors, killing nine and severely wounding the tenth, who alone escaped to tell the news. The wounded Indian interfered, telling the excited multitude that the prisoners, just arrived, had nothing to do with the affair and that it would be unjust to wreak their vengeance on innocent men. The party suffered greatly from hunger. Near the present site of Elmira, they found the carcass of a horse frozen in the snow, and despoiling the wolves of their meat, the party feasted upon it. Arriving near Niagara, they passed the gauntlet, no one except Patchin being seriously injured. The prisoners, except Harper, were finally lodged in prison at Chamblee, where they remained in irons for two years, suffering for the necessaries of life. Freegift Patchin became so reduced as to be unable to rise from the floor without assistance. The physician in charge totally neglected his duties. At length he was succeeded by a man with a humane heart, who on his first visit ordered the shackles removed from the prisoners, and their condition rendered more tolerable. At the close of the war the prisoners were released and arrived in Schoharie about three years after their capture.

General Patchin settled in this town in 1798, built a mill and gave his name to the village. The first inn was kept by H. Effner, and the first store by Tobias Cuyler, in 1803. The first tannery was built in 1825 by Jones & Lathrop. Jacob Sutherland, afterwards a Judge of the Supreme Court of this State, was formerly a resident of this town. Walter Butler formerly owned a large tract, including the flats in this town, and the hill portion was owned by John Lansing, Jr. It is said that Lansing gave a shilling an acre for his land, a large portion of which was leased to the occupants until the anti-rent excitement. Mr. Daniel Hager assisted in surveying this

patent about 1809. The first lease given by Judge Lansing, was Stephen Mayhem, an Irishman. After the anti-rent excitement broke out, Mayhem purchased his land for two dollars an acre.

The citizens of this town partook of the excitement which prevailed in other localities, and meetings were held at which the anti-rent advocates appeared in the dress of Indians, and personal violence was threatened. Sheriffs Brown and Bouck were at one time stopping at a hotel in North Blenheim, and while quietly seated in conversation, the room was suddenly filled with men disguised as Indians. The Sheriffs were overpowered and taken to Baldwin's Hights with the intention of giving them a coat of tar and feathers, but better counsels prevailed and the plan was abandoned. If the anti-renters were lawless, the legal authorities were sometimes scarcely less so, the posse of the Sheriff sometimes taking unwarrantable liberties in searching premises and in the pretended exercise of their duty.

At the close of the Revolution, some of the Tories from this town returned, to the great disgust of patriotic citizens. Among these was one named Beacraft, who boasted of his deeds of barbarity until they could no longer be endured. He was taken by about a dozen whigs, stripped, bound and punished with fifty lashes with hickory withes, the executioner telling him at every ten strokes, for what crime they were inflicted. He was then released and disappeared forever from this town.

The Methodist Church of North Blenheim was organized about 1801 by Revs. Heman and Nathan Bangs, with about 20 members. About the year 1828 a house of worship was erected; it will seat 500 and is valued at $2,500. The parsonage is valued at $1,000. Rev. Wm. W. Taylor is the present pastor.

The Methodist Church of Blenheim Hill, erected a house of worship in 1854, at an expense of $1,500, and capable of seating 300. The present membership is 60 and the pastor is Rev. Wm. W. Taylor.

The Methodist Church of Eminence has a membership of 271; their house of worship will seat 600, and is valued at $1,200; the parsonage is valued at $1,000. Rev. Geo. W. Martin is the pastor.

The Reformed Church of North Blenheim was organized in 1852, by Rev. Jacob Van Woert, the first pastor, with 31 members. Their house of worship was erected in 1853 and cost originally $2,100. The present value of church and lot is

$3,000, and that of the parsonage $1,700; their house of worship will seat 300; their membership is 34.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,437, and its area 25,966 acres.

The number of school districts is 12, employing 23 teachers. The number of children of school age is 481; the average attendance, 165; the amount expended for teachers' wages during the year ending September 30, 1871, was $2,488.32; other expenses, $575,31.

BROOME, named in honor of Lieut. Governor John Broome, was formed March 17, 1797, as *Bristol.* Its name was changed April 6, 1808. A part of Conesville was taken off in 1836, a part of Gilboa in 1848, and parts of Middleburgh were annexed Feb. 9, and October 5, 1849. It lies upon the east border of the County, south of the center. The surface is a hilly upland, broken by the deep ravines of the streams. The highest summits are from 350 to 500 feet above the valleys. Catskill Creek takes its rise in the north part, and several branches of the Schoharie Creek drain the north and west portions. The soil is a gravelly and clayey loam.

Livingstonville, (p. v.) in the east part, south of the center, contains two churches, a store, a hotel, a grocery, two blacksmith shops, a wagon shop, a shoe shop and about twenty dwellings.

Franklinton, (p. v.) in the east part, contains a church, a store, a sash and blind shop, a wagon shop, two blacksmith shops and about a dozen dwellings.

Smithton is a hamlet on the south border.

The first settlements were made before the Revolution. Among the early settlers, some of whom came in after the close of the Revolution, were Derick Van Dyck, John Robbins, a half-breed named Guillem, Allen Leet, Joshua and Asa Bushnell, George and Hezekiah Watson, Ebenezer Wickham, George Burtwick, Timothy Kelsey, John Gillet and Ezra Chapman, all of whom came in previous to 1796. The first birth in the town, so far as known, was that of Francis Kelsey, in April 1794; the first death was that of Ezra Chapman, August 1794. In 1794, Griswold, Carden & Wells began the erection of a saw mill, and the next season a grist mill.

David Elerson, distinguished among the riflemen of the Revolution, settled in this town in 1793. Previous to the Revolution he was engaged in the Indian wars of Virginia, during which he received a bullet through his left shoulder. He was

in the battle of Monmouth, under Col. Morgan. Col. M. hung upon the rear of the retreating army for some distance. Arriving near Middletown, Elerson, Murphy, Wilbur and Tuffts, all of whom were afterwards on duty in Schoharie, obtained permission to leave the ranks and pursue the enemy to Raritan Bay. At length Elerson became separated from his companions and found himself in sight of his foes. The army had effected a landing on Staten Island, under the cover of the fleet in the bay, leaving nothing on the Middletown shore but some horses, wagons and a phaeton, supposed to belong to Sir Henry Clinton. This property was guarded by only two sentinels,one of whom stood on the beach near the water. Elerson approached unperceived within a few yards of them, one of whom was a mounted trooper, and leveling his rifle ordered them to surrender. The soldier on foot was so surprised that he dropped his gun into the water, wetting the powder. The dragoon attempted to swim his horse to the island, but the tide was too strong and he was compelled to return. In the mean time Elerson ordered the other man to harness a pair of good horses to the carriage. By this time the dragoon had returned and, drawing a pistol on Elerson, the latter sent a bullet from his trusty rifle through the heart of his foe. This called the attention of the enemy, who immediately directed their artillery towards the point. Elerson reloaded his rifle, and just as the second ball struck near him, leaped into the carriage and compelled his prisoner to drive him to the American camp. Elerson sold his horses and carriage for $187.50, and sent the money to his father in Virginia. Elerson died in 1838 or '39.

David Williams, one of the captors of Major Andre, removed to this town in 1805 and settled near Livingstonville, on a farm previously owned by Gen. Shay, the leader of what has since been known in the history of Massachusetts, as Shay's Rebellion. John Paulding and Isaac Van Wart were the other two who captured Andre. As a reward for their services, Congress gave each an annual pension of $200, in specie, and a silver medal, inscribed on one side "Fidelity," and on the other "Vincit Amor Patriæ." In addition to this, each of the captors was allowed the privilege of locating any confiscated lands in Westchester County, to the value of $1,250 or receive the same sum in cash. In the fall of 1830, the corporation of the city of New York sent an invitation to Mr. Williams to be present at the celebration of the French Revolution. Mr. Williams and three other soldiers of the Revolution were drawn in a carriage at the head of the procession. He visited the public schools and other places of interest, and at one of the schools a silver cup was presented to him, and at another, a silver headed cane.

The Mayor also presented to him an elegant horse, harness and carriage. He died August 2, 1831, aged 77. He was buried with military honors at Livingstonville, August 4, in the presence of a large concourse who had assembled to pay the last tribute of respect to the distinguished patriot.

The Presbyterian Church of Livingstonville was organized in 1777, with seven members. Their house of worship was erected in 1831. The present membership is 30.

The Methodist Church of Franklinton was organized in 1828, by C. S. Duncan, the first pastor, with three members. Their house of worship was erected in 1845; it will seat 300 and cost $1,000. The present value of church property is $2,000; the present membership is 115, and the pastor is Rev. J. Cowen.

The Christian Church of Smithton was organized by Rev. Mr. Roberts, and a house of worship was erected in 1859 at a cost of $600 and capable of seating 200. The present value of church property is about $1,000; the membership is 40, and the pastor is Rev. Leonard Thorn.

The New School Baptist Church, located in the north-east part of the town, erected a house of worship in 1844 at a cost of $600, and capable of seating 250. The present membership is 40, and the pastor is Rev. Leonard Smith.

The Union Church was erected in 1864, in the north-east part of the town. It is occupied by different denominations. It will seat 250 and is valued at $2,000.

The population in 1870 was 1,836, and its area 26,998 acres.

The whole number of school districts is 18, employing 34 teachers. The number of children of school age is 642; the average attendance, 236; the amount expended for teachers' wages during the year ending September 30, 1871, was $3,313.35; other expenses, $325.68.

CARLISLE was formed from Cobleskill and Sharon, March 31, 1807. It is a central town upon the north border of the County. The surface consists principally of an immense ridge, lying between the valleys of the Mohawk and Cobleskill, the summit of which is 800 to 1000 feet above the former stream. This ridge descends to the north by a series of terraces, formed by the different geological strata, and the south by gradual slopes, following the general dip of the rocks. A conical elevation near the south line, early known as *Owaeresouere*, is one of the highest points in the County, and may be seen from Hamilton County, fifty miles distant. The streams are small brooks. The soil is chiefly a clay loam. Hops are extensively cultivat-

ed. Several caves are found in the limestone regions in various parts of the town. The principal of these are known as Young's and Selkirk's Caves. Near Carlisle village is a small cavern, in which it is supposed the Indians found shelter during the Revolution. Fibrous sulphate of barytes, fibrous carbonate of lime and arragonite, are found near Grovenor's Corners.

Carlisle (p. o.) is situated in the north part of the town, on the Western Turnpike, and contains a church, a hotel, two stores, a foundry, a tannery, two blacksmith shops, a carriage shop, two shoe shops and 28 dwellings. Grove Seminary was built in a beautiful grove, a little south of the center of the village, in 1853, at a cost of $24,500. It was finally closed and removed in 1865. Mr. John Van Liew was the first principal, and Mr. J. P. Lansing the last one. There is a good public school in the village, under the direction of Mr. A. S. Griffin. The district propose soon to erect a new school house, commensurate with the wants of the school, at a cost of $2,000.

Argusville, (p. v.) in the north-west part of the town, and named from the *Albany Argus*, the principal paper taken there, lies partly in Sharon, and contains two churches, two stores, a hotel, a tin shop, two shoe shops, two carriage shops, two blacksmith shops, a saw mill, a school house, 38 dwellings and 175 inhabitants.

Grovenor's Corners, (p. v.) in the south-east part of the town, contains a church, a store, a blacksmith shop, two shoe shops, an insurance office, an undertaker's shop, a school house and a dozen dwellings. It was named in honor of Moses Grovenor and two sons, who were the first settlers in this place.

Carlisle Center, (p. v.) in the south part of the town, two and a half miles from Grovenor's Corners, contains a store, a harness shop, a shoe shop, a carriage shop, a school house and half a dozen dwellings. The post office was established here in 1871.

Near this place is a cave, the entrance to which is on a lot owned by Ira Young, whose father, John Young, discovered it, by having a horse fall into an opening in the surface above it. The cave has been explored to a distance of about three miles. A few years since, while a party were engaged in making explorations in the cave, Mr. A. B. McFail, while ascending by means of a rope, fell and was injured so that he died in about five hours, since which no further explorations have taken place.

Little York, on the turnpike in the west part of the town, contains a church, a district school, a hotel and a half dozen dwellings.

This town embraces portions of New Dorlach, Becker, Livingston's, Van Rensselaer's, Machin's and the Stone Heap Patents.

The first settlement was made in 1760, in the south-west part of the town, by Andrew Loucks, Conradt Engle, Philip Hooker and Peter Young. These families came from Rhinebeck. Among the other early settlers were John C. McNeill, Wm. Caldwell, John Sweetman, Aaron Howard, Teunis Van Camp, Mathias Cass and Lodowyck Primer. Judge Brown, author of 'History of Schoharie,' was an early settler of this town and the first justice of the peace. Benjamin Johnson was the first constable. The first grist mill was erected by John Brown, in the north-east part of the town, about a mile and a half from Grovenor's Corners. It was nick-named "Samp Mortar." The first saw mill was erected at what is now Becker's Corners, by Thomas Kinyon. The first school house was erected at Grovenor's Corners. There is only one grist mill in the town; this is located near Argusville and is owned by Schermerhorn & Dey.

The Presbyterian Church was organized in the town, by Dr. Simon Hosack, in 1803 or '4. The number of members at its organization was 23. The first house of worship was erected in 1813; the present house was erected in 1848; it will seat 500. The present value of church property is $2,500. Rev. A. H. Seeley, the present pastor, has served the people acceptably for about twelve years.

The Methodist Church have an organization at Grovenor's Corners, with a membership of 94; Rev. E. Baker is the pastor. The society worship in the *Union Church* at this place, which has a seating capacity of 300 and is valued at $1,000.

The Baptist Church of Grovenor's Corners was organized in 1865 by Parley Grovenor, the first pastor, with a membership of 20. They worship in the *Union Church*. The present number of members is 27. Rev. D. Collins is the pastor.

The Lutheran Church of Little York was organized in 1851, by Rev. Marcus Kling, the first pastor, with 19 members. A house of worship was erected the same year at a cost of $1000 and seating 250. The first trustees were Peter Brown, Elias Page and Martin Tillapaugh. The present membership is 100; the pastor is Rev. Marcus Kling.

The Lutheran Church of Argusville was organized Feb. 12, 1837, by Rev. P. Wieting, the first pastor, with 28 members. The first house of worship was erected in 1838; the present house in 1855; it will seat 300 and is valued at $2,000; the present membership is 190.

The Universalist Church of Argusville was organized by Rev. J. D. Hicks, the first pastor, with 27 members. Their house of worship was erected in 1852; it will seat 500 and is valued at $1,200. Rev. Wm. H. Waggoner is the present pastor.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,731, and its area 20,855 acres.

There are 12 school districts, employing 12 male and 5 female teachers. The number of children of school age is 644; the number attending school, 525; the average attendance, 261; the value of school houses and sites, $5,290, and the whole amount expended for school purposes for the last year was $4,836.44.

COBLESKILL, named in honor of —— Cobel, who built a mill at Central Bridge at an early period, was formed from Schoharie, March 17, 1797. The line of Sharon was changed March 15, 1799. A part of Carlisle was taken off in 1807, a part of Summit in 1819, and Richmondville in 1845. It is an interior town, lying north of the center of the County. The surface is principally a hilly upland, broken by the deep valley of Cobleskill, which flows east through the center. The highest points on the north and south borders, are from 600 to 900 feet above the valley. The soil upon the hills is a sandy loam, and in the valley an alluvium.

Cobleskill, (p. v.) incorporated April 3, 1868, is in the west part, pleasantly situated on the creek of the same name, and is a station on the Albany & Susquehanna R. R., forty-five miles from Albany. The Sharon & Cherry Valley R. R. connects this place with Sharon Springs and Cherry Valley in Otsego Co. It is well laid out, the streets are nicely shaded with trees, and the principal sidewalks well flagged. It already contains some fine business blocks, with more in prospect, many neat and comfortable, and some elegant residences. It contains three churches, a fine brick school-house, a bank, four hotels, a newspaper printing office, the Empire Agricultural Works, a steam planing mill, sash and blind manufactory, &c., two wagon shops, a grist mill, two saw mills, two marble shops, a large number of stores and mechanic shops of various kinds, and about 1,800 inhabitants.

The Empire Agricultural Works of Minard Harder, located in this village, were established in 1859 by R. & M. Harder. Like most great enterprises its beginnings were small and only a small number of machines were sold the first year, but the business has constantly increased until they give employment

to about twenty-five hands and sell about $50,000 worth annually. Mr. Minard Harder, one of the original proprietors, is now the sole owner of these works and is manufacturing some of the best threshing machines in the country, as well as other implements. At the great National Implement Trial at Auburn, N. Y., in July 1866, a gold medal was awarded to Messrs. Harder for the best Combined Thresher and Cleaner. The Committee, in speaking of the Endless Chain Horse Powers made by Mr. Harder, say, that "It works more equably, more smoothly and with less waste of power than any machines that we have ever met with. * * * The construction of this machine is such as to produce a sufficient speed for threshing, by a very slow and easy movement of the horses," while the mechanical execution of this power is deserving of the highest commendation. The best of materials and the best workmanship are combined in all machines coming from Mr. Harder's establishment. The Combined Thresher and Cleaner has several new features, rendering it superior to any other in use. Mr. Harder is about to erect new works commensurate with the increasing demand for his machines.

Lawyersville, (p. v.) named in honor of Lawrence Lawyer, one of the first settlers of the town, is situated about two miles north-west of Cobleskill, and contains two churches, a school house, two saw mills, a blacksmith shop, a shoe shop and about twenty dwellings.

Barnerville, (p. v.) about three miles east of Cobleskill, contains a union church, a store, two blacksmith shops, a carding and cloth dressing mill, a grist mill, a carriage shop, a wagon shop, a manufactory of horse and hand rakes, bent felloes, chairs, broom handles and general turning, and about forty dwellings.

East Cobleskill, (p. v.) in the east part of the town, contains a church, a store, a grocery, a wagon shop, a blacksmith shop, a hotel and about a dozen dwellings.

Howe's Cave, (p. o.) in the east part of the town, is a station on the A. & S. R. R. and contains a store, a large hotel, a stone quarry and a manufactory of lime and cement.

The Howe's Cave Lime and Cement Company manufacture lime and cement, and carry on the business of quarrying and cutting stone for all purposes.

The place received its name from Lester Howe, who first explored the remarkable Cave whose entrance is at this place. The Cave contains several large rooms connected by narrow passages, some of which require considerable stooping to pass

through. A body of water occupies one portion of the Cave and must be crossed by a boat. Stalactites and other mineral formations are found here. The Cave extends for several miles and is visited by large numbers every summer.

Cobleskill Center (Mineral Springs p. o.) is a hamlet, a little south-west of the center.

The first settlement was made about 1750, along the flats bordering on the creek. Among the early settlers were families named Shafer, Bouck, Warner, Lawyer, Frimire, Borst, Brown, from Schoharie, and George Fester, from Pennsylvania, all of whom were of German origin. Capt. James Dana, from Connecticut, and John Redington, were early settlers at Lawyersville. Capt. Dana was at the battle of Bunker Hill. On locating at Lawyersville he erected a good log house in which he resided during the remainder of his life. He received a commission of General from Gov. Lewis, on the organization of a brigade of infantry, being the first man in the County who held that office.

The first land grants were made about 1730. During the Revolution most of the inhabitants were ardent supporters of the Colonists, and as a consequence were exposed to the incursions of Indians and Tories. At the outbreak of hostilities, there were twenty families located on the rich flats of the Cobleskill, within a distance of three miles. As they were all Whigs, they organized a militia company for their own defense, Christian Brown being Captain, and Jacob Borst, Lieutenant. In June 1778 a battle was fought in this town between Tories and Indians under Brant, and provincial troops and militia under Captains Patrick and Brown. The Americans were drawn into an ambuscade and defeated. Captain Patrick was killed. The settlers in the vicinity, hearing the firing, fled to the forest for refuge, or towards the Fort at Schoharie, ten miles distant. Three of Patrick's and two of Brown's men took refuge in a house from which they fired upon the Indians. The latter stopped to dislodge them, thus giving the fleeing ones an opportunity to escape. The house was set on fire and three of the soldiers were buried in the ruins, the other two were killed. The whole number killed in the engagement was twenty-two, more than half of the Americans engaged being either killed or wounded. The enemy consisted of about 350, under the command of Joseph Brant. The loss of the enemy was supposed to equal if it did not exceed that of the Americans. Ten houses were burned on this occasion, and about the same number of barns.

Jonas Belknap, one of the soldiers engaged in this battle, was wounded in the hip and carried from the field by Lawrence Lawyer. He then crept into a hollow log where he remained

until the next day, when he backed out, and seating himself upon a fence near by, saw two Indians approaching with their plunder. Unperceived by them he let himself down into a bunch of briars. The Indians halted near him and the dogs placed their feet upon the fence and growled. Taking a drink from a bottle, they then went on their way, to the great relief of Belknap. He then found his way to a house which had been deserted so hastily that food was left upon the table. Having satisfied the cravings of his appetite, he lay down to rest. In the afternoon he was conveyed to Schoharie Fort and properly cared for.

The day before the battle of Cobleskill, Lieut. Borst, his brother Joseph and a man named Freemire were on a scout several miles up the creek. The latter was some distance from his companions when two Indians sprang suddenly upon them with a savage yell, intended to intimidate them. A friendly salutation ensued, when Han Yerry, one of the Indians, approached Joseph Borst, seized his gun in a playful manner, threw open the pan, and, with a sudden jerk, spilled the priming, saying, "It is good if this be gone." Borst, seeing that the object of the Indian was to disarm him, dropped his own gun and siezing that of the Indian, wrenched the flint from the lock, saying "It is good if this is served so." The Indian dropped his gun and clinched Borst. While the struggle was going on, the other Indian approached the Lieutenant, ordering him to surrender. Instead of doing so he instantly shot him. Han Yerry freed himself from the grasp of Borst and fled, leaving his gun.

Captain Christian Brown, one of the early settlers of this town, erected a grist mill and a saw mill, previous to the Revolution, on a creek which flows into the Cobleskill near Barnerville. These mills were not burned during the war, because a Tory named Sommer owned land near, and expected that Brown's place would be confiscated to the British Government and that he would then be able to obtain it. At the time the lower part of Cobleskill was plundered, Captain Brown hurried his family into the woods to protect them, and then returned to his house to secure some of his effects. While there, he saw from a window, a party of Indians approaching, and as he could not escape without being seen, he concealed himself, and after the Indians had plundered it, he sought his family and fled to a place of greater safety. While Brown was absent a wedding took place at his house. The parties were Brown's hired man and servant girl. The soldiers in the vicinity were invited guests, and all were abundantly served with pork and sour-crout, the best the house afforded. Brown's mills were erected on a stream a few rods from a deep pool from which the

water issued. Some years after a saw mill was erected in Carlisle on a stream which sank into the ground and disappeared near the mill. After this mill went into operation, sawdust appeared in the pool near Brown's mill, some three miles distant.

The first Town Meeting of Cobleskill was held at the house of Lambert Lawyer in 1797, at which John H. Shaver was chosen, Supervisor; Jacob I. Cuyler, Clerk; David Zea, David Schuyler, John Redington, Mathew Young, Henry Shaver, Assessors; George Wright, George Warner, Ephraim Young, Commissioners of Highways; Jacob Bouck, Wm. Brown, Collectors; Peter Shaver, Christian Brown, Overseers of the Poor; David Schuyler, Sylvester Nash, John Punk, Commissioners of Schools. At this meeting the town voted to pay Fence Viewers six shillings a day when engaged in the performance of the duties of the office. In 1800 the Board of Excise licensed the following persons: "Lambert Lawyer, Peter Bouck, William Snyder, Nicholas Rouse, Jacob Newton, Nicholas Smith, Wm. Baker, Caleb Lamb and Lambert Shaver, who appear to be of good moral character and are of sufficient abilities each to keep a public Inn or Tavern, and that each of them has accommodations to entertain travelers, and that it appears to the said Board that it is necessary for the accommodation of travelers that a tavern be kept at their several places of abode in the said town of Cobleskill." In 1802 the town voted that "Hogs Run yoked, any person letting his hogs run and not yoked, if doing damage through a lawfull fence as aforesaid, shall be fined fifty cents per head over and above all damages, to be recovered by an action of Dt by the Complainer." In 1802 they declared "2 feet long a lawfull yoak." The same year they resolved that "a Stocks be built at the house of Lambert Lawyer at the expense of the town, unanimously carried." In 1806 voted a "Bounty on killing wolves 15 Dollars besides the usual Bounty allowed by law, and that no person shall be allowed the above bounty which is not an inhabitant of this town." In 1820 "Voted that the Paupers of the town of Cobleskill shall annually be sold at auction on the first Tuesday in May, where the licenses will be granted to retailers of strong and spirituous liquors."

The first church organization in town was *Zion's Lutheran Church*, in the village of Cobleskill, in Sept. 1794, by Rev. F. H. Quitman, D. D., the first pastor, and consisted of 35 members. A house of worship was erected the same year, and still stands as a monument of the liberality and christian zeal of the founders. It is said to have been built by thirteen families from Germany. The present house of worship was erected in 1868.

It is a fine brick edifice and cost $31,000. It will seat 800. The present value of the church property is $37,000. The present membership is 175, and the present pastor is Rev. A. P. Ludden.

St. Paul's R. C. Church was organized in 1870 by Rev. T. W. Reilly, with 75 members. A house of worship was erected the same year seating 275 and costing $8,000. The present membership is 125, and the present pastor is Rev. P. Phillips.

The Reformed Church of Lawyersville has a membership of 65. The house of worship, erected in 1850, will seat 300. The present value of church property is $5,000, and the present pastor is Rev. J. H. Van Woert.

The Reformed Church of East Cobleskill was organized in 1847. Rev. —— Wells was the first pastor. Their house of worship was erected in 1847; Rev. Mr. Van Woert is the pastor.

The Union Church of Barnerville was organized in 1843 and a house of worship erected the same year. The membership is 30, the value of the church property is $1,500 and the pastor is Rev. Mr. Robinson.

The population of the town in 1870 was 2,845; and its area 17,938 acres.

The number of school districts is 9, employing 9 male and 12 female teachers. The number of children of school age is 957; the number attending school, 691; the average attendance, 351; the value of school houses and sites, $20,700; the amount expended for school purposes during the year ending September 30, 1871, $7,129.02.

CONESVILLE, named in honor of Rev. Jonathan Cone, of Greene Co., was formed from Broome and Durham, (Greene Co.,) March 3, 1836. It is the south-east corner town of the County. The surface is generally a hilly upland, mountainous along the east border. The highest summits are from 1,600 to 2,000 feet above the valleys. Schoharie Creek forms a small portion of the west boundary, and Manorkill flows west through the town a little south of the center. Near the mouth of Manorkill is a cascade of sixty feet. The valleys of these streams are bordered by high and often precipitous hills.

Conesville, (p. v.) known as *Stone Bridge,* contains a church, a store, a hotel, a blacksmith shop, a shoe shop, a saw mill, and about a dozen dwellings.

West Conesville, (p. v.) known as *Strykersville,* contains a Methodist church, a store, a boot and shoe shop, a milliner shop, two cooper shops and about a dozen dwellings.

Manorkill (p. v.) contains a Methodist church, a store, a blacksmith shop and half a dozen houses.

The town was named in honor of Rev. Jonathan Cone, of Durham, Greene Co. It was included in a tract granted to Ury Richtmeyer and others, May 6, 1754, and known as Dise's Manor. Tracts granted to Daniel Crane, Samuel Stringer, Walter McFarlane, John Richtmeyer, Christian Patrie and others, were partly in this town.

The first settlement was made by Ury Richtmeyer in 1764. Mr. R. was joint owner of several patents with John Dise and others. During the Revolution the settlers fled for safety to the Upper Fort. Peter Richtmeyer was twice taken prisoner by the Indians under the Tory, Jones. An old lady named Richtmeyer, who had been confined to bed for a long time, was in an upper room of the house at the Fort when Johnson made an attack upon it. A shell exploded and fragments fell upon the roof of the house, so frightening Mrs. R. that she sprang from her bed and went below, but survived only a short time. After the war, Philip Krinple, Conrad Patrie, John Shew, Barent Stryker, Stephen Scovill, James Allerton, and Hubbard and Judah Luring, came into town. The last two were from Connecticut. The first death was that of Ury Richtmeyer, August 14, 1769. Thomas Canfield taught a school in 1794. Peter Richtmeyer kept the first inn, in 1784. Barent Stryker built the first mill above the Falls of Manorkill.

The population in 1870 was 1,314, and the area 21,459 acres.

There are 12 school districts in the town, employing 24 teachers. The number of children of school age is 446; the average attendance, 167; the amount expended for teachers' wages during the year ending Sept. 30, 1871, was $2,101.96; other expenses, $204.91.

ESPERANCE, named from its principal village, was formed from Schoharie, April 4, 1846. A small part was reannexed to Schoharie in 1850. It is the east town on the north border of the County. The surface consists of two ridges, extending east and west across the town, separated by the valley of Schoharie Creek. The highest parts are 600 to 800 feet above the valley. The soil is chiefly a clayey loam.

Esperance, (p. v.) incorporated April 21, 1832, is situated on Schoharie Creek, on the east border of the town, and contains two churches, viz., Methodist and Presbyterian; two hotels, four dry goods and grocery stores, a drug store, a hardware store, a jewelry store, a flour and feed store, a grist mill, a saw mill, a planing mill, a foundry, a plow manufactory, a machine

shop, a harness shop, a wagon and sleigh shop, two tailor shops, two shoe shops, a paint shop, a school house and about 350 inhabitants. It is about a mile and a half from the nearest station on the Albany & Susquehanna R. R.

Sloansville, (p. v.) in the west part of the town, contains two churches, a school, three stores, two hotels, a grist mill, two saw mills, a wagon shop, a tin shop, a tailor shop, a hardware store, two blacksmith shops, a harness shop, two milliner and dressmaker shops, 43 dwellings, and about 200 inhabitants. The place was named in honor of John R. Sloan, an early settler.

The first settlement was made by Palatinates in 1711. *Kneiskerns Dorf* was located opposite the mouth of the Cobleskill, and was one of the first settlements in the County. Among the settlers were John Peter Kneiskern, and families named Stubrach, Enders, Sidney, Bergh, Houck and others. The town comprises the whole of Jacob Henry Ten Eyck's Patent, surveyed in August 1761; a part of the Schoharie Patent and a part of Sawyer & Zimmer's Second Allotment, with a part of the Stone Heap Patent. The last was granted to John Bowen and others, Sept. 15, 1770, and took its name from a large stone heap near Sloansville, and by the side of the Indian path leading from Fort Hunter to Schoharie. The Indians never failed to add a stone to the heap as they passed, and it had become very large at the time of the first settlement by the whites. Tradition says that two Mohawk hunters had a quarrel at this place, resulting in the death of one of them, and that the heap was erected to perpetuate the memory of the event. A custom of the nation required every warrior, in passing, to add a stone. It was four rods long, between one and two wide, and ten to fifteen feet high. It was removed and laid into a wall some years ago. The route of Sir John Johnson from Schoharie to the Mohawk in October 1780 was along this path. John Brown, J. R. Sloan and a man named Larkin, from Rhode Island, were early settlers at and near Sloansville. The site of the village of Esperance was purchased in 1800 by Gen. William North, laid out into lots and named from a French word signifying *Hope.* John Burt kept the first hotel at this place, where the Phœnix House now stands. Haynes & Isham built the first grist mill in Esperance village, in 1868. The first town meeting was held May 19, 1846.

The First Presbyterian Church of Esperance was organized in 1823 by Rev. Luke Lyons, the first pastor. Their house of worship was erected in 1824. It will seat 340, and the value

of the church property is $5,000. The present membership is 37; the pastor is Rev. A. H. Seeley.

The Baptist Church of Sloansville was organized by Rev. E. Herrick, the first pastor, with 57 members. The first house of worship was erected in 1812; the present house in 1842; it cost $1,200 and will seat 250. The present value of the church property is $2,000; the membership is 128, and the pastor is Rev. D. B. Collins.

The Methodist Church of Esperance was organized in 1828 by Rev. Joseph Ames, the first pastor, with five members. In 1836 the first house of worship was erected, and the present house in 1868. It will seat 450 and cost $7,000. The present membership is 150; the value of church property is $10,000, and the pastor is Rev. William Ryan.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,277, and its area, 9,395 acres.

The number of school districts is 7, employing 14 teachers. The number of children of school age is 504; the average attendance, 191; the amount expended for teachers' wages during the year ending Sept. 30, 1871, was $2,133.06; other expenses, $349.49.

FULTON was formed from Middleburgh, April 15, 1828. It is the central town in the County. The surface is a hilly upland, broken by the ravines of the streams. Schoharie Creek flows north through the east part, receiving Panther Creek from the west. The highest summits are 1000 feet above the valleys. The hills above the creek are conical and often precipitous, but further west they assume a rounded form and are bounded by more gradual slopes. The soil is a gravelly and clayey loam.

Breakabeen, (p. v.) on Schoharie Creek, contains two churches, a school house, two hotels, two stores, a grist mill, two saw mills, a tannery, two carriage shops, three blacksmith shops, a foundry and about twenty-five dwellings.

Fultonham, (p. v.) near the east line, contains a church, a store, a grist mill, a saw mill, a blacksmith shop, a glove manufactory giving employment to about ten hands, and about a dozen dwellings.

West Fulton (p. v.) contains a church, a saw mill, a grist mill and about a dozen dwellings.

Watsonville and *Petersburgh* are hamlets.

This town embraces the whole of several patents, and parts of others, the principal of which are Michael Byrne's of 18,000

acres, granted Dec. 14, 1767; John Butler's of about 8,000 acres; Wm. Bouck's of 1,250 acres, east of the creek, granted May 8, 1755, and another west of the creek of about the same size; Edward Clark's of 100 acres; Vrooman's Land, granted to Adam Vrooman, August 26th, 1714; Wm. Wood's patent of 2000 acres, granted July 13, 1770; Hendrick Hager's of 900 acres, Dec. 1, 1768; part of John Butler's of 100 acres, and of Isaac Levy's tract of 4,333 acres, surveyed in July 1770.

The first settlements were made by Dutch and Palatinates about 1711. Among the early settlers were Peter Vrooman, son of the patentee, Cornelius and Bartholomew Vrooman, Nicholas Feeck, Adam Brown, Teunis Vrooman, Michael Brown, —— Krissler, Frere Becker and Stephen Young, in the west part; and Wm. Bouck and his sons Johannes F., Christian and William, Nicholas York and Henry Hager, in the east part.

The *Upper Fort*, so called during the Revolution, stood in this town, at Fultonham. It was on the west side of the river near the village. "One side of this enclosure was picketed in, while on its other sides a breastwork was thrown up of timbers and earth, some eight or ten feet high, and sufficiently thick to admit of drawing a wagon upon its top, with short pickets set in the outside timbers of the breastwork. A ditch surrounded the part thus constructed. Military barracks and small log huts were erected within the inclosure, to accommodate the soldiers and citizens. Block-houses and sentry-boxes were built in the north-west and south-east corners, each mounting a small cannon to guard its sides."

Like other settlements in the Schoharie valley, this town suffered from the incursions of Tories and Indians. Many citizens were killed or taken captive, and buildings and other property were plundered and destroyed. Desolation followed in the path of the savages or more savage Tories.

In July 1870, Mr. William Bouck left the Upper Fort to go to his residence, some two miles distant, to secure his crops, taking with him a female slave named Nancy Lattimore, and her three children. In the evening while making preparations for retiring, four Indians, one of whom was known as Seth's Henry, entered the house and made them prisoners. Dick, the youngest of the slaves, about eight years old, concealed himself behind the door, but when he saw all the others about to leave, he made a noise to attract the attention of the Indians, as he was afraid to be left alone, and was consequently taken along. His captor carried him on his back several miles to the place afterwards occupied by Gen. Patchin, where they encamped for the night. Expecting to be pursued, the Indians resumed their march before daylight, and encamped the following night at

Harpersfield. Here a Tory named Rose furnished them with corn bread and other provisions for their journey. Soon after leaving the house of Rose, they were discovered by a scout of four men, who were fired upon by the Indians, and one of them was seriously wounded. Not knowing the number of the foe, the scout left their wounded comrade with Rose and started for the Fort. On their way, they met a party of about twenty, under command of Lieutenant Ephraim Vrooman and Joseph Harper, who had been sent by Capt. Hager in pursuit of the captors of Mr. Bouck. Joining these, the whole party renewed the pursuit and soon had the satisfaction of recapturing the prisoners, though the Indians escaped.

In August 1780, Captain Hager sent out a scout from the Upper Fort, to reconnoiter in the west part of this town, with instructions not to fire if they saw any of the enemy and were not themselves discovered. While seated upon a fallen tree, eating their breakfast, they saw a white man painted as an Indian, within some fifty yards of them. He was so good a mark that one of the party shot him dead. A small stream of water near was called, from this circumstance, *Dead Man's Creek.* The enemy immediately appeared in hot pursuit. Leek, who had shot the man, started for the Fort, while Hoever and Winne, his companions, were driven into the woods in an opposite direction. Leek reached the Fort, but not enough in advance of his pursuers to have a seasonable alarm given to warn the citizens of the impending danger. The enemy consisted of seventy-three Indians and five Tories, commanded by Brant. Captain Hager had gone to his farm to draw in hay. Captain Tunis Vrooman had gone to his farm to secure wheat, taking with him his family. Lieut. Ephraim Vrooman had gone to his farm also, leaving the Fort under the command of Lieut. William Harper, with less than a dozen men. Captain Vrooman's family consisted of a wife, four sons and two slaves. He felt a presentiment that some terrible event was to happen, and was on a constant lookout for the enemy. While unloading the second load of wheat, he discovered the enemy approaching. He was tomahawked, scalped, and had his throat cut by a Schoharie Indian named John. His wife was washing near the house and was tomahawked. The buildings were plundered and set on fire, and the three oldest boys, with the slaves, made prisoners. Peter, the youngest boy, concealed himself in the bushes, but his place of concealment was pointed out by one of the blacks, and he too was taken, had his throat cut, was scalped, and his body hung across the fence, by the infamous Tory, Beacraft. From this place Seth's Henry led several of the enemy to the house of Lieut.

Vrooman. On hearing the alarm, he ran to the house, caught his infant and fled to the cornfield, followed by his wife and one daughter. They were concealed a short distance from each other and might have escaped had not Mrs. V. called to her husband, thus directing the attention of the savages to their place of retreat. She was immediately shot and scalped by Seth's Henry, while Beacraft killed her daughter with a stone and scalped her. Another Indian attacked the Lieutenant with a spear, which was several times warded off, the infant in his arms smiling at the encounter, causing the savage to relent and make him a prisoner. Several others were taken prisoners. Adam A. Vrooman fled to the Fort, pursued by the Indians until he arrived within its protection. When asked how he escaped, he replied, "I pulled foot." He was afterwards called *Pull Foot Vrooman*. Thirty persons in all were taken prisoners and five were killed. Abraham Vrooman was in "Vrooman's Land" with a large wagon, and when the alarm was given, drove down through the valley, picking up several of the citizens. Arriving at the residence of Judge Swart, he called to Mrs. Swart, who seized her infant, jumped into the wagon and started, just as the Indians with tomahawk in hand arrived at her dwelling. Vrooman had a powerful team and did not stop to open the gates that obstructed the highway, but forced them open by driving against them. The enemy burnt nine dwellings with the barns and barracks of grain, and took away ninety good horses. Large pieces of meat were cut from the cattle and hogs killed, and carried away to supply them on their journey. Among the plunder was a fine stallion belonging to Judge Swart. The Indians being afraid of him, young Tunis Vrooman took him in charge and rode him to Canada. This saved him from the gauntlet and much other ill treatment. The enemy proceeded up the river to a grist mill owned by the Tory, Adam Crysler, took what flour it contained and set the mill on fire that it might not serve the *rebels* any longer. The burial of the dead took place the next day, on the farm of John Feeck, near the Upper Fort. Before reaching Harpersfield, Brant allowed all of the women, except Mrs. Simon Vrooman and several of the children, to return to their homes. The other prisoners suffered the usual hardships from hunger, fatigue and the gauntlet, after arriving at the Indian settlements. Most of them were afterwards exchanged and returned to Schoharie.

The Lutheran Church of Breakabeen was organized in 1843, by Rev. James Sefler, the first pastor, with 40 members. Their house of worship was erected in 1844 and will seat 300. The

present membership is 75 ; the pastor is Rev. I. S. Porter, and the value of church property is about $6,000.

The following account of the first *tea party* in the County, given by one of the Vrooman families in Vrooman's Land, is taken from Simm's History:

"When the *enlivener* was announced as ready the party gathered about a round table, upon which stood not a morsel of anything to eat, except a liberal lump of maple sugar, placed beside each cup. As the India beverage entered the cups from a kettle in which it had been boiled as one would boil potatoes, great was the curiosity to know how it might taste; but it was soon satisfied in most of the guests who sipped and did nothing but sip, at a beverage that would have borne an egg. No milk was used in the tea at Vrooman's. Miss Loucks, who did not like sugar, ashamed to have the rest of the party think she had not used hers, slipped it into a side pocket and carried it home. The ancient Dutch custom always placed a lump of sugar beside each cup, and did not allow it to dissolve until it entered the mouth, when a frequent nibble sufficed. In doing the honors of a table twenty-five years ago, the question—*Will you bite or stir?*—was asked each guest."

The population of the town in 1870 was 2,700, and the area 34,313.

There are 17 school districts, employing 19 male and 14 female teachers. The number of children of school age is 1,010; the number attending school, 809; the average attendance, 349; the value of school houses and sites, $6,905; the amount expended for school purposes during the year ending September 30, 1871, was $4,665.47.

GILBOA was formed from Blenheim and Broome, March 16, 1848. It is the central town upon the south border of the County. The surface is a mountainous upland, broken by deep ravines. Schoharie Creek flows north through the center, receiving Plattenkill from the east, and Minekill from the west. The streams are bordered by steep hillsides rising from 2000 to 3000 feet above tide. The soil is a gravelly and clayey loam.

Gilboa, (p. o.) on the Schoharie Creek, contains two churches, viz., Methodist and Presbyterian, a hotel, a store, a school house, a milliner shop, two blacksmith shops, two harness shops, a wagon shop, a paint shop, a cabinet shop, a tailor shop, two watchmakers, a boot and shoe shop and 24 dwellings. A daily line of stages connects this place with the Rondout & Oswego Railroad and with the Middleburgh & Schoharie Railroad.

Broome Center (p. o.) contains a store, a hotel, a blacksmith and carriage shop, and about half a dozen houses.

Minekill Falls is a post office.

West Gilboa is a hamlet.

South Gilboa (p. v.) contains about twenty dwellings.

Mackies Corners is a hamlet of half a dozen houses.

The settlement of this town was commenced in 1764, by Matthew and Jacob Dise. They joined the British during the Revolution and fled to Canada. Among the early settlers after the war were Richard Stanley, Joseph Desilva, Benoni Frazer, Cornelius Lane, John Breaster, Isaac Van Fort, Daniel Conover and Jacob Homer, all from New England. Ruloff Voorhees kept the first inn, in 1785; John Dise built the first mills, in 1764, and Jonah Soper, the first tannery, in 1800. The town embraces a part of the Blenheim Patent, with parts of grants to Ury Rightmeyer, David Buffington and —— Scott, and a part of the "State Lands." The last named tracts comprised the lands escheated to the State by failure of titles and the confiscated estates of Tories.

The Reformed Church of Gilboa was organized about 1800. During its early history it had several different names, but was known especially as the "The Manor Church." The early records of the Church not being accessible, we are unable to give particulars of its early history. Rev. Cornelius D. Schermerhorn was the first pastor, his ministry beginning about 1802. The first house of worship was erected soon after 1800, and stood in the town of Conesville, about three miles east of the present site. About the year 1836, the church edifice was removed from its original site and rebuilt where it now stands, at which time the Church received its present name. The present number of members is 120; the pastor is Rev. Wm. S. Moore, and the value of church property is $4,000.

The Flat Creek Baptist Church, in North Gilboa, was organized January 2, 1831, by Rev. John Ormsbee with thirteen members. Mr. Ormsbee was the first pastor, and the first house of worship was erected in 1843. The present house was erected in 1865, at a cost of $3,300, with a seating capacity of 300. The present membership is 135; the pastor is Rev. J. B. Vanhoesen, and the value of church property is $3,500.

A violent freshet occurred in this town and all along the Schoharie Valley a few years since, doing a great deal of damage.

The population of the town in 1870 was 2,222, and its area, 36,538 acres.

The number of school districts is 19, employing 33 teachers. The number of children of school age is 750; the average attendance, 297; the amount expended for teachers' wages during the year ending September 30, 1871, was $4,255.60; other expenses, $360.45.

JEFFERSON was formed from Blenheim, February 12, 1803. A part of Summit was taken off in 1819. It is on the south line of the County, near the south-west corner. The surface is a hilly upland, the principal summits being about 1,000 feet above the valleys and 2,000 above tide. Mine Hill, in the south part, is estimated to be 3,200 feet above tide. A high ridge extending through the town near the center, forms the watershed between Delaware and Mohawk Rivers. Utsyantha Lake is a small sheet of water on the south line. It is 1,800 feet above tide; it is often mentioned in old documents and was an angle in the bounds of Albany County in Colonial times. It is the source of the west branch of the Delaware.

Jefferson, (p. o.) situated near the center, contains two churches, viz., Methodist and Presbyterian, a hotel, six stores, a printing office, two dental offices, two blacksmith shops, a wagon shop, two shoe shops, a cabinet shop and undertaker, a harness shop, a tailor shop, two milliner shops and 43 dwellings.

Morseville is a hamlet in the north part.

South Jefferson (p. o.) is a hamlet in the south part.

Westkill, in the nort-east part, contains about a dozen dwellings.

The first settlements were made in different parts of the town in 1794. Amos and Caleb Northrop settled in the east part; Samuel and Noah Judson settled near Utsyantha Lake; Henry Shelmerdine and James McKenzie, in the north-east part, on Westkill; Stephen Marvin, Erastus Judd and Aaron Jones settled near the village. Most of these settlers were from New England. The first marriage was that of Marvin Judd and Lois Gibbs, in August 1800, and the first death was that of Elsie Judd, in June 1799. Heman Hickok taught the first school, in 1799. Canfield Coe kept the first inn, in 1794, and Rodman Lewis the first store, in 1800. Stephen Judd built the first saw mill, in 1796, and Heman Hickok the first grist mill, in 1799. The first tannery was built by Eli Jones, in 1810.

A battle occurred near Lake Utsyantha, on the border of this town, between a party of Rangers under Captain Hager, with a company of eastern troops under Captain Hale, on one

side, and a party of Tories and Indians under Brant. Owing to the cowardly conduct of Captain Hale, the enemy were allowed to escape. The raid of the enemy was made at this time, Nov. 1781, partly for the purpose of carrying to Canada the family of Captain Adam Crysler, a notorious Tory, whose family had remained near the Upper Fort until this time. They had doubtless hoped that the rebellion would be put down and that they would still have the privilege of living in peace under the reign of King George. The night previous to the battle, the Americans encamped without building a fire, not deeming it prudent to do so, while so near an enemy of whose numbers they were ignorant. They suffered considerably from the cold during the night, and the next day, Johan Jost Dietz and Peter Vrooman were left at the place of encampment, in charge of a keg of rum and a quantity of provisions, to await the return of the troops. The rum was faithfully guarded, by taking a large quantity of it into their own stomachs.

Mrs. Polly Dyer, now aged 91 years, moved into this town in 1803. Mrs. Reuben Merchant came in from Watertown, Conn., in 1802.

The Methodist Church of West Jefferson was organized in 1800 with about a dozen members. The first pastors were Zenas Covel and Daniel Ireland, circuit preachers. The first house of worship was erected in 1817. It was warmed by means of a potash kettle, inverted and elevated a little by masonry, and having an aperture in the top for a stovepipe. The present house of worship was erected in 1850. it will seat 300, and its present value is $2,000. The present membership is 80, and the pastor is Rev. Wm. D. Fero.

The Methodist Church of Jefferson village was organized in 1819 with thirteen members. Arnold Scofield and N. Rice were the first pastors. The first house of worship was erected in 1844; the present house in 1869, at a cost of $3,500 and with a seating capacity of 300. The present value of the church property is $6,000; the number of members is 125, and the pastor is Rev. Wm. D. Fero.

The Westkill Methodist Church was organized about the year 1816 with eight or ten members. Rev. Arnold Scofield was the first pastor; their house of worship was erected in 1854; it will seat 250 and is valued at $1,500. The present membership is 31, and the pastor is Rev. G. Woodworth.

The Morseville Methodist Church was organized about 1832 by Rev. Harvey Brown, the first pastor. A house of worship was

erected in 1834, capable of seating 300 and costing $1,100. The present membership is 75, and the pastor is Rev. G. Woodworth.

The First Presbyterian Church of Jefferson was organized June 28, 1809, by Rev .Stephen Fenn, Wm. Buel and Wm. Salisbury, with about 20 members. Rev. W. Salisbury was the pastor. The first house of worship was burned in 1834, and the present house was erected in 1836 at a cost of about $4,000 and having a seating capacity of about 240. The present membership is 65, and the value of the church property is about $6,000.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,713, and its area 23,110 acres.

The number of school districts is 16, employing 11 male and 16 female teachers. The number of children of school age is 494; the number attending school, 431; the average attendance, 200; the value of school houses and sites, $4,680; the amount expended for school purposes during the year ending September 30, 1871, was $2,992.58.

MIDDLEBURGH was formed from Schoharie, March 1797, as *Middletown*. The name was changed in 1801. A part was re-annexed to Schoharie, March 26, 1798. Fulton was taken off in 1828, and parts were annexed to Broome in 1849. It is the central town on the east border of the County. The surface is a hilly upland, divided into two ridges by the valley of Schoharie Creek, which extends north and south through the town. The highest summits are from 600 to 800 feet above the valley. A hill opposite Middleburgh village was called by the Indians *On-can-ge-na*, meaning "Mountain of Snakes." A mountain just above Middleburgh, on the west side, was called *O-nis-ta-gra-wa;* the one next west was called *To-wok-nou-ra*, or "Spring Hill," and one south-east of Middleburgh, *Mo-he-gouter*. Schoharie Creek receives Little Schoharie Creek from the east, and Linekill from the west. The hills bordering upon the streams are generally steep and sometimes precipitous. The soil is a clayey loam upon the hills and a sandy loam in the valleys. Hops and broom-corn are extensively cultivated.

Middleburgh, (p. v.) situated on the east bank of the Schoharie Creek, about a mile south of the center of the town, contains five churches, viz., Methodist, Reformed, Lutheran, Episcopal and True Dutch; three hotels, a carpenter and builder establishment, a wagon shop, two blacksmith shops, two foundries, a saw mill, a tannery, a number of stores, groceries, mechanic shops, &c., and about 800 inhabitants. It is the terminus of the Middleburgh & Schoharie Railroad, connecting with the Albany & Susquehanna at Central Bridge.

Mill Valley is about three-fourths of a mile west of Middleburgh, and contains a tannery, a broom factory and about a dozen dwellings.

The Mill Valley Sole Leather Tannery at this place, owned by Loring, Andrews & Co., turns out about 15,000 sides of leather annually and gives employment to about a dozen men.

The Schoharie Mills are located two and a half miles north of the village and contain five runs of stones for flour and feed, and have a grinding capacity of 800 bushels per day. A saw mill and plaster mill adjoining, belong to the same proprietor, James W. Davis.

The Custom Mill of Miller Borst is about a mile north of the village, and contains four runs of stones for flour and feed, and a capacity for grinding 400 bushels per day.

The Paper Mill of J. M. Scribner was established in 1849 and contains three 250 pound engines, and one 54 inch cylinder machine, and manufactures about 1,800 pounds of straw wrapping paper a day. It is located about a mile north of Middleburgh village.

Hunters Land, (p. v.) situated in the south-east part of the town, on Hunters Land Creek, five miles from Middleburgh, contains a Methodist church, a public hall, a school, a grist and flouring mill, a saw mill, four stores, four blacksmith shops, a wagon shop, a cabinet shop, a cooper shop and about 200 inhabitants.

The Young People's Moral Association of Huntersland, organized June 3, 1872, has for its object the advancement of the cause of temperance, and intellectual and moral improvement. The society is in a prosperous condition and has about sixty members.

Lodge No. 963, *I. O. of G. T.*, was organized March 20, 1870, and has a membership of about 52.

The Hunters Land Flouring Mill, of David Dings, has four runs of stones with a capacity for grinding about one thousand bushels per day. The motive power is water, having a fall of 35 feet and a wheel 28 feet in diameter.

The first settlements were made by Palatines in 1711. Weisers Dorf, one of the first established in the County, was located on a part of the present site of the village of Middleburgh. It contained about forty dwellings, small rude huts, built of logs and earth, and covered with bark or grass. Hartman's Dorf was

also in this town, about two miles north of Weiser's. Hartman's Dorf was the largest of the seven villages in this County founded by the Palatines. It is said to have contained sixty-five dwellings, similar in construction to those of Weiser's Dorf. The first horse owned by the settlers was purchased at Schenectady by nine residents of this dorf. From Simm's "History of Schoharie," we quote the following account of a foot race, which doubtless created as great an interest as a horse race does in these days:

"In the summer of 1713 or '14 a *Stump* was given by the Indians to their German neighbors at Weiser's Dorf, to run a foot race, offering to stake on the issue, a lot of dressed deer-skins against some article the Germans possessed, possibly their old mare. The challenge was accepted, and a son of Conrad Weiser was selected, to run against a little dark Indian called the most agile on foot of all the tribe. On a beautiful day the parties assembled at Weiser's Dorf to witness the race. The race-course was above the village, and on either side the Germans and Indians took stations to encourage their favorites. About individual bets on the occasion I have nothing to say. The couple started a distance of half a mile or more from the goal, at a given signal, and onward they dashed with the fleetness of antelopes, amid the shouts and huzzas of the spectators. The race was to terminate just beyond the most southern dwelling of Weiser's Dorf. They ran with nearly equal speed until their arrival at the dwelling mentioned, sometimes fortune inclining to the white, and sometimes to the red skin; when an unexpected event decided the contest in favor of the German. They had to run very close to the building, and Weiser, being on the outside as they approached it side by side, sprang with all his might against his competitor. The sudden impetus forced the Indian against the building, and he rebounded and fell half dead upon the ground. Weiser then easily won the race, amid the loud triumphant shouts of his countrymen."

Though the Indians were greatly enraged at first, they were appeased on Weiser's expressing himself very sorry that it happened, and declaring that it was unavoidable.

It was at Weiser's Dorf that the people assembled under command of Madeline Zeh and administered summary punishment upon the Sheriff Adams for daring to enforce the law against the inhabitants of that village, as stated in the County history. Finding they could not enjoy their lands rent free, Weiser and some of his neighbors removed to Pennsylvania.

This town comprises parts of Schoharie Patent, Lawyer's and Zimmer's 1st Allotment, together with the patents of Thomas Eckerson, Becker & Eckerson, Thomas and Cornelius Eckerson, Clark, Depeyster, Vrooman, John Butler, Bouck, Lawrence Lawyer, Nicholas Mattice and the Vlaie Patent.

The Vrooman family were remarkable for their strength. There were four brothers, sons of Peter Vrooman, named Cornelius, Samuel, Peter and Isaac. They erected the first saw mill in the County, on the Little Schoharie. It is said that two of them could carry a good sized log on the carriage. At a hill called the *Long Berg*, on the Albany road, Cornelius Vrooman was accustomed to carry one or two bags of wheat on his shoulders, to favor his horse, when going to Albany with a load of wheat. Samuel Vrooman is said to have carried at one time twelve skipples of wheat and a harrow with iron teeth, from his father's house to the field, a short distance off. A challenge of speed and strength between the inhabitants of the Mohawk and Schoharie Valleys took place at Schoharie. A sleigh was placed on bare ground, and with twelve heavy men in it, Cornelius Vrooman, by the end of the tongue, drew it one and a half feet. Cornelius Fonda, the Mohawk bully, attempted in vain to start it. Adam Crysler ran a foot race with a man named Doxstader, from the Mohawk Valley, and easily won the race.

At the beginning of the French war, a treaty with the Indians was held in the present town of Middleburgh. It was numerously attended. Queter, an Oquago chief, who spoke in the interest of the French, alluding to their union, laid an iron wedge upon a fallen tree saying, "We are like that, strong and cannot be broken." Mrs. Josias Swart is said to have acted as interpreter upon the occasion. Taking a guinea from her pocket, she placed it upon the wedge, saying, "We are like that, which is equally strong and can outlive your symbol; for if both be buried in the ground, the rust will destroy yours, while ours will come out as strong and bright as ever," It is supposed that Sir William Johnson was present on this occasion, as there were chiefs assembled from several different tribes. After the conquest of Canada, a jubilee was held on the same ground, at which a barrel of rum was drank. A bonfire was also built by piling pine knots around a dry tree. On this occasion Judge Brown was present and wrestled with a young Indian whom he threw. His cries on getting up, brought his mother into the arena, who struck Brown on the head with a pine knot, knocking him down and nearly taking his life.

This was a prominent point during the Revolution, the Middle Fort being erected near the present site of the village. The siege by Sir John Johnson is described in the general history of the County. Most of the riflemen whose headquarters were at the forts in this County, were employed as scouts, some of them being out most of the time. They were called Rangers and their duties were both fatiguing and hazardous. A scout was sent out from the Middle Fort and returned the evening before the attack of Sir John Johnson, having been absent thirteen days, visiting during their absence, Punchkill, Cherry Valley, Sharon, Unadilla, Susquehanna, Delhi, Minisink and Cairo. At the close of the war, prosperity returned to this valley, and the arts of peace have had full sway.

The following advertisement appeared in *The True American* in 1811. As a sample of hotel advertising in "ye olden time," it is worth preserving:

"MIDDLEBURGH, May 8th, 1811.

"NOTICE.

"The virtuous citizens of the Town of Middleburgh, and others whose business may call them from labor, or travel, to Rest and Refreshment; are hereby respectfully informed that the subscriber, in behalf of his son WILLIAM A. WATKINS has opened a

PUBLIC INN,

in this village, for the accommodation of such, who wish for a peaceful retreat. The patronage of gentlemen of this description is ardently solicited; and every endeavor shall be used to obtain the good will of that class of citizens whose distinguishing characteristic is justice, honor and probity.

"*By their humble servant,*

"J. WATKINS.

"Bound to the Port of Vernon's Virtuous tip,
Pray lend me a hand to launch my gallant ship.

"N. B.—Tayloring and Mantua making neatly executed at the above stand."

In another advertisement, Peter A. Becker, of Middleburgh, gives notice that "on account of considerable difficulty having occurred in legal and other transactions, in consequence of his being of the same name with Peter A. Becker, senior; he will in future be known and distingushed as Peter A. L. Becker."

The Reformed Church of Middleburgh was organized in 1732 by Rev. George M. Weiss, and the first house of worship was erected in 1837. This house was burned during the Revolution, and the present house was erected in 1786. The house will seat 350, and the value of the church property is $10,000. The membership is 140, and the pastor is Rev. Sanford W. Roe.

The Methodist Church was organized in 1822 by Rev. John Wate, with nine members. The first pastor was Rev. Henry Earnes. Their house of worship was erected in 1833; it will seat 300 and cost originally about $1,000. The present membership is 125, and the pastor is Rev. James B. Wood. The present value of church property is about $3,000. They propose to build a church worth $15,000, soon.

The Methodist Church of Hunters Land was organized by Rev. Henry Stead and Rev. D. Ensign. The first house of worship was erected in 1827, at a cost of $500. The present house was erected in 1863 at a cost of $2,500, and its present value is estimated at $4,000. It will seat about 400. The present membership is 70, and the pastor is Rev. James B. Wood.

St. Mark's Church (Evangelical Lutheran) was organized May 17, 1824, by Dr. G. A. Lintner, of Schoharie, with about 50 members. The first house of worship was dedicated Oct. 30, 1824. It was burned April 1, 1855, and rebuilt the next year. After extensive repairs and improvements, the present house was re-dedicated Oct. 5, 1870. It will seat about 400 and is valued at $15,000. This Church is an off-shoot of the one at Schoharie, with which it was formerly connected. The present membership is 102, and the pastor is Rev. C. F. Sprecher.

The population of the town in 1870 was 3,171, and its area, 25,850 acres.

The number of school districts is 14, employing 26 teachers. The number of children of school age is 1,018; the average attendance, 315; the amount expended for teachers' wages during the year ending September 30, 1871, was $3,513.90; other expenses, $376.91.

RICHMONDVILLE was formed from Cobleskill, April 11, 1845. It lies upon the west border of the County, near the center. The surface is a hilly upland, separated into two distinct parts by the valley of the Cobleskill, which extends east and west through near the center. The highest summits are from 500 to 700 feet above the valley. The soil is a clayey loam for the most part. Hops are extensively cultivated.

Richmondville, (p. v.) situated on the Albany and Susquehanna Railroad, near the center of the town, contains three churches, three hotels, about half a dozen stores, a paper mill for making straw wrapping paper, a foundry and machine shop, a wool carding and cloth dressing mill, a saw mill, two grist mills, various mechanic shops and about 700 inhabitants.

The village also contains a union school and a printing office from which is issued the *Schoharie County Democrat.*

Warnerville, (p. v.) in the east part of the town, contains two churches, three stores, two hotels, a wagon shop, two blacksmith shops, a tannery, two shoemakers, a grist mill, several other shops, a seminary and about 450 inhabitants.

West Richmondville (p. o.) is a hamlet, containing a church, a store and a blacksmith shop.

The Paper Mill of Westover & Foster, at Richmondville, is run by a 55 horse power engine, employs 14 hands and manufactures about 400 tons of paper annually.

The first settlement was made before the Revolution, by George Warner and his sons Nicholas, George and Daniel, from Schoharie. George Mann, John and Henry Shafer, Andrew Michael, Elijah Hadsell, John Lick and John Dingman, settled soon after the Revolution. The first school was taught by a man named Skinsky. The first inn was kept by —— Bohall. The first store was kept by George Skillmans. The first saw mill was erected by a company of settlers, and the first grist mill by David Lawyer, on the Cobleskill.

The town is comprised in the Skinner and portions of the Franklin, John F. Bouck and B. Glazier's Patents. Bouck's Patent of 3,600 acres was granted March 19, 1754, and Glazier's of 3,000 acres, July 28, 1772.

The Methodist Church at Richmondville was organized in 1820 by John Bangs, the first pastor, with 20 members. The first house of worship was erected in 1836; the present house in 1866. It will seat 700 and cost $4,000. The pastor is Rev. M. P. Bell; the number of members is 80, and the value of church property is $6,500. A flourishing sunday school is connected with the Church, under the superintendence of Peter Lansing.

The Methodist Church at Warnerville was organized in 1840 by Rev. A. E. Danolds. Their house of worship was erected in 1848 at a cost of $1,000 and with a seating capacity of 200. The present pastor is Rev. M. P. Bell; the number of members is 35; and the value of church property is $2,000.

The Methodist Church at West Richmondville erected a house of worship in 1865. It will seat 150 and cost $2,600. The present membership is 80, and the pastor is Rev. Martin Bell.

The Lutheran Church at Richmondville was organized in 1830 by John Selmser, the first pastor, with ten members. The first house of worship was erected in 1833; the present house in 1857. It will seat 600 and cost $3,500. The present member-

ship is 195, and the value of church property is $5,000. A flourishing sabbath school is connected with this Church, under the superintendency of James Harroway.

The Christian Church at Warnerville was organized in 1846 by John Spoor and John Ross. John Cook was the first pastor, and the number of members at its organization was 11. The first house of worship was erected in 1846 and repaired in 1870. It will seat 300 and is valued at $3,000. The number of members is 130, and the pastor is Rev. Allen Hayward.

The Baptist Church at Richmondville was organized in 1838 with 26 members. The present house of worship was erected in 1843; it will seat 250. The present membership is 47; the value of the church property is $3,000, and the pastor is Rev. D. Corwin.

The population of the town in 1870 was 2,307, and its area 19,683 acres.

The number of school districts in the town is 12, employing 12 male and 14 female teachers. The number of children of school age is 772; the number attending school, 771; the average attendance, 320; the value of school houses and sites is $9,405; and the amount expended for school purposes during the year ending September 30,1871, was $4,642.05.

SCHOHARIE was formed as a district, March 24, 1772, and as a town, March 7, 1788. Sharon, Cobleskill, Middleburgh and Blenheim, were taken off in 1797, and Esperance and Wright in 1846. A part of Middleburgh was re-annexed in 1798, and a part of Esperance in 1850. It lies in the north-east part of the County, its north-east corner bordering on Schenectady County. The surface is a hilly upland, broken by the deep valleys of the streams. The declivities of the hills are generally gradual slopes, and their summits are from 400 to 500 feet above the valleys. The Albany & Susquehanna R. R., upon the north line of the town, is 550 feet above tide. Schoharie Creek flows north through near the center, receiving Fox Creek from the east, and Cobleskill from the west. In the limestone region in this town are numerous caverns. Ball's Cave, or Gebhard's Cave, is about four miles east of the Court House and was first explored in 1831. It descends about one hundred feet below the surface. A stream of water, with small cascades, flows through it, that must be crossed by a boat. When first explored it abounded in stalactites. Nehtaway's Cave, two miles south-east of the Court House, was explored in 1836 by John Gebhard and John Bonny. It was found inferior in size and interest to Gebhard's. A few fine specimens

of colored rhombohedral spar were found in it. The soil upon the hills is a clayey loam, and in the valleys a gravelly loam and alluvium. Hops and broom corn are extensively cultivated.

Schoharie, (p. v.) the County Seat, is pleasantly situated in the valley of Schoharie Creek, a little south of the center of the town. It contains besides the County buildings, four churches, viz., Lutheran, Reformed, Methodist and Zion Methodist; an academy, a bank, two newspaper offices, three hotels, a hub and spoke factory, a carriage factory, a number of stores and mechanic shops of various kinds, and about 1500 inhabitants. It is connected with the A. & S. R. R. at Central Bridge by the Schoharie Valley R. R., and with Middleburgh also by railroad. The principal street is well shaded by trees and bordered by good flagstone walks. There are several fine business blocks and two large hotels which present fronts and internal arrangements which would be creditable to a much larger town. Waterbury & Sons have a brick yard, making half a million bricks annually and located a mile north-east of the Court House.

The Schoharie Academy, located in this village, was incorporated by the Legislature, April 28, 1837, and by the Regents, Feb. 5. 1839. The course of study is extensive, affording young ladies and gentlemen all the facilities of a first-class academy. The apparatus and library are sufficient for the necessities of the students. Under its present management it bids fair to return to its former standing among the institutions of the State.

Central Bridge, (p. v.) in the north part of the town, near the junction of the Schoharie Creek and Cobleskill, is a station on the A. & S. R. R. and the junction of the Schoharie Valley R. R. The old village of Central Bridge, on the south side of the Cobleskill, about half a mile from the station, contains two churches, a hotel, a store, a harness shop, a blacksmith shop, a wagon shop, two grist mills, two saw mills, a machine shop and about twenty houses. At the station the buildings are nearly all new, and quite a number in process of construction, and consist of two hotels, five stores, several mechanic shops of various kinds, and about twenty dwellings.

The Lutheran Cemetery is located on high grounds near the village of Schoharie and commands a fine view of the surrounding scenery. There are some fine monuments, and portions of the ground indicate good taste in its arrangement. The old parsonage of the Lutheran Church is still standing upon the ground.

The Old Stone Fort Cemetery takes its name from the stone church which was inclosed by pickets during the Revolution

and is still standing in the inclosure. This association was incorporated about ten years ago, but little was done to improve the grounds. About three years ago a new Board of Trustees was appointed, and under the the management of the President, Dr. Peter S. Swart, and Mr. Almerin Gallup, the Secretary and Treasurer, the grounds are undergoing great improvement and the place bids fair to become one of the most attractive points in this beautiful valley. The grounds embrace about seven acres, including the old cemetery, where rest the ashes of the actors in the Revolutionary struggle.

The first settlement was made in 1711 by a colony of German Palatinates who had previously settled on the Hudson. Bruna Dorf was near the present site of the Court House. The name is said to signify the "Town of Springs." John Lawyer was the principal man in this settlement. About a mile north of this was Smith's Dorf. Fox's Dorf was the next, and received its name from William Fox. It was in the vicinity of Fox's Creek, which still bears his name. Garlock's Dorf was the next on the north. Kneiskern's Dorf was on the east side of Schoharie Creek, opposite the mouth of Cobleskill. The descendants of many of the first settlers still reside in the County. The town includes parts of the Schoharie, Morris & Coeyman's, Lawyer & Bergh's, and the 2d Allotment of Lawyer & Zimmer's Patents. The first grist mill in the County was erected by Simeon Laraway, on a small stream that flows into Fox Creek about a mile above its mouth. A man named Cobel afterwards erected a mill on a small creek that flows into the Schoharie just below the bridge, about a mile from the Court House, and another near the mouth of the creek that still bears his name. Bolting cloths were not introduced until about 1760, by Henry Weaver.

When Johnson made his raid into the valley in October 1780, the Lower Fort, including the old stone church, was garrisoned by about 150 or 200 men under the command of Major Becker. Hearing the firing at the forts up the valley, Major Becker dispatched Jacob Van Dyck, Anthony Brantner and Barney Cadugney, on the morning of October 17, to learn its cause. They proceeded up towards the Middle Fort until they were met by the advance of the enemy and were pursued by seven Indians led by one who was known in those times as Seth's Henry. They were fired upon and one of the scouts was wounded by a splinter torn from the fence by a shot. When the firing ceased at the Middle Fort for the flag of truce to advance, Major Becker sent out another scout, consisting of George Snyder, Jacob Enders, John Van Wart and John Hutt, to ascertain whether the Fort was captured. The second scout

met the first and joined it in the flight. They were hotly pursued and were obliged to separate, Enders and Snyder taking refuge behind a rock just as a volley of bullets spent their force upon it. They however arrived at the Fort in safety. Van Wart stopped at a house for a lunch and was surprised and killed. John Ingold with all his family was in the Fort, except his stepfather, Anthony Witner, who refused to leave the house. He had with him an old gun with which to defend himself. The house was burned and in the ruins were found the remains of two skeletons, that of Witner being identified by the silver knee-buckles. Ample time had been given to get everything in readiness for the defense of the Lower Fort. Several barrels of water were in readiness in case the church should be set on fire. The magazine, which was well supplied, was under the pulpit and in charge of Dr. George Werth, who acted as surgeon. In the tower of the church, under the command of Ensign Jacob Lawyer, Jr., some fifteen or twenty good marksmen were stationed. A number of women stood at the pickets with spears, pitchforks and other implements, with which to greet the enemy. The enemy approached the Fort about four o'clock in the afternoon and were saluted with a discharge of grape and canister from a small cannon. This was called by Col. Johnson, the "grass-hopper." As many of the enemy were seen to fall when it was discharged, it was supposed to have done good execution, but they had only dropped down to escape the shot. When fired upon, the regulars under Johnson passed across the flats, west of the Fort, and crossed Fox Creek below the old saw mill. The Indians under Brant passed to the east and crossed the creek, a few only remaining to burn the buildings. The wood work of Tunis Swart's tavern, the walls of which are still standing, was burned. The house now owned by Mrs. Deitz, a short distance south-east of the Fort, was built before the Revolution. An Indian was seen approaching the house with a fire-brand, when several rifles were discharged at him from the tower, causing him to take refuge behind a tree to escape from view. Five balls struck the tree, and the Indian made no further attempt to burn the house. Several shots from a small cannon carried by the enemy, were fired at the church, and two balls lodged in the roof. The hole made by one of them in the cornice is still to be seen. An Indian who was concealed behind a tree on the bank of the creek, lodged three balls in the tower of the church, but upon the shot being returned from the tower, he decamped in haste. A dwelling and grist mill, standing near the Fort, were set on fire, but were extinguished after the enemy left.

The stone church, just mentioned, was erected in 1772, it is still standing and the walls remain as they were erected. It was sold to the State a few years ago for an armory, and a new roof put on and some change made in the interior. The names of many of the contributors to its erection were cut upon the walls and are still legible. The following are among them: Dennis Swart, 1772, Johannes Lawyer, Esq., Archibald Camell, Geo. Richtmeyer, Christian Richtmeyer, Maria Elizabeth Werth, Peter Schneider, B. M. 1772. Johannes Ball, Harmanes Sittenich, Wm. Dietz, B. M., Johannes Dietz, Johannes Enders, Jacob Enders, Jr., Peter Enders, Jacob Enders, Jacob Bartholomew, Philip Schuyler, Jacob Schneyder, Nicholas Rickard, John Eckerson, favor of the ground 1772; Lorrens Schulecraft, Peter Ball, Josiah Clark, Christian Lawyer, Gertruy Swart, Johannes Schuyler, V. D. M., Anna Schuyler, Anna Viellie, Christina Cambell, John Domnick, Wilem Edes, Johannes Becker, Jacob Zimmer, Adam Zimmer, Geo. Becker, Willem Brown, Josias Swart, Johannes Rickert, Marc's Rickert, Henrich Werth, Johannes Werth, Wilhelm Hammer, Barthollomeus Vroman, Bartho's Swart. Rev. Johannes Schuyler, V. D. M., was the pastor at the time the church was built, and Philip Schuyler was the builder. There are indications that certain names have been erased, and tradition says that the price for carving the names of those not contributors to its erection was a gallon of rum, and some whose names were cut upon the stones, failed to fulfill their part of the contract, and their names were erased. Upon a small headstone in the cemetery is the following inscription: "In memory of Col. Peter Vroman who departed this life Dec. 29, 1793, aged 57 years, 9 months and 9 days." He had command of the Schoharie forts most of the time after their erection.

The first town meeting of which any records can be found, was held at the house of Johannis Ingold, the first Tuesday in April 1797, and continued by adjournment till Wednesday. Henry Becker was chosen Town Clerk; Jacob Beecker, Jacob Kniskern, P. Swart, Casper Rouse, Henricus Shafer, Assessors; David Sternbergh, Peter Swart, John Enders, Commissioners of Highways; Wm. Mann, Collector; George Tiffany, Jacob Gebhard, James Brown, Commissioners of schools; Henricus Shafer, Henry Weaver, Overseers of Poor; Johannes J. Lawyer, Pound Master; Richard Green, Jacob Smith, Wm. Schoolcraft, Constables; Marcus Shafer, Jacob Sidnigh, Peter Ball, Peter Enders, Fence Viewers. Fence Viewers were voted six shillings a day each, when in the performance of their duties. The next year their pay was slightly reduced, as they were voted "five shillings and eleven pence half penny, for each day

he shall be employed in the duties of his office." In 1804, "Resolved that Every Crow Killed six Cents if Braugh to the Town Clark and the Town Clark Cuts of the head and gives a Certificate." Here is another of the same sort: "Eleven Dollars Bounty for killing Wolves in this Town by the Casting Vote at Town Meeting." In 1808, "Resolved that no hogs or cattle shall run at large in the winter season when slays are a going under a penalty of twenty-five cents for each offence to be recovered by any person who will sue for the same, one moiety to the prosecution and the other moiety to the overseers of poor of said town."

St. Pauls Church (Evangelical Lutheran) was the first organized in the town. The precise time is not known, but it is supposed to have been soon after the settlement. Rev. Peter Nicholas Sommer, the first pastor, a native of Hamburgh, Germany, received a call from the Congregation on the 7th of Sept., 1743, while yet a candidate for the ministry. He arrived at Schoharie May 25, 1743, and on the 30th of the same month preached his introductory sermon and entered upon the performance of pastoral duties. The first vestry meeting of which there is any record, was held June 8, 1743, at which were the following officers: Abraham Berg, elder; Henry Schaeffer and Peter Loewenstein, deacons. It was resolved to commence the erection of a parsonage as a place of residence for the minister and a place of worship for the congregation. On the 3d of July 1743 the Sacrament of the Lord's Supper was administered to 100 communicants, and on the 12th of September of the same year, their services were held for the first time in the new parsonage. The corner stone of the first church edifice was laid May 10, 1750, and it was dedicated on Whitsuntide, May 6th, 1751. It was a stone structure, located on the present cemetery grounds. Mr. Sommer continued as pastor until the close of the year 1780. He was succeeded by Rev. Anthony Theodore Braun, who was followed by Rev. Frederick H. Quitman, in the second year of whose ministry, 1796, the present house of worship was erected. It is a substantial brick structure, seating about 600. It has been twice remodeled, and with suitable repairs will serve the congregation for many years. Ten settled pastors, including the present incumbent, Rev. J. H. Heck, have ministered to this congregation since its organization. After becoming the mother of several churches in the County, this Church has a recorded membership of about 200 communicants. The original cost of the present church edifice was about $5,000, exclusive of contributions of materials and labor. The present value of the church and parsonage is about $20,000. Some of the stones in

the first church edifice were used in the foundation of the present structure, some of the names originally cut upon them, still remaining legible. Among the more prominent is the following, "Johannes Lawyer, Diaconus & conditor Hujus Ecclesiæ Fund, D. 14, May 1750, consum 1751." Other names, Jacob Friederich Lawyer, Joh's. Schuyler, V. D. M., Johannes Lawyer Jr., Johannes Kniskern, Ludwic Rickert, Henrich Schaffer, Jost Borst, Margaretta Ingolt, Elisabeth Lawyer and Philip Berg.

The Reformed Church was organized about 1728, but the early records have been burned. The old stone church was erected in 1772; Rev. Johannes Schuyler was for many years the pastor. The present edifice was erected in 1844; it cost $5,500 and will seat 350. The present membership is 122, and the value of the church property is about $10,000.

The Methodist Church was organized in 1840 by Rev. Mr. Poor, with twelve members. Their house of worship was erected in 1842; it will seat 300 and cost $4,000. The present value of church and parsonage is $5,000. The membership numbers 110, and the pastor is Rev. O. Mott.

The African M. E. Zion's Church was organized in 1857 by Rev. R. T. Easter, with twelve members. The present membership is 32. They worship in a house rented for the purpose. Rev. Zachariah Tyler is the pastor.

From copies of Schoharie newspapers of an early date, we give a few advertisements. In *The True American*, 1811, is the following:

"FOR SALE.

"A stout able bodied Negro Man, capable of doing any kind of Farmers Work, he is about 20 years of age and is sold for want of employ. For further particulars inquire of the printer. Schoharie, Jan. 1811."

In October of the same year, Jabez W. Throop advertised Fall and Winter Goods, Groceries, &c., "All of which will be sold as cheap as can be purchased in the city of Albany, for Cash, Produce or Ashes."

Thomas Penfield advertised "Saddle, Harness, Cap and Holster Making, &c."

"Webster's Spelling Book for sale at this office."

Benjamin Miles advertised "Groceries and Leather from his own manufactory."

Chester Lasell wanted two apprentices at the Hatting business.

"Proposals for publishing by subscription a New and Complete Pocket Gazetteer."

A Paper Mill at Esperance was advertised, and a lengthy exhortation was given to save the Rags.

The publisher of the *American Herald* advertised "A Treatise on Magic, or the intercourse between Spirits and men, with annotations by Frederick Henry Quitman."

In 1818, Nicholas Feeck informed the public that he was still carrying on the business of "Tayloring in the Village of Schoharie, a few rods south of the Court House."

The population of the town in 1870 was 3,207, and its area 15,830 acres.

The number of school districts in the town is 12, employing 23 teachers. The number of children of school age is 1,090; the average attendance, 297; the amount expended for teachers' wages during the year ending Sept. 30, 1871, was $2,467.51; colored school, $192.78; other expenses, $211.03.

SEWARD, named in honor of Wm. H. Seward, was formed from Sharon, Feb. 11, 1840. It lies on the west border of the County, north of the center. The surface is a hilly and broken upland, the highest summits being from 300 to 500 feet above the valleys. Westkill, the principal stream, flows south-east through near the center. The soil is a clayey loam. Hops and other products are raised to considerable extent. Dairying is also carried on. Round Head Hill, half a mile south-east of Seward Valley, is about 500 feet high. From its summit is a fine view of the surrounding country.

Hyndsville, (p. v.) in the south part, is a station on the Sharon & Cherry Valley R. R., and contains a Methodist church, three stores, two blacksmith shops, two wagon shops, an undertaker shop, three hotels, a grist and flouring mill, two saw mills, a harness shop, a tin shop, a cooper shop, a milliner store and about 200 inhabitants.

The Flouring Mill of John C. McChesney contains four runs of stones and has a capacity for grinding 300 bushels daily. It was erected in 1850 by G. Miller and Tobias Warner. The saw mill of Mr. McChesney was erected in 1866 by Wm. Snyder, and has a capacity for sawing 5,000 feet daily.

Seward, (p. v.) known as Seward Valley, in the west part of the town, contains two churches, viz., Methodist and Baptist; a store, a hotel, three blacksmith shops, a wagon shop, a cabinet shop, a shoe shop, a cooper shop, a foundry, a brick yard and about 200 inhabitants.

Seward Station is about a mile north-east of the valley, on the railroad, and contains a hotel, a store, a grist mill, a saw mill and about a dozen houses. The store and hotel were erected by Clark B. Griggs in 1870, and under his enterprising man-

agement, the place bids fair to become an important business point.

Seward Grist Mill was erected between 1790 and 1800. It contains three runs of stones and has a capacity for grinding 150 bushels daily. H. A. Warner is the present proprietor.

Seward Valley Cheese Factory was erected in 1867 by an association of eight men. It is located near the station and has a capacity for the milk of 500 cows. Gilbert France is the president of the association, James Hagadorn, secretary, and Austin France, treasurer.

Seward Cornet Band was organized in 1868 with fourteen members.

Gardnerville, in the north part, a mile and a half from the station, contains a Lutheran church, a store, a school house, two blacksmith shops, a saw mill, a cheese factory, a cider mill and about 75 inhabitants.

The Saw Mill at this place was built in 1862 by M. Letts and has a capacity for sawing 2,000 feet daily.

Gardnerville Cheese Factory was erected by an association of twenty men. It cost $3,000 and has a capacity for using the milk of 400 cows.

Clove is situated about a mile west of Hyndsville, and contains a brewery, a cooper shop, a school house and about a dozen dwellings.

Seward Center Cheese Factory was erected in 1867 and makes about 60,000 pounds of cheese annually. It is located near Hyndsville. H. Sexton, L. M. Diefendorf and J. Patrie are the officers of the association.

Janesville, situated about half a mile north-west of Hyndsville, contains a Methodist church, a saw mill, several mechanic shops and about twenty dwellings.

The first settlement of the town was made in 1754 by a colony of Germans. Their settlement was known as *New Dorlach.* The first settlers were Sebastian France, Michael Merckley, Henry Hynds and Ernest Fritz. Among the other early settlers were Caleb Crospot, Wm. Ernest Spornhyer, Conrad Brown, William Ripsomah, Henry France, Henry Hanes, Geronimus Chrysler, and John, Peter and Martin Sommer, sons of Rev. P. N. Sommer, the first pastor of the Lutheran Church in Schoharie. The first German school was taught by a man named Phaughwer; the first inn was kept by Thomas Almy, and the first store by Wm. E. Spornhyer. Wm. Hynds built the first saw mill, and Henry Hanes the first grist mill. The first child born in the town was Christopher France.

When the Revolutionary War broke out, three brothers, named Wm., John and Philip Crysler, who lived in New Dorlach, were Tories, and went to Canada in 1777. Philip Crysler, whose family remained at New Dorlach, was desirous of removing to Canada, and for that purpose had a party assigned to him in 1780, just before Johnson's invasion of Schoharie. The party, consisting of eighteen Indians and three Tories, first made their appearance at the house of Michael Merckley. They captured his two daughters, a son and two other boys, the rest of the family being absent from home at the time. When Mr. Merckley returned home, he saw the Indians, and while dismounting from his horse, was shot dead and scalped. Miss Catharine Merckley, a niece of the one just mentioned, was also shot and scalped. Bastian France, on hearing the firing, took his gun and started for the Schoharie Fort. One of his children was killed and several were taken prisoners. Those who escaped, concealed themselves in the woods until the enemy were gone and it was considered safe to come from their concealment. The descendants of Mr. France are now quite numerous in this town.

Christopher France, who was at the Schoharie Fort at the time of this attack, was afterwards taken prisoner by the Indians and escaped on the second day of his captivity, by running, being one of the swiftest runners of the country. He was pursued in his flight, and coming to a stream with high banks and a deep swift current, he seized a pole and placing one end in the water, leaped across, to the great astonishment of his pursurers, who gave up the chase. At another time his feet saved him from capture by an unarmed band of Indians.

Jacob France served during the war and was one of the most daring and effective actors in this County.

During the same season, previous to the events already narrated, a party consisting of seven Indians, a squaw, and Adam Crysler, a Tory, arrived in the settlement and put up at the house of Michael Merckley. Their object was to capture Bastian France, but he being absent, it was suggested that the family of Wm Hynds would serve as a substitute. The next day, while at dinner, the family of Hynds, consisting of himself, wife and seven children, were surprised and taken prisoners. Four horses were taken; the plunder was placed upon the backs of three of them, and upon the fourth Mrs. Hynds and several of her small children were placed. The party were three weeks in going to Niagara. On passing Indian villages they were much abused by squaws and children. Mrs. Hynds and four of the children died while in captivity. After suffering the hardships of their captivity for two years and a half,

Mr. Hynds and two of his remaining children returned home, with nearly three hundred other prisoners. One daughter remained in Canada nearly three years longer.

The Lutheran Church of Gardnerville was organized in 1837 by Rev. P. Wieting, the first pastor. The first house of worship was erected in 1849 at a cost of $3,000. The present house was erected in 1861; it will seat 500 and is valued at $5.000. The present membership is 285. The first pastor continued with this Church until his death. Rev. P. H. Turner was his successor, and after serving the Church for a little more than two years, he died suddenly, leaving the Church without a pastor.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,766, and the area, 19,701 acres.

The number of school districts is 12, employing 7 male and 12 female teachers. The number of children of school age is 596; the number attending school, 484; the average attendance, 217; the value of school houses and sites, $4,750, and the amount expended for school purposes during the year ending Sept. 30, 1871, was $3,450.92.

SHARON, named from Sharon, Connecticut, was formed from Schoharie, March 17, 1797, as *Dorlach.* Its name was subsequently changed. Seward was taken off in 1840. It is the north-west corner town of the County. The surface is a rolling and hilly upland. The highest summits in the south-west corner are about 500 feet above the valleys. Westkill is the principal stream and flows south through the west part. The soil is a gravelly loam. Hops are raised to a considerable extent. The underlying limestone contains numerous caves.

Sharon Springs, (p. v.) located a little north-west of the center of the town, is noted for its sulphur and chalybeate springs, which have a high reputation for the cure of cutaneous diseases. The hotel accommodations are increasing annually to meet the demands of the visiting community. The improvements, added to the natural attractions of the place, render it unsurpassed in the number of its visitors, except by Saratoga. The Sharon & Cherry Valley Railroad passes within half a mile of the village, affording all needed facilities for transportation. It contains two churches, nine hotels, several stores and mechanic shops, and about 1,000 inhabitants. The springs are so strongly impregnated with sulphur that chips, leaves and pebbles, exposed to the action of the water for a short time, become coated with a thin whitish coat of sulphur. A short distance below the springs is a fine cascade. The view

from the Pavilion is one of the finest in this region. It stands upon the summit of a hill, that overlooks a landscape of rare beauty.

Rockville, about a third of a mile from Sharon Springs, contains two churches, two hotels, a store, a blacksmith shop, two wagon shops, and about thirty dwellings. It is situated between the railroad station and the Springs.

Sharon Hill, (Sharon p. o.) situated about three miles from the Springs, contains a church, a school house, a hotel, a store, a blacksmith shop, an iron foundry and about 25 dwellings.

Leesville, (p. v.) in the west part of the town, on the Sharon and Cherry Valley Railroad, contains two churches, a wagon shop, a blacksmith shop, a carpenter shop and about thirty dwellings.

Sharon Center, (p. v.) about two miles east of Rockville, contains a hotel, a blacksmith shop, a wagon shop, a cheese factory and about a dozen dwellings.

Engellville, in the south-west part, contains a grist mill, a blacksmith shop and ten dwellings.

Beekman's Corners is a hamlet.

Col. Calvin Rich, from New England, is said to have been the first settler in this town. He was afterwards at Sackets Harbor as Colonel of drafted militia in Gen. Richard Dodge's brigade. Calvin Pike, William Vanderwarker, Conrad Fritche, Abraham and John Mereness, John Malick and Peter Courment, were early settlers and were obliged to flee to Schoharie or Fort Hunter for safety during the war. William Beekman kept the first store; John Hutt built the first saw mill, and Omeo Lagrange the first grist mill. The first tannery was built by Frederick & Crouck, and the first clothing works by John Hutt.

The town conprises part of Frederick Young's Patent of 20-000 acres, granted September 25, 1761; a tract of 8,000 acres, granted to Bradt and Livingston; a tract of 7,000 acres, granted to Johannes Lawyer, Jr., Jacob Borst and others, August 14, 1761, and a small part of the New Dorlach Patent. The first owners of New Dorlach Patent were Michael and Johannes Jost, Jacob B. Borst, Johan Braun, Wm. Bauch, Michael Heltzinger, Henrick Hanes, Johannes Shaffer, Johannes and Jacob Lawyer, Christian Zeh, Mathias Beaumann, Lambert Sternberg, Barent Keyser and Peter Nicholas Sommer. The patent provided that any differences that might arise were to be settled by arbitration.

On the 9th of July 1781, a party of Tories and Indians, composed mostly of Indians, under the command of a Tory named Doxtader, entered a small settlement in the present town of Root, known as Currytown, plundered and burnt all the buildings except one which belonged to a Tory, murdered some of the inhabitants, and taking others prisoners, departed. They encamped that night about two miles east of Sharon Springs, on the north side of the present line of the Western Turnpike. The enemy numbered about 500, and encamped on the highest grounds in a cedar swamp. A party numbering about 260, under command of Col. Willett, started in pursuit and arrived in the vicinity of their camp about daylight. A little south of the road is a ridge of land, and just beyond this, a little valley. By a circuitous route, Col. Willett reached this low land, having the ridge between him and the enemy, and drew up his men in a crescent. He then sent a few of his men over the ridge to fire on the enemy and retreat, hoping by that means to draw the enemy within his power and thus defeat them, though their number was nearly double that of his own. The plan succeeded admirably. The enemy, immediately snatching their weapons, pursued the attacking party until within easy range of the main force, when a hotly contested battle took place. Both parties fought in Indian style, from behind stumps and trees, continuing the combat for about two hours, when the enemy retreated, hotly pursued by Col. Willett, who routed them so completely that most of the camp equipage and the plunder taken the day before fell into his hands. The enemy, not wishing to be retarded in their flight by prisoners, murdered and scalped most of them, that they might not lose everything. Jacob Dievendorf, who was then a lad, while attempting to escape, was knocked down and scalped. He recovered, lived to a good old age and became one of the wealthiest farmers in the town of Root. In this engagement Col. Willett lost five men killed and eight wounded, two mortally. Among the latter was Captain Robert McKean, who died the next day. He was a brave and meritorious officer. The loss of the enemy was very severe, probably amounting to near fifty. One of their wounded was carried on a blanket, between two poles, to the Genesee Valley, where he died. Most of the cattle, being abandoned by their captors, found their way back to ther former pastures. A few other depredations were committed by small parties of savages who returned to the settlements.

The first church organized in the town was *Saint John's Evangelical Lutheran*, about 1775, by Rev. Peter N. Sommer. Rev. Henry A. Moeller was the first settled pastor. The present

membership is 92; the pastor is Rev. N. Klock, and the value of church property is $11,000.

The Reformed Church of Sharon was organized July 31, 1795. Rev. Nicholas Jones was the pastor in 1821, since which eight ministers have been settled over the society. The present pastor is Rev. Thomas L. Shafer; the number of members is 80. Their church edifice was erected at an early day and was repaired in 1850.

The Lutheran Church of Leesville was organized in 1854. Rev. J. D. Lawyer was the first pastor. Their house of worship was erected the same year, at a cost of $2,000 and with a seating capacity of 300. The present membership is 70, and the pastor is Rev. C. Diefendorf.

The Universalist Church of Argusville was organized in 1852 by Rev. J. D. Hicks, the first pastor. Their house of worship was erected in 1852. The number of members at the organization was 20; the present membership is 30; the value of the church property is $1,400; the present pastor is Rev. W. H. Waggoner.

The Baptist Church of Leesville has a membership of about 100. Rev. E. Jewett is the pastor.

The population of the town in 1870 was 2,646, and its area is 24,175 acres.

The number of school districts is 16, employing 10 male and 18 female teachers. The number of children of school age is 809; the number attending school, 624; the average attendance, 305; the value of school house and sites is $10,035, and the amount expended for school purposes during the year ending September 30, 1871, was $5,110.54.

SUMMIT was formed from Jefferson and Cobleskill, April 13, 1819. It is the south-west corner town of the County, lying principally on the west border. The surface is a broken and hilly upland. The central ridge forms a portion of the watershed between the Susquehanna and Mohawk Rivers, the highest summits being from 2,000 to 2,300 feet above tide. Chartotte River, the principal stream, flows south-west through the west part. The soil is a gravelly and clayey loam. Most of the land is arable and the people are engaged in dairying and hop raising. Other products are raised for home consumption. Near the village of Summit is a beautiful lake, about half a mile in length. It is supplied entirely by springs, and covers about seventy-five acres.

Summit, (p. v.) situated on the high ridge near the center of the town, contains two churches, viz., Methodist and Baptist; two hotels, three stores, two cooper shops, a wagon and undertaker shop, two boot and shoe shops, a milliner shop, a grist mill, a school house and thirty-two dwellings.

Lutheranville, in the west part, contains a Lutheran church and half a dozen dwellings. It has been called *Tar Hollow*, from the circumstance that during the anti-rent troubles, the Sheriff was treated to a coat of tar and feathers.

Charlotteville, (p. v.) in the south-west part of the town, on the Charlotte River, contains a Methodist church, a seminary, a district school, a hotel, three stores, two blacksmith shops, a cabinet and undertaker shop, a wagon shop, a grist mill, two saw mills, two shoe shops, a tin shop, a harness shop and thirty-two dwellings. A woolen mill was burned about a year ago. Since the construction of the Albany & Susquehanna Railroad, Charlotteville has been less flourishing than formerly.

The New York Conference Seminary and Collegiate Institute, located at this place, was established in 1851. Rev. Alonzo Flack was the first principal. The building was burned in 1867, and the present structure, formerly used as a hotel, was purchased and fitted up for the school. The course of study embraces all the branches usually taught in first-class academies. Rev. Solomon Sias is the present principal, assisted by six associates.

Eminence, (p. v.) in the south-east corner, is partly in this town.

Beards Hollow, in the north-east part, contains a Lutheran church and about a dozen dwellings.

The first settlement was made by Frederick Prosper, from Dutchess County, in 1794. Among the early settlers were Clement Davis, Samuel Allen, Martin Van Buren, Morris Kiff, Robert and Abraham Van Duser, A. M. Frydenburgh, Joseph L. Barnet, Amos Baldwin, Jonathan Hughes, Baltus Prosper and James Brown, many of whom were from New England. The first birth was that of ——— Frydenburgh, and the first marriage that of Clement Davis and Lovina Allen, in 1797. Daniel Harris taught the first school, in 1798. Benjamin Rider kept the first inn, James Burns the first store, and —— Van Buren erected the first saw mill. The town comprised a part of the Strasburgh, Charlotte River, Stephen Skinner and Walter Franklin Patents.

The first town meeting was held on the first Tuesday in March 1820, at the house of Martin Huffman. Among the resolutions passed were the following:

"*Resolved*, That hogs shall not be free commoners unless yoked and ringed."

Sheep were not allowed to be "free commoners," and rams were forfeited if allowed to run at large between the 1st day of September and the 1st day of December. A bounty of five dollars was voted for every grown wolf killed in the town by a resident of the town. In 1822, twenty dollars were raised for the support of the poor. In 1826, the town appears to have placed a high estimate upon the services of school inspectors, allowing them the enormous sum of *twenty-five cents* a day for their services.

There are seven churches in the town.

The Lutheran Church of Summit was organized in 1823 by George Lentner, the first pastor, with twelve members. The first house of worship was erected in 1826; the present house in 1858. It will seat 350 and is valued at $3,000. The present membership is 160, and the pastor is Rev. Samuel Bruce.

The Lutheran Church of Beards Hollow was organized May 6, 1865, by David Dox, George Lape and others. The membership at its organization was fourteen. Their house of worship was erected in 1863 by the Lutherans and Baptists. It was sold by order of the Court, for debt, and was purchased by the Lutheran society. It will seat 300 and is valued at $3,000. The present membership is 50, and the pastor Rev. Samuel Bruce.

The First Baptist Church of Summit was organized by Levi Lincoln, Seth Fancher, John Ripley, Noah Beeman, Melicent Chickering, Jacob Payne, Lucy Payne, Erastus Allen, Gideon Wilcox, David Ryder, Samuel Stilwell and Levi Robbins. The first pastor was Rev. Julius Beeman, and the first house of worship was erected in 1830. The present membership is 115, and the pastor is Rev. Wm. Hallock.

The Second Baptist Church of Summit was organized in 1839 with about 20 members. Their house of worship was erected in 1840; it will seat 350 and is valued at about $1,000. The first pastor was Rev. Ingraham Powers; the present pastor is Rev. William M. Hallock. The present membership is 51.

The Reformed Church of Eminence was organized about 1831, and their house of worship was erected about the same time. It was repaired and the Church was reorganized Jan. 30, 1855,

under the pastoral care of Rev. W. G. E. Lee. Their house of worship will seat 300 and is valued at about $2,500. There are about a dozen members.

During the war of the Rebellion, 82 persons from this town enlisted in the service of their country, eight of whom deserted. Milo M. Dibble enlisted in the naval service.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,632, and its area, 19,067 acres.

The number of school districts is 18, employing 13 male and 21 female teachers. The number of children of school age is 648; the number attending school, 540; the average attendance, 250; the value of school houses and sites, $7,680; the amount expended for school purposes for the year ending Sept. 30, 1871, was $5,330.04.

WRIGHT, named in honor of Governor Silas Wright, was formed from Schoharie, April 4, 1846. It lies in the north part, on the east border of the County. The surface is a hilly upland. The highest summits along the south line are from 600 to 800 feet above the valleys. Fox Creek is the principal stream and flows in a north-westerly course through the center. The soil is a clay and gravelly loam.

Gallupville,(p. v.) near the center of the town, contains three churches, a saw mill, a grist mill, a tannery, a hotel, three stores, several mechanic shops and about 40 dwellings.

Shutters Corners, (p. v.) in the west part, on Fox Creek, contains a store, a hotel, a saw mill, a grist mill and about a dozen dwellings.

Waldenville, in the south-east part, is a hamlet containing a store and a glove factory.

The first settlement was made by Jacob Zimmer, near Gallupville, previous to the Revolution. Johannes Becker settled about two miles from Gallupville, on the creek. He had five sons living with him or near him during the Revolution. Frederick Denning, John Nashold, Frederick Beller, Christopher Shoefelt, John Hilsley and a man named Shaffer, were other early settlers. Jacob Zimmer kept the first inn, John and Henry Becker, the first store. Jacob Zimmer built the first grist mill, and Zimmer, Becker and Shaffer, the first saw mill.

On the morning of July 26th, 1782, a band of Tories and Indians under Captain Adam Crysler, made their appearance

in the valley of Fox Creek. They first proceeded to the house of Jacob Zimmer, who, with his son Peter, was absent. They murdered and scalped Jacob, Jr., set fire to the house and barn after taking what plunder they could carry, and proceeded towards Becker's. Soon after leaving the house, they met Peter Zimmer, whom they made prisoner, and killed and scalped a Hessian who had deserted from the British. Major Joseph Becker lived in a stone house on the bank of the creek; his three brothers Jacob, John and William were in the field, Jacob and William hoeing, and John cutting brush at a short distance from them. The two former discovered the Indians and started for the house, pursued by the enemy. Though they did not succeed in that, they eluded the Indians and thus escaped death or captivity. They were not fired upon, doubtless through fear of alarming the Major, whom they hoped to capture. The enemy were discovered in time for those near the house to take refuge in it and secure the doors and windows. The inmates of the house, when the siege commenced, consisted of Major Becker, John Hutts and George Shell, besides several women and children. The windows were protected by thick plank, except the upper portion. Each was stationed at a window to fire upon the enemy as chance might be offered, the Indians meantime, by their shots, rendering it extremely hazardous for any one to approach in sight. After continuing the attack for some time, the Indians attempted to set fire to the house, the only combustible portion of which was the roof and a wooden spout extending from the eaves to within three or four feet of the ground. Placing a wheelbarrow loaded with combustibles under the spout, they set it on fire. As the flames began to ascend towards the roof, Major Becker succeeded in removing some shingles near the eaves, and through the aperture thus made extinguished the fire. The Indians continued to renew their efforts until the spout was burned beyond their reach, when they gave it up. While a part of the enemy was firing at the windows, Shell discovered one skulking along the bank of the creek with a fire brand with which to set the mill on fire. Watching his opportunity, he sent a bullet through him. After several hours the siege was raised. The firing was not heard at the Lower Fort, though only three miles distant, but was heard at the Middle Fort, twice that distance. Though the news of the attack was carried to the Fort by some who fled from the immediate vicinity, and a party started out under Lieut. Snyder, they did not arrive until the enemy had left. John Snyder was captured by Crysler's party, and the next day, in the town of Cobleskill, George Warner, Jr., was captured. The party then started for the

Susquehanna, thence to Niagara. The second day after leaving Cobleskill they were obliged to subsist on horse flesh, without bread or seasoning of any kind. On the way they were supplied with deer, wolf, rattlesnake and hen-hawk, but without bread or salt. The Indians seldom harmed a rattlesnake unless it was killed for food. The prisoners suffered the usual hardships and were compelled to run the gauntlet on arriving at the Indian villages.

The Lutheran Church of Gallupville was organized in 1852 by Rev. —— Swackhammer, the first pastor, with 25 members. Their house of worship was erected in 1853 at a cost of $3,000, and having a capacity to seat 300. The present membership is 175; the pastor is Rev. Henry Keller, and the value of the church property is $7,000.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,525, and its area, 17,875 acres.

The number of school districts in the town is 10, employing 30 teachers. The number of children of school age is 544; the average attendance, 201; the amount expended for teachers' wages during the year ending Sept. 30, 1871, was $2,503.86; other expenses, $357.39.



BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

SCHOHARIE COUNTY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

EXPLANATIONS TO DIRECTORY.

Directory is arranged as follows: 1. Name of individual or firm. 2. Post office address in parenthesis. 3. Business or occupation.

A Star (*) placed before a name, indicates an advertiser in this work. For such advertisement see Index.

Figures placed after the occupation of *farmers*, indicate the number of acres of land owned or leased by the parties.

Names set in CAPITALS indicate subscribers to this work.

The word *Street* is implied as regards directory for the villages.

For additions and corrections see Errata, following the Introduction.

BLENHEIM.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Akeley, John S., (Eminence,) eclectic physician and surgeon.
Allen, John W., (North Blenheim,) farmer 150.
Atchinson, Ichabod W., (North Blenheim,) farmer 113.
Badgley, Ambrose, (North Blenheim,) farmer 190.
Badgley, Hannah, (North Blenheim,) farmer 13½.
Badgley, Stephen G., (North Blenheim,) farmer 220.
BAILEY, DAVID L., (Jefferson,) farmer 100.
Baldwin, Aaron, (North Blenheim,) saw mill, assessor and farmer 300.
Baldwin, James R., (North Blenheim,) farmer 190.
BALDWIN, JAMES W., (North Blenheim,) farmer leases of James R. Baldwin, 190.
Banks, David W., (North Blenheim,) farmer leases of Napoleon Berry, 100.
Barton, Wm., (North Blenheim,) farmer leases from Catharine Cole, 28.
Becker, Frederick, (North Blenheim,) constable and mason.
Beller, John, (Eminence,) farmer 112½.
Benjamin, Henry, (North Blenheim,) farmer 160.
Berry, Margaret Mrs., (North Blenheim,) farmer 35.
Brezee, Henry H., (North Blenheim,) farmer 76.
BUCKINGHAM, GARRY, (North Blenheim,) (*Frooman & Buckingham.*)
Buckingham, George E., (North Blenheim,) carpenter and cabinet maker.
Buckingham, Tracy, (North Blenheim,) chair and bedstead maker.
BURNETT, ERSKINE D., (Eminence,) farmer 85.
Burnett, James, (Eminence,) farmer 112.
Burnett, Spencer, (Eminence,) farmer 62.
BURNETT, WESLEY A., (Eminence,) farmer 112.
Case, Calvin, (North Blenheim,) farmer 40.
Chadderdon, Adaline Mrs., (North Blenheim,) farmer 40.
Champlin, Geo. H., (Jefferson,) farmer 95.

Champlin, Giles S., (North Blenheim,) farmer 333.
Champlin, J. Perry, (North Blenheim,) justice of the peace and farmer 137¼.
Champlin, William P., (Minekill Falls,) farmer 14.
Clark, Benjamin, (North Blenheim,) farmer.
Clark, John A., (North Blenheim,) farmer 230.
Clark, Stephen, (North Blenheim,) farmer 170.

COLE, BENJAMIN, (North Blenheim,) farmer 102¼.
Cornell, Daniel, (Eminence,) farmer 110.
Cornell, Jesse M., (Eminence,) farmer 200.
Curtiss, Orln B., (Eminence,) farmer 50.
Decker, George W., (North Blenheim,) blacksmith.
Decker, James W., (North Blenheim,) farmer 67.
Decker, John, (Jefferson,) farmer 120.
Decker, John H., (North Blenheim,) farmer 56.
Delaney, James, (North Blenheim,) farmer 110.
Delaney, Jeremiah, (Jefferson,) (*with (Michael,)* farmer 213½.
Delaney, Michael, (Jefferson,) (*with Jeremiah,)* farmer 213½.
DeSilva, Ira, (North Blenheim,) resident.
Dibble, James R., (Eminence,) saw mill and farmer 15.
Dudley, Wm. J., (North Blenheim,) cooper and farmer 2.
Ellerson, Lewis, (North Blenheim,) wagon maker.

EMPIRE HOUSE, (North Blenheim,) Thos. H. James, prop.
English, John D., (North Blenheim,) farmer 62½ and leases 32.
Felter, Freeman S., (Eminence,) farmer 210.
Fennin, William, (Minekill Falls,) farmer 100.
FERGUSON, AUREY, (North Blenheim,) farmer 24.
Ferguson, Lorenzo, (North Blenheim,) farmer 50.
Finch, William, (North Blenheim,) farmer leases 30.
Fink, George, (North Blenheim,) gate keeper, Blenheim Bridge.
Fink, Joseph M., (North Blenheim,) cooper and farmer 15.
Fink, William, (North Blenheim,) retired farmer.
Fullington, Ephraim, (West Fulton,) farmer 112.
Gibblan, William, (North Blenheim,) farmer 75.
GRANBY, WM. M., (North Blenheim,) cooper and farmer 450.
GRANT, JOHN B., (North Blenheim,) attorney and counselor at law, and notary public.
Gray, Talman, (Eminence,) farmer 58.
GRIFFIN, J. H., (North Blenheim,) life insurance agent and justice of the peace.
HAGER, DANIEL, (North Blenheim,) farmer 250.
HAGER, DEWITT C., (North Blenheim,) farmer 100.
HAGER, FREDERICK, (North Blenheim,) (*with Martin V. B. and Maurice G.,*) farmer 150.
HAGER, JOHN, (North Blenheim,) (*Sweet & Hager.*)
Hager, Martin V. B., (North Blenheim,) deputy sheriff, loan commissioner and (*with Frederick and Maurice G.,*) farmer 150.
Hager, Maurice G., (North Blenheim,) (*with Frederick and Martin V. B.,*) farmer 150.
Ham, David, (North Blenheim,) farmer 224.
Hannay, Isaac, (North Blenheim,) farmer 225.
Hannay, Jacob, (Eminence,) farmer 112.
Hanney, Ambrose, (Eminence,) farmer 100.
Harris, George W., (North Blenheim,) farmer leases from Albert Loucks, 160.
HAVENS, JEREMIAH D., M. D., (Eminence,) allo. physician and surgeon.
HAVERLY BROS., (North Blenheim,) (*Ira and Seneca,*) grist mill, two saw mills and farmers 172½.
Haverly Bros. & Co., (North Blenheim,) (*Ira and Seneca Haverly and Martin L. Woolford,*) 150 acres timber land.
HAVERLY, IRA, (North Blenheim,) (*Haverly Bros.,*) (*Haverly Bros. & Co.*)
HAVERLY, SENECA, (North Blenheim,) (*Haverly Bros.,*) (*Haverly Bros. & Co.*)
Hellicos, Frederick, (North Blenheim,) farmer 20.
Hellicos, James, (North Blenheim,) farmer 8.
HENNESS, ELIAS, (North Blenheim,) farmer 20.
Hennis, Jacob, (Eminence,) farmer 110.
Hitchcock, Stephen T., (North Blenheim,) farmer leases 375.
Hollenbeck, Hiram, (North Blenheim,) farmer 80.
Hollenbeck, Marcius, (North Blenheim,) farmer 50.
Hubert, Moses, (North Blenheim,) wagon maker.

INGRAHAM, ERASTUS J., (North Blenheim,) blacksmith.
Ingraham, Leander H., (North Blenheim,) harness maker.
JAMES, THOMAS H., (North Blenheim,) prop. of Empire House.
Judd, Peter M., (Eminence,) farmer 56.
Jump, Foster, (North Blenheim,) shingle maker.
Jump, William, (North Blenheim,) farmer 75.
Kenyon, Hezekiah, (North Blenheim,) farmer 300.
Kenyon, Maxson, (North Blenheim,) cigar maker and farmer 43.
Keyser, Barney, (North Blenheim,) (*with Jacob,*) farmer 200.
KEYSER, HENRY, (North Blenheim,) farmer leases 170.
Keyser, Jacob, (North Blenheim,) (*with Barney,*) farmer 200.
KEYSER, JAMES M., (North Blenheim,) farmer 61.
Kingsley, David, (North Blenheim,) farmer 45.
KINGSLEY, EDWIN, (North Blenheim,) supervisor and farmer 80.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

Kling, Nicholas H., (North Blenheim,) farmer 100.
KNICKERBOCKER, THOMAS H., (North Blenheim,) farmer 135.
Kniskern Bros., (North Blenheim,) (*Rufus and Hamilton*,) farmers 120.
Kniskern, Hamilton, (North Blenheim,) (*Kniskern Bros.*,) cooper and farmer 3½.
Kniskern, Hiram, (North Blenheim,) farmer leases from Jacob Shafer, 125.
Kniskern, Rufus, (North Blenheim,) (*Kniskern Bros.*)
Kniskern, Wm., (North Blenheim,) cooper and farmer 190.
LLOYD, WILLIAM H., (North Blenheim,) millwright and carpenter.
Loucks, Abram, (North Blenheim,) bark peeler.
Loucks, Alfred, (North Blenheim,) resident.
Loucks, Dennis C., (North Blenheim,) farmer 80.
Loyd, John B., (North Blenheim,) millwright and carpenter.
MANN, JACKSON, (North Blenheim,) cooper.
Martin, Alvin C., (South Jefferson,) dealer in pumps &c.
MARTIN, FREEGIFT P., (North Blenheim,) shoemaker, justice of the peace and farmer 40.
Martin, John R., (North Blenheim,) farmer 370.
MARTIN, WM. A., (North Blenheim,) town clerk and blacksmith.
Mattice, Abram, (Minekill Falls,) farmer 100.
MATTICE, CHRISTIAN S., (North Blenheim,) farmer 75.
Mattice, Christopher, (Minekill Falls,) postmaster and farmer 200.
MATTICE, GEORGE, (North Blenheim,) prop. of Blenheim House.
Mattice, Harmon S., (Minekill Falls,) farmer 140.
Mattice, John, (North Blenheim,) farmer 100.
Mattice, John H., (North Blenheim,) cooper and farmer 75.
Mattice, Martin, (Minekill Falls,) farmer 100.
Mattice, Mervin, (Minekill Falls,) farmer 46.
Mattice, Peter V., (Minekill Falls,) farmer 124.
Mayham, James, (Jefferson,) farmer 106.
McKey, Samuel, (North Blenheim,) farmer 200.
McLAWRY, ALEXANDER, (North Blenheim,) carriage and sleigh painting.
MOREHOUSE, C. J., (North Blenheim,) resident.
Morehouse, Lorenzo, (North Blenheim,) carpenter.
MOREHOUSE, MUNSON, (North Blenheim,) resident.
Muckey, Jeremiah, (North Blenheim,) farmer.
Muckey, John, (Eminence,) farmer leases of Hiram Boyington.
Nelson, Stephen, (North Blenheim,) farmer 200.
OAKLEY, WILLIAM C., (Eminence,) farmer 67.
PARSLOW, ALONZO, (North Blenheim,) general merchant and postmaster.
PARSLOW, HENRY, (North Blenheim,) resident.
Payne, Albertus, (Eminence,) farmer 56.
Peaslee, Isaac, (North Blenheim,) farmer 300.
Peaslee, Joseph C., (Jefferson,) farmer 270.
Peaslee, Nathan S., (North Blenheim,) farmer 200.
Peaslee, Thomas S., (North Blenheim,) dairyman and farmer 290.
Perry, John, (North Blenheim,) farmer 60¼.
Perry, Stephen L., (North Blenheim,) cooper and farmer 5½.
Perry, Volney D., (North Blenheim,) farmer 157.
Pierce, Alexis, (North Blenheim,) farmer leases of Mrs. Betsey Pierce, 230.
Pierce, John B., (North Blenheim,) commissioner of highways and farmer 17.
Pindar, Daniel W., (Eminence,) farmer 27.
Pitcher, Joseph L., (Eminence,) farmer 112.
Ploss, Austin, (Eminence,) farmer 56.
Ploss, Henry E., (Eminence,) farmer 60.
Ploss, Henry W., (Eminence,) farmer 110.
Ploss, Henry W., (Eminence,) farmer 60.
Porn, James K., (North Blenheim,) farmer 7.
Raynor, Calvin, (Jefferson,) farmer 56.
Reed, Elliot D., (North Blenheim,) farmer 112½.
Reed, John H., (North Blenheim,) carpenter and farmer 64.
RICHMOND, MELVIN, (North Blenheim,) farmer 100.
Roe, Avery, (North Blenheim,) farmer leases 150.
ROSEKRANS, THOMAS H., (North Blenheim,) shoemaker and farmer leases of William Sitzer, 250.
SHADDUCK, WM. H., (North Blenheim,) farm laborer.
Shafer, Edmund, (North Blenheim,) carpenter.
SHAFER, GEORGE H., (North Blenheim,) saw mill and farmer 200.
SHAFER, HARRISON, (North Blenheim,) farmer 80.
Shafer, Huldah Mrs., (North Blenheim,) farmer 12.
Shafer, Jacob L., (North Blenheim,) farmer 300.
Shafer, Joseph, (North Blenheim,) farmer 170.
SHAFER, LANA A. Mrs., (North Blenheim,) farmer 1.
Shafer, Wellington, (North Blenheim,) farmer 265.
SHAVER, ALEXANDER, (North Blenheim,) speculator.
SHAVER, GEORGE W., (North Blenheim,) cooper and farmer 169.
Shaver, Richard L., (North Blenheim,) farmer 98.
Shelmandine, Eli B., (North Blenheim,) farmer 112½.
Shew, Jacob, (North Blenheim,) farmer.
Shroh, Davalt, (North Blenheim,) farmer 112.

Shroh, Henry, (North Blenheim,) farmer 52½.
Shroh, Valentine, (North Blenheim,) farmer 80.
Simmons, Peleg, (North Blenheim,) farmer 67.
Snyder, Peter, (North Blenheim,) groceries, leather &c.
SNYDER, WILLIAM H., (North Blenheim,) farmer 366.
Souer, George, (North Blenheim,) cabinet maker, undertaker and farmer 110.
Spring, Edmund, (North Blenheim,) farmer 93.
SPRING, OLNEY J., (North Blenheim,) farmer 366.
STANNARD, CLEOPHAS A., (North Blenheim,) sash and blind manuf. and carpenter.
Stevens, Asa, (North Blenheim,) farmer leases from Wm. M. Granby, 175.
Stewart, Charles A., (Jefferson,) farmer 160.
Styles, William, (North Blenheim,) farmer 50.
SWEET, CHARLES, (North Blenheim,) merchant tailor.
SWEET & HAGER, (North Blenheim,) (*Silas Sweet and John Hager*,) general merchants and dealers in dry goods, groceries, hardware, drugs, paints, oil &c.
SWEET, SILAS, (North Blenheim,) (*Sweet & Hager*.)
Taylor, Wm. W. Rev., (North Blenheim,) M. E. clergyman.
Thomas, Hiram, (North Blenheim,) farmer 135.
Turk, William, (Minekill Falls,) farmer leases 100.
VAN DEUSEN, LORENZO, (Eminence,) farmer 50.
Veley, Eliza A. Mrs., (Jefferson,) farmer 113.
Veley, Robert, (Eminence,) farmer 57.
Vorce, Sol, (North Blenheim,) cooper.
VROMAN, JOHN B., (Minekill Falls,) farmer 242.
VROMAN, JOSIAH H., M. D., (North Blenheim,) allo. physician.
VROOMAN & BUCKINGHAM, (North Blenheim,) (*Byron O. Vrooman and Garry Buckingham*,) carriage and sleigh making.
VROOMAN, BYRON O., (North Blenheim,) (*Vrooman & Buckingham*.)
Warner, Hiram, (Eminence,) farmer 117.
Weaver, Valentine, (North Blenheim,) farmer 72.
WEST FRANK, (North Blenheim,) miller.
West, James, (North Blenheim,) farmer 150.
WHITE, DANIEL, (North Blenheim,) shoemaker and farmer 1.
Widomen, David, (Eminence,) carpenter and blacksmith.
Widomen, Edward, (Eminence,) carriage ironer.
WIDOMEN, MAHLON, (Eminence,) wagon maker and carriage painter.
Williams, David, (North Blenheim,) cooper.
WILSON, AVERY, (North Blenheim,) farmer 100.
WILSON, STEWARD, (North Blenheim,) farmer 94.
Winne, Cornelius, (Eminence,) farmer 160.
Winne, Francis, (North Blenheim,) farmer 213.
Winne, John C., (North Blenheim,) farmer 213.
Winne, Jonathan, (North Blenheim,) farmer 80.
WINNEY, STEPHEN B., (North Blenheim,) farmer 200.
WOOD, JOHN, (South Jefferson,) farmer 200.
Wood, William, (Eminence,) justice of the peace, drover and farmer 83.
WOODS, DAVID H., (Eminence,) farmer 45.
Woolford, Martin L., (North Blenheim,) (*Haverly Bros. & Co.*)
Yanson, Garrett, (North Blenheim,) farmer 50.
YOUNGS, JOHN M., (North Blenheim,) farmer 35.
Zeh, Nancy Mrs., (North Blenheim,) farmer 100.

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BROOME.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Akaley, Oscar, (Broome Center,) farmer 148.
AKELY, AMELIA M. Miss, (Broome Center.)
Almy, Arnold T., (Franklinton,) farmer 117.
ARMLIN, DANIEL, (Middleburgh,) farmer 127.
Armling, John S., (Franklinton,) farmer 98 and, in Fulton, 163.
Baranger, William, (Franklinton,) farmer 3.
Barkman, William, (Franklinton,) farmer 64.
Bartlett, Isaac, (Livingstonville,) farmer 90.
Bates, Augustine, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 50.
Bates, Resolved, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) blacksmith.
Bell, Ithamer, (Livingstonville,) farmer 144.
Bellinger, Helmas, (Franklinton,) farmer 62.
Benjamin, Edwin, (Livingstonville,) farmer 250.
Benjamin, George, (Franklinton,) farmer 112.
Benjamin, Jacob L., (Livingstonville,) farmer 71.
Benjamin, Philo, (Franklinton,) farmer 60.
Benjamin, Roswell, (Livingstonville,) grist and saw mills, and farmer 5.
Benjamine, Elizur, (Livingstonville,) farmer 180.
Benjamine, Ira, (Livingstonville,) (*with Orren Sornberger,*) saw mill and farmer 130.
Benjamine, Lewis, (Livingstonville,) farmer 40.
Benjamine, Melvin, (Livingstonville,) saw mill and shingle machine, and farmer 1¼.
Benjamine, Ogden, (Livingstonville,) farmer 6.
Benjamine, Zina, (Franklinton,) (*with Kellon Woodbeck,*) farmer 135.
Benn, Sherman, (Livingstonville,) (*Benn & West.*)
Benn & West, (Livingstonville,) (*Sherman Benn and Abner West,*) grocers.
Best, Frederick, (Broome Center,) farmer 140 and, in Conesville, 100.
Best, Frederick, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 117.
Bevens, Dennis, (Broome Center,) farmer 20.
Bicknell, Moses, (Livingstonville,) farmer 80.
Books, Robert E., (Franklinton,) farmer 55.
BORST, WILLIAM, (Livingstonville,) grist mill and farmer 40.
Borthwick, Alexander, (Livingstonville,) farmer 130.
BORTHWICK, GEORGE J., (Livingstonville,) farmer 78.
Borthwick, Hiram S., (Livingstonville,) farmer 134.
BORTHWICK, JAMES, (Livingstonville,) farmer 150.
Borthwick, Robert, (Livingstonville,) farmer 118.
BORTHWICK, WILLIAM D., (Hunter's Land,) farmer 94.
BOUCK, HAMILTON, (Livingstonville,) blacksmith.
BRAYMAN, BENJAMIN, (Livingstonville,) farmer 137.
Brayman, Franklin, (Livingstonville,) farmer 135.
BRAYMAN, WILLIAM H., (Livingstonville,) farmer 106.
Brezee, Abram, (Franklinton,) sash, blinds and doors.
Brezee, Amos, (Franklinton,) millwright.
BREZEE, CHARLES, (Livingstonville,) boot and shoe maker.
Brezee, Jacob, (Franklinton,) farmer 5.
Brezee, Jacob, (Franklinton,) (*with Orrin,*) farmer 117.
BREZEE, JACOB O., (Middleburgh,) farmer 150.
BREZEE, JEREMIAH, (Franklinton,) farmer 90.
BREZEE, LEVI W., (Franklinton,) farmer 100.
BREZEE, MARCUS, (Franklinton,) farmer 54.
Brezee, Orrin, (Franklinton,) farmer 160 and (*with Jacob,*) 117.
Brezee, Richard, (Franklinton,) farmer 60.
Brezee, William, (Livingstonville,) prop. of Livingstonville House.
BRIGGS, JAMES M., (Franklinton,) laborer.
Brigs, Andrew, (Franklinton,) farmer 100.
Brooks, John H., (Livingstonville,) farmer 60.
Bruzee, Rensselaer, (Franklinton,) wagon maker.
Cain, Daniel, (Livingstonville,) farmer 103.
Cain, Eusebia, (Broome Center,) farmer 78.
Cain, Jacob, (Livingstonville,) farmer 70.
Cain, William M., (Broome Center,) farmer 175.
Campbell, Adeline Mrs., (Hunter's Land,) farmer 90.
CARPENTER, DAVID, (Franklinton,) saw mill and farmer 81½.
CARPENTER, GEORGE, (Franklinton,) farmer 98 and, in Middleburgh, 163.
Chapman, Henry, (Livingstonville,) farmer 111.

CHICHESTER, ALLEN, (Franklinton,) works Mrs. S. Turner's farm.
CHICHESTER, GEORGE W., (Broome Center,) farmer 100.
Chichester, Rensselaer, (Franklinton,) farmer 103.
Chichester, William, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 58½.
Church, Lucius, (Livingstonville,) (*with M. Layman,*) farmer 500.
Church, Lucius H., (Livingstonville,) saw mill and farmer 300.
Clark, John, (Livingstonville,) farmer 133.
Cleveland, John C., (Franklinton,) shoemaker and farmer 78.
Conklin, Samuel, (Hunter's Land,) farmer 96.
Connor, James F., (Franklinton,) farmer 175.
Cook, John, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 78.
COOK, JOSIAH T., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 130.
Coons, Albert, (Franklinton,) farmer 110.
Coons, Philip, (Franklinton,) farmer 15¾.
Coons, William, (Franklinton,) farmer 114.
Couchman, David, (Livingstonville,) farmer 75.
Couchman, Hiram, (Livingstonville,) undertaker and farmer 4.
Couchman, James, (Livingstonville,) (*with William,*) farmer 160.
Couchman, William, (Livingstonville,) (*with James,*) farmer 160.
Cowen, John Rev., (Franklinton,) pastor of Methodist Church.
Debble, Daniel, (Broome Center,) farmer 125.
Decker, Cornelius, (Livingstonville,) farmer 200.
Decker, Cornelius I., (Livingstonville,) farmer 170.
Decker, Dorathy Mrs., (Livingstonville,) farmer 40.
Decker, Levi, (Livingstonville,) farmer 11.
Decker, Philip, (Broome Center,) farmer 100.
Decker, Sally Ann Mrs. (Livingstonville,) farmer 13.
DEMONEY, JOHN C., (Broome Center,) farmer leases 103.
Denison, Edward, (Livingstonville,) carriage maker.
Dorman, Charles A., (Franklinton,) farmer 112½.
Dorman, Daniel B., (Breakabeen,) farmer 124.
Duncan, Daniel D., (Franklinton,) farmer 230.
Duncan, Joel J., (Franklinton,) farmer 87.
Duncan, William L., (Broome Center,) farmer 104.
Dutton, Albert M., (Hunter's Land,) (*with George A.,*) farmer 106.
DUTTON, ELIAS W., (Livingstonville,) farmer 195.
Dutton, George A., (Hunter's Land,) (*with Albert M.,*) farmer 106.
Dutton, Marcus S., (Livingstonville,) farmer 150.
Earl, George, (Franklinton,) farmer 216.
Earl, William, (Franklinton,) farmer 136.
Earls, John, (Franklinton,) farmer 58.
Ecker, Ambrose, (Broome Center,) (*with Lorenzo,*) farmer 85.
Ecker, Lorenzo, (Broome Center,) (*with Ambrose,*) farmer 85.
Edwards, Alexander, (Livingstonville,) farmer 100.
Ellis, George A., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 87.
ELLIS, JOHN J., (Livingstonville,) farmer 126.
Ellis, Lewis, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 40.
ELLIS, RASSELAS, (Livingstonville,) farmer 124.
Engle, Joseph, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 104.
Felter, Peter, (Livingstonville,) farmer 50.
Franklin, Benjamin, (Franklin,) farmer 3.
Franklin, Mathew, (Franklinton,) farmer 100.
Gates, David, (Franklinton,) farmer 100.
GATES, LEWIS, (Franklinton,) farmer 130 and, in Fulton, 160.
Goodfellow, Ira, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 119.
Goodfellow, Origin, (Broome Center,) farmer leases 100.
Goodfellow, Polley Mrs., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 2.
Goodfellow, William W., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co,) farmer 15.
Graham, Andrew, (Franklinton,) shoe maker.
Gridley, John, (Hunter's Land,) farmer 160.
Hagadone, Charles C., (Livingstonville,) farmer 100.
HAGADONE, CHARLES D., (Livingstonville,) farmer leases 113.
Hagadorn, Stephen, (Livingstonville,) farmer 195.
HAGADORNE, LUCIUS, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farm laborer.
Hallenbeck, Jacob, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 150.
HASKIN, HENRY, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 120.
Haskins, John, (Broome Center,) farmer 95.
Haskins, Joseph, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 130.
HASKINS, O., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) (*with Joshua Hulbert,*) farmer 126.
Haskins, Obadiah, (Livingstonville,) farmer 175.
Haskins, Titus, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 101.
HAZELTON & LEONARD, (Franklinton,) (*Lucius Hazelton and Robert C. Leonard,*) blacksmiths.
HAZELTON, LUCIUS, (Franklinton) (*Hazelton & Leonard,*) farmer 11.
HESS, DEDRICK, (Livingstonville,) farmer 100.
HESS, MARVIN, (Livingstonville,) works W. C. Williams' farm.
Hogadorn, Peter C., (Livingstonville,) farmer 120.
Hollenback, Maria Mrs., (Livingstonville,) farmer 3.
Hollenbeck, Esther Mrs., (Franklinton,) farmer 150.
Hollenbeck, Ira, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 68 and, in Rensselaerville, 5.

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Hollenbeck, John, (Franklinton,) farmer 21.
Hollenbeck, Martinas M., (Franklinton,) farmer, in Fulton, 150.
Hollenbeck, Mary Ann N. Mrs., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 6½.
Houghtail, John H., (Franklinton,) farmer 97.
Houghtalin, Harman, (Franklinton,) farmer 80.
Houghtaling, David, (Franklinton,) farmer 84.
Houghtaling, Henry, (Franklinton,) farmer 30.
Hulbert, Alfred, (Broome Center,) farmer 160 and, in Gilboa, 65.
Hulbert, A. McKendree, (Broome Center,) farmer 75.
Hulbert, Chauncey, (Broome Center.)
Hulbert, Herschel, (Potter's Hollow, Albany County,) farmer 25.
HULBERT, JOSHUA S., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) (*with O. Haskins,*) farmer 126.
Hulbert, Norton, (Broome Center,) farmer 127.
HUSE, JOSIAH M., (Livingstonville,) carpenter and joiner, and farmer 125.
Hutchings, Streeter, (Middleburgh,) farmer 197.
JACKSON, GEORGE, (Livingstonville,) allo. physician.
Jackson, Ira, (Franklinton,) farmer 50.
Jackson, James, (Broome Center,) farmer 80.
Johnson, Jahoiachim, (Franklinton,) farmer 50.
KELSEY, ANSEL W., (Livingstonville,) farmer 160.
KELSEY, CHRISTOPHER P., (Livingstonville,) grain cradle maker and farmer 36.
Kinney, John, (Livingstonville,) farmer 150.
KLINE, JOHN, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) blacksmith and farmer 118.
Kniffen, Ansel, (Franklinton,) farmer 135.
Kniffen, Leander, (Franklinton,) farmer 121½.
Kniffen, Alfred, (Franklinton,) farmer 100.
Knowles, Reynolds, estate of, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) 100 acres.
KRUM, DAVID, (Franklinton,) farmer 200.
Krum, Martin, (Franklinton,) farmer 100.
Lamont, Major, (Franklinton,) farmer 96.
Lawton, John, (Franklinton,) farmer 100.
Layman, James C., (Livingstonville,) farmer 200.
Layman, M., (Livingstonville,) (*with Lucius Church,*) farmer 500.
Layman, Wells, (Franklinton,) farmer 101.
LEONARD, ROBERT C., (Franklinton,) (*Hazelton & Leonard,*) farmer 120.
Loomis, Andrew, (Franklinton,) farmer 85.
Losee, Myron A., (Livingstonville,) general merchant and postmaster.
Lounsbury, Edward D., (Livingstonville,) farmer 106.
LOYD, DAVID W., (Franklinton,) farmer 78.
Loyd, Lewis, (Franklinton,) farmer 102.
Loyd, William L., (Franklinton,) farmer leases 100.
Mace, Charles S., (Livingstonville,) farmer 90.
Mace, Daniel, (Broome Center,) farmer 75.
Mace, Henry H., (Livingstonville,) farmer 118.
Mace, Hiram L., (Livingstonville,) farmer 150.
Mace, Joseph A., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 104.
Mace, Joseph E., (Livingstonville,) farmer 100.
Mace, Lewis, (Livingstonville,) farmer 130.
Mace, Orlando S., (Livingstonville,) farmer 140.
Mace, William L., (Livingstonville,) farmer 104.
Mattice, John H., (Livingstonville,) lawyer and shoemaker.
MILLER, JACOB B., (Franklinton,) farmer 85.
MOORE, JOHN, (Livingstonville,) farmer 110.
Moore, Richard, (Franklinton,) farmer 115.
Mulberry, Joseph, (Livingstonville,) farmer 55.
Nasholds, Albert, (Hunter's Land,) farmer 121.
NICKERSON, CYRUS, (Broome Center,) farmer 132.
Nickerson, David, estate of, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) 100 acres.
Nickerson, Pelleck, (Broome Center,) farmer 1¼.
Palmer, Cornell, (Hunter's Land,) farmer 116.
Palmer, Harriet Mrs. (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 80.
Phelps, Newton, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 127¾.
Pickles, James, (Franklinton,) farmer 100.
Porter, Daniel, (Breakabeen,) farmer 115.
Potts, John, (Broome Center,) farmer 73.
POWELL, ELIPHALET, (Livingstonville,) farmer 87.
Powell, Lewis M., (Livingstonville,) farmer 50.
Prior, David, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.) farmer 25.
Reckmyre, Peter W., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 2¾.
Reed, Daniel, (Broome Center,) (*with Geo.,*) farmer 113.
Reed, Ellis S., (Broome Center,) farmer.
Reed, George, (Broome Center,) farmer 113.
Reed, Joseph, (Broome Center,) farmer 140.
Richman, Joseph H., (Broome Center,) carpenter.
RICHMOND, JOSEPH H., (Livingstonville,) carpenter and joiner.
RICHTMYER, JOHN W., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) boot and shoe maker.
Riphenburg, Cornelius, (Livingstonville,) (*with James,*) farmer 100.
Riphenburg, James, (Livingstonville,) (*with Cornelius,*) farmer 100.
RIPHENBURG, NORMAN, (Franklinton,) farmer 100.
Riphenburgh, George, (Livingstonville,) farmer 76.
RIVENBURG, WESLEY, (Livingstonville,) farmer 100.
Rivenburgh, Nelson, (Franklinton,) farmer 140.

Rivenburgh, William E., (Franklinton,) farmer 95.
ROE, WITSIL, (Hunter's Land,) farmer 90.
Rogers, William, (Franklinton,) (*with Cornelius Van Tassel,*) farmer 197.
Row, Artemus, (Franklinton,) farmer 100.
Rowe, Jonas, (Franklinton,) farmer 93.
RUGG, GEORGE S., (Franklinton,) farmer 125.
Russell, Aaron D., (Franklinton,) farmer 110.
Russell, Henry D., (Franklinton,) farmer 125.
Russell, Ira, (Franklinton,) carpenter and farmer 3.
Russell, Philip, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) wagon maker and farmer 81.
RUSSELL, REUBEN, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 120.
RUSSELL, TIMOTHY P., (Franklinton,) blacksmith and farmer 50.
Rust, Hopson, (Franklinton,) farmer 100.
Rust, Nelson, (Franklinton,) (*Rust & Sitzer.*)
Rust, Pulaski, (Franklinton,) farmer 140.
Rust & Sitzer, (Franklinton,) (*Nelson Rust and Elmore Sitzer,*) general merchants.
Rust, Stephen W., (Franklinton,) farmer 250.
Saddlemyre, Elizabeth Mrs., (Franklinton,) farmer 14.
Saddlemyre, Hiram, (Franklinton,) farmer 80.
SCUTT, ABRAM, (Livingstonville,) (*Scutt & Traver.*)
SCUTT, AMBROSE, (Livingstonville,) farmer 125.
SCUTT, ELI, (Livingstonville,) farmer 200.
Scutt, Eliza A. Mrs., (Livingstonville,) farmer 110.
SCUTT, GEORGE, (Broome Center,) saw mill and farmer 95.
Scutt, Hiram, (Franklinton,) farmer 140.
Scutt, Martin, (Franklinton,) farmer 100.
Scutt, Merriman, (Hunter's Land,) farmer 226.
SCUTT, RICHARD R., (Livingstonville,) laborer.
Scutt, Seymour, (Livingstonville,) farmer 155.
SCUTT & TRAVER, (Livingstonville,) (*Abram Scutt and Jacob Traver,*) saw mill and farmers 150.
SCUTT, WILLIAM, (Livingstonville,) farmer 123.
SEBOLT, FRANKLIN, (Livingstonville,) allo. physician.
Shepard, Lovina Mrs. (Livingstonville,) farmer 147.
Sitzer, Elmore, (Franklinton,) (*Rust & Sitzer.*) post master.
Sitzer, Frederick, (Franklinton,) farmer 96.
SMITH, ALEXANDER M., (Franklinton,) farmer leases of William Decker, 46.
SMITH, BENJAMIN, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) blacksmith and farmer 76.
Smith, Charity Mrs., (Broome Center,) farmer 25.
Smith, Hiram L., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) general merchant.
Snyder, Charity Mrs., (Livingstonville,) farmer 63.
Sornberger, Orren, (Livingstonville,) (*with Ira Benjamine,*) saw mill and farmer 130.
Sornborger, Alexander, (Franklinton,) blacksmith.
SORNBORGER, GEORGE, (Franklinton,) farmer leases of Levi W. Brezee, 56.
Sornborger, Henry, (Franklinton,) farmer 100.
Sornborger, Seymour, (Franklinton,) blacksmith and farmer 8.
SORNBORGER, WILLIAM, (Franklinton,) farmer 125.
SPATEHOLTS ABRAM, (Broome Center,) farmer 25.
Spateholts, Elizabeth J. Mrs., (Broome Center,) farmer 25.
Spencer, Amos, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 100.
Spencer, William W., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 85.
Spoore, James, (Franklinton,) farmer 60.
Steadman, Henry, (Livingstonville,) mason and farmer 28.
Steadman, Samuel, (Livingstonville,) mason and farmer 30.
Stewart, William H., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 130.
Stewart, William H., (Livingstonville,) blacksmith.
Stickle, Andrew, (Franklinton,) (*with Cornelius,*) farmer 115.
Stickle, Andrew, (Livingstonville,) farmer leases 125.
Stickle, Cornelius, (Franklinton,) (*with Andrew,*) farmer 115.
STICKLE, WILLIAM, (Livingstonville,) farmer 165.
Stickles, Philo, (Livingstonville,) farmer 119.
Taylor, Alexander, (Hunter's Land,) farmer 80.
Taylor, Avery, (Hunter's Land,) farmer 124.
Taytor, Cornelia Mrs., (Livingstonville,) farmer 100.
Teter, Calvin D., (Livingstonville,) farmer 74.
Teter, Luther, (Livingstonville,) farmer 30.
Thorington, Ezra C., (Livingstonville,) farmer 60.
Thorington, Jacob H., (Livingstonville,) shoe maker.
Thorington, Jerusha Mrs. (Livingstonville,) milliner and dress maker.
Thorne, Samuel, (Livingstonville,) carpenter and farmer 2.
THORNTON, ALEXANDER, (Livingstonville,) farmer 50.
TIFFANY, CLARK, (Livingstonville,) farmer leases 160.
Tinklepaugh, Asa, (Franklinton,) farmer 100.
Tinklepaugh, David, (Franklinton,) farmer 191.
Traver, Henry, (Franklinton,) farmer 36.
TRAVER, JACOB, (Livingstonville,) (*Scutt & Traver.*)
TRAVER, THEADORE, (Franklinton,) farm laborer.
Tryon, Stephen, (Franklinton,) farmer 39 and, in Middleburgh, 50.
Turner, Amos, (Franklinton,) farmer 170.
Turner, Austin, (Livingstonville,) farmer 105.

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Turner, Harry, (Hunter's Land,) farmer 100.
Turner, Olive Mrs., (Hunter's Land,) farmer 173.
Turner, Selinda Mrs.,(Franklinton,) farmer 100.
Vanalstyne, John B., (Franklinton,) farmer 100 and, in Middleburgh, 35.
Van Tassel, Cornelius,(Franklinton,) (*with William Rogers,*) farmer 197.
VAN VOLKENBURGH, BENJAMIN, (Franklinton,) farmer 206.
Vaughn, John E., (Franklinton,) farmer 92.
Vaughn, Wesley, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 60.
Wait, Daniel, (Franklinton,) farmer 97.
Walker, Abram A., (Broome Center,) farmer 90.
Waters, Catharine Mrs., (Broome Center,) farmer 11½.
West, Abner, (Livingstonville,) (*Benn & West.*)
WHITBECK, ABRAM, (Franklinton,) farmer 180.
Whitbeck, Levi, (Livingstonville,) farmer 50.
WIGHTMAN, ELIAS A., (Livingstonville,) insurance agent, joiner and farmer 90.
Wilbur, Reed, (Franklinton,) farmer 99.
Williams, Coonrod, (Franklinton,) farmer 100.
WILLIAMS, MARTIN, (Franklinton,) farmer 15.
Williams, William C., (Livingstonville,) farmer 140.
WILSEY, REUBEN, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) grist, saw and shingle mills, and farmer 3.
Wilsey, Wilkerson, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 113 and, in Conesville, 93.
Wilsey, Eleanor Mrs., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 110.
Wood, Hamilton, (Livingstonville,) carpenter.
Wood, Jared L., (Franklinton,) farmer 96.
WOOD, ORVILLE B., (Livingstonville,) farmer 153.
WOOD, OSIAS, (Franklinton,) farm laborer.
Wood, Thomas, (Breakabeen,) farmer 240.
Woodbeck, Kellon, (Franklinton,) (*with Zina Benjamine,*) farmer 135.
Wright, Hiram H., (Livingstonville,) carpenter and farmer 18.

CARLISLE.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Adams, Wm., (Carlisle,) farmer 37.
Alkinburg, John, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Almy, Alfred B., (Carlisle,) farmer 100.
Alpaugh, Benjamin,(Argusville,) hop raiser, dairyman and farmer 175.
ALPAUGH, DAVID, (Carlisle,) carpenter.
Alpaugh, Philip, (Grovenor's Corners,) saw mill and farmer.
ANDERSON, LEWIS, (Charleston Four Corners, Montgomery Co.,) farmer.
Andrus & Carter, (Grovenor's Corners,) (*Moses B. Andrus and John B. Carter,*) merchants.
Andrus, Moses B., (Grovenor's Corners,) (*Andrus & Carter.*)
Angle, David, (Carlisle,) farmer 37.
ANGLE, JOHN H., (Carlisle,) merchant, farmer 1½ and (*with Peter A.,*) 12½.
Angle, Peter A., (Carlisle,) town clerk and (*with John H.,*) farmer 12½.
Baker, Eri Rev. (Grovenor's Corners,) pastor M. E. Church.
Bassett, Henry C., (Sloansville,) farmer 18.
BECKER, CHAS. G., (Carlisle Center,) farmer 50.
Becker, Charles W., (Carlisle,) farmer leases of W. Decker, 150.
BECKER, GEO. W., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer leases of P. B., 10.
Becker, John J., (Carlisle Center,) farmer 190.
Becker, Josiah, (Carlisle,) farmer 91.
Becker, Philip B., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 97.
Becker, William, (Carlisle,) hop raiser and farmer 150.
Bellinger, Douw F., (Carlisle,) farmer 94.
BELLINGER, HARVEY, (Carlisle,) farmer 35.
Bellinger, Wm. H., (Carlisle,) farmer leases of Jacob Moke, 2.
Benson, Abram, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer.
Benson, Milton, (Carlisle,) carpenter and owns 2.
BERGH, WM. D., (Sharon,) hop raiser and farmer 155.
Bett, Thomas, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 1.
BLANCHER, WM., (Carlisle,) carpenter and joiner.
BORST, HENRY, (Carlisle,) teacher, inspector of elections and owns 5.
Borst, John, (Grovenor's Corners,) carpenter and owns 4.
Borst, Philip, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer leases 10.

Borst, Thomas N., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 97.
Boughton, James, (Carlisle,) farmer 1½.
Bowdish, Asa, (Sloansville,) farmer 60.
Bowers, John, (Argusville,) farmer.

BRADLEY, JOHN F., (Carlisle,) carpenter and joiner, and owns 2.

BRADLEY, NEWMAN, (Carlisle.)
Bradt, Andrew, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 160.
Bradt, J. W., (Carlisle Center,) merchant and farmer 1.
Brand, John C., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Brandenstene, Jacob, (Sharon,) farmer 25.
Brate, Wm., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer leases 100.
BRISTOL, LEVI, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Brown, Abram A., (Carlisle,) dairyman and farmer 95.
Brown, Austin, (Cobleskill,) farmer.
BROWN, C. S. JR., (Carlisle,) farmer.
Brown, D. S., (Carlisle,) farmer 218.
Brown, Harrison, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Brown, Henry H.,(Carlisle,) hop raiser and farmer 120.
BROWN, JACOB, (Sharon,) hop raiser and farmer 120.
Brown, Jacob H., (Carlisle,) farmer 54.
Brown, John, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Brown, John E., (Carlisle,) speculator and farmer, owns 24.
Brown, John J., (Carlisle,) (*with Abram B. Karker,*) hop raiser and farmer 121½.
Brown, John T., (Carlisle,) farmer leases 186.
Brown, Joseph, (Carlisle,) farmer 2.
Brown, Peter, (Carlisle,) hop raiser and farmer 52½.
Brown, Severenus. (Carlisle,) farmer 186.
Brown, S. Jr., (Cobleskill,) hop raiser, dairyman and farmer 158.
Brown, S. W., (Carlisle,) farmer.
Brown, Wm. S., (Carlisle,) hop raiser and farmer 93.
Brown, W. S., (Carlisle,) (*with Joseph Folte,*) owns saw mill and 11.
Brumley, John, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Burch, Adam, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 5½.
Burch, Henry, (Sloansville,) farmer 17.
Burch, James E., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer leases 96.
Burch, Jeremiah, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 96.
Burhans, Daniel, (Carlisle Center,) shoe maker, justice of the peace and owns 9.
Burhans, Geo. B., (Carlisle Center,) farmer 7.
Burhans, Geo. & Co., (Carlisle Center,) (*Martin Burhans,*) harness makers.
Burhans, John, (Carlisle Center,) farmer 100.
Burhans, Martin, (Carlisle Center,) (*George Burhans & Co.*)
Burns, Jacob, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer
Burnstyne, Abram, (Carlisle,) farmer leases 141.
Calkins, Alex., (Grovenor's Corners,) tailor
Campbell, Geo., (Sloansville,) farmer.
CAREY, MARY ANN MRS., (Sloansville,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 250.
CAREY, WM. J., (Sloansville,) farmer 153.
CARR, JOSEPH E., (Sloansville,) farmer 93.
Carr, Lydia Mrs., (Sloansville,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 112.
Carr, M. S., (Sloansville,) farmer leases 112.
Carter, John B., (Grovenor's Corners,) (*Andrus & Carter,*) post master.
Cass, Nelson, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Cass, Perry, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Cass, Wm., (Carlisle,) farmer 180.
Chambers, Charles, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Chambers, Henry, (Carlisle,) farmer 100.
Chambers, Mary Mrs., (Sloansville,) farmer 45.
Chambers, Richard, (Charleston Four Corners, Montgomery Co.,) farmer 78 and leases of A. Dean, 100.
Chambers, Richard L., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Chisilett, Wm., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer leases.
CLARK, WM. H., (Carlisle,) farmer.
Clemens, Edwin, (Carlisle,) shoemaker, farmer 1 and leases 1½.
Clement, John S., (Argusville,) retired merchant and farmer.
Clements, Eliza Miss, (Argusville,) dressmaker.
Colclough, Wm., (Carlisle,) farmer 95.
Collins, Gilbert, (Carlisle,) shoemaker.
Collins, Samuel S., (Argusville,) glove, mitten and robe manuf., and fur tanner.
Conrad, Adam, (Argusville,) hop raiser, dairyman and farmer 321.
Conrad, Peter H., (Argusville,) farmer.
Conrad, Philip, (Argusville,) farmer.
Coons, David H., (Sloansville,) farmer leases 3.
Copp, John, (Argusville,) blacksmith.
Craig, Wm., (Carlisle,) farmer 150.
Cramer, Frederick B., (Carlisle,) farmer.
Cramer, Richard, (Carlisle,) farmer 31.
Cramer, Susan Mrs., (Carlisle,) owns 50.
Crocker, Beriah, (Sloansville,) retired farmer.
Crocker, G. C., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Crocker, George, (Sloansville,) farmer 86.
Crocker, Lewis G., (Sloansville,) farmer 81.
Crosby, Peter W., (Carlisle,) farmer leases of S. Crosby, 108.
Crosby, Seth, (Carlisle,) farmer 108.
Cuck, Abram, (Lawyerville,) retired farmer.
Davenport, Orville O., (Sloansville,) farmer leases 150.
Davenport, Wm., (Carlisle,) farmer.
Dewey, Edward, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 83.
Dewey, Geo., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 40.
DEY, BENJAMIN, (Argusville,) (*Schermerhorn & Dey.*)
Dibble, Firman, (Sloansville,) farmer 50.
Dibble, Harrison, (Sloansville,) farmer 80.
Dillenback, Joseph, (Carlisle Center,) (*Dillenback & Son.*)
Dillenback & Son, (Carlisle Center,) (*Joseph and Warner,*) farmers 100.
Dillenback, Warner, (Carlisle Center,) (*Dillenback & Son.*)
Dingman, John W., (Sharon,) farmer.
Dingman, Michael, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Doty, Anderson, (Sloansville,) farmer 95.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

J. H. BOYCE & SON,

DEALERS IN

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BUFFALO AND FANCY ROBES,

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J. H. BOYCE. E. WESLEY BOYCE.

Schoharie County Agricultural Works,

S. K. CAMPBELL, - Proprietor.

The subscriber is now manufacturing at his Agricultural Works, CENTRAL BRIDGE, N. Y., all kinds of

Threshing Machines,

Railway Horse Powers, Two and Three Horse Powers, Broom Corn Scrapers, Combined Threshers & Cleaners, Threshers & Separators, Wood Saws, Clover Hullers, &c., &c.

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PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY,

AT

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The DEMOCRAT was established November 5th, 1870; is located on the line of the A. & S. R. R., and is surrounded by an enterprising farming community.

The Schenevus Monitor!

PUBLISHED EVERY WEEK, AT

Schenevus, - Otsego County, N. Y.,

BY J. J. & J. L. MULTER.

Terms and Rates of Advertising same as DEMOCRAT.

Doty, William J., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Dow, George L., (Carlisle,) farmer 7, leases of P. Ostrander, 35, and of S. Ottman, 7.
Dristle, John H., (Lawyersville,) carpenter and school teacher, owns 1.
DUSENBURY, G. V. B., (Carlisle,) overseer of the poor, hop raiser and farmer 32.
Dwelly, G. B., (Carlisle,) iron founder and owns 3.
Ensign, Frederick, (Carlisle,) iron moulder.
Estes, George D., (Sloansville,) farmer 126.
Failing, Alvin, (Carlisle,) farmer 100.
Fero, Isaac, (Carlisle,) blacksmith and owns 5.
Fichter, Esther Miss, (Carlisle,) farmer 150.
Flagler, Daniel D., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 100.
Folic, Joseph, (Carlisle,) carpenter and (*with W. S. Brown,*) owns saw mill and 11.
Fonk, Philip, (Carlisle Center,) carpenter and owns 2.
FOX, BENJAMIN F., (Carlisle,) farmer 36½.
FOX, FRANK C., (Carlisle,) hotel prop., justice of the peace, hop raiser and owns 26.
Fox, George H., (Carlisle,) farmer 75.
Fox, James, (Carlisle,) farmer 100.
Fox, John, (Carlisle,) retired hotel prop.
Frederic, Peter, (Sharon,) dairyman and farmer leases of R. W. Brown, 228.
Freeman, Caroline Mrs., (Sloansville,) farmer 30.
French, James W., (Argusville,) farmer.
French, Nancy, (Argusville,) (*with heirs,*) owns 10.
French, Peter, (Argusville,) painter.
Funk, Peter, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Gardinier, James D., (Sloansville,) farmer 112.
Gardner, George, (Grovenor's Corners,) (*Gardner & Son.*)
Gardner, Jonathan E., (Grovenor's Corners,) (*Gardner & Son.*)
Gardner & Son, (Grovenor's Corners,) (*Jonathan E. and Geo.,*) farmers 25.
GIDLEY, EDWARD B., (Carlisle,) mason and farmer 1.
Gordon, Alvin I., (Argusville,) farmer 178.
Gordon, Daniel, (Carlisle,) farmer 110.
Gordon, Isaac H., (Carlisle,) farmer 95.
Gordon, John, (Argusville,) hop raiser and farmer 100.
Gordon, John A., (Argusville,) dairyman and farmer 110.
Gordon, John H., (Carlisle Center,) farmer 2.
Gordon, John P., (Sloansville,) farmer 104.
Gordon, Joseph, (Carlisle Center,) retired farmer 1.
Gordon, Josiah, (Carlisle,) farmer 76.
Gordon, Mary J. Miss, (Argusville,) teacher.
Gordon, Peter, (Carlisle,) farmer leases of Wm. Craig, 140.
Gordon, Peter, (Carlisle,) farmer 100.
Gordon, Richmond P., (Carlisle,) farmer.
Gordon, Robert, (Carlisle,) retired farmer.
Gordon, Sarah Mrs., (Carlisle Center,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 7.
Grantier, A. L., (Argusville,) speculator and farmer 115.

J

GRANTIER, ELIZABETH F. Mrs., (Argusville,) tailoress.
Grantier, Henry B., (Carlisle,) farmer leases 21½.
GREEN, ABNER, (Charleston Four Corners, Montgomery Co.,) farmer.
GRIFFITH, ORRIN M., (Sharon,) hop raiser and farmer 75.
Grovenor, Amasa, (Grovenor's Corners,) town collector and farmer 93.
Grovenor Bros., (Grovenor's Corners,) (*Chas and Judson.*) farmer 150.
Grovenor, Calvin, (Carlisle,) farmer 5.
Grovenor, Chas., (Grovenor's Corners,) (*Grovenor Bros.*)
Grovenor, Chauncy, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 133.
Grovenor, Geo., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 150.
Grovenor, Geo. Jr., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 80.
Grovenor, Judson, (Grovenor's Corners,) (*Grovenor Bros.*)
Grovenor, Nelson, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer leases of G. Grovenor, 150.
Grovenor, Niram, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 150.
Grovenor, Washington I., (Grovenor's Corners,) teacher.
GUFFIN, A. S., (Carlisle,) teacher.
Guffin Bros., (Grovenor's Corners,) (*Elijah and Newell.*) farmers 213.
GUFFIN, CYRUS, (Grovenor's Corners,) attorney and counselor at law.
Guffin, Elijah, (Grovenor's Corners,) (*Guffin Bros.*)
Guffin, Jonathan, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 220.
Guffin, Newell, (Grovenor's Corners,) (*Guffin Bros.,*) music teacher.
Gunn, Lydia Mrs., (Carlisle,) dressmaker and tailoress.
Gurnsey, David, (Lawyersville,) farmer.
Hallenbeck, C. M. Mrs., (Carlisle,) resident.
HALLENBECK, GILBERT, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Hansen, Nicholas, (Carlisle,) millwright and owns 57.
Hayes, Wm. E., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 50.
Hemstreet, G. W., (Carlisle,) farmer leases of Peter, 125.
HEMSTREET, PETER, (Carlisle,) farmer 125.
Herrick, John, (Carlisle,) farmer 11.
HERRICK, J. S., (Argusville,) physician, owns 6.
Hicks, Abram, (Sloansville,) farmer 29.
Hicks, Chas., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Hicks, Joseph, (Sloansville,) farmer 41.
Higgins, John W., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 34 and leases of W. E. Hay, 50.
Higgins, Thomas, (Carlisle,) farmer 94½.
Hiller, Richard, (Carlisle Center,) farmer 105.
Hilsinger, Adam, (Sharon,) hop raiser and farmer.
HILSINGER, EDWIN, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Hilsinger, Jacob E., (Carlisle,) farmer 28.
HILSINGER, JOHN P., (Sharon,) farmer.
Hilsinger, Wm., (Sharon,) hop raiser and farmer 130.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

HODGE, ORVILLE, (Argusville) (*Hodge & Ramsey,*) postmaster and farmer 30.
HODGE & RAMSEY, (Argusville,) (*Orville Hodge and —— Ramsey,*) general merchants.
Holland, John, (Carlisle,) farmer 10.
House, J. C. Mrs., (Argusville,) milliner and dress maker.
House, Peter D., (Argusville,) liquor agent.
Howard, Ezra, (Carlisle Center,) mason.
Hoyt, Alvin, (Carlisle,) carpenter, hop raiser and farmer 12½.
Huested, J. T., (Argusville,) carpenter.
Hulsaver, John, (Argusville,) hop raiser and farmer 138.
Hummel, Jesse, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Hurst, Wm. H., (Sloansville,) farmer 65.
Hutton, George, (Argusville,) farmer 150.
Hyney, Josiah, (Argusville,) farmer 70.
Hyney, Norman, (Argusville,) farmer.
Hyney, Seth, (Argusville,) farmer.
Hyney, Stephen, (Argusville,) hop raiser and farmer 131.
Johnson, Chas., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 40.
Karker, Abram B., (Carlisle,) (*with John J. Brown,*) hop raiser and farmer 121½.
Karker, David, (Lawyersville,) dairyman, hop raiser and farmer 142.
KARKER, FRANKLIN M., (Lawyersville,) farmer.
Karker, J. H., (Carlisle,) hop raiser, farmer ½ and leases of P. Brown, 50.
Karker, John P., (Carlisle,) farmer 50.
Karker, Joseph, (Lawyersville,) farmer.
Karker, Philip P., (Carlisle,) farmer leases 125.
Karker, Sifroit R., (Carlisle,) teacher.
Karker, Solomon, (Lawyersville,) shoemaker, hop raiser and farmer 5.
Karker, Solomon D., (Lawyersville,) farmer.
Kilts, Benjamin, (Sharon,) farmer 100.
Kilts, Jacob L., (Sharon,) farmer.
Kilts, James W., (Sloansville,) farmer leases of J. Dudley, 30.
Kilts, John, (Sharon,) farmer.
KILTS, WM., (Sharon,) farmer 100.
KLING, ABRAHAM, (Carlisle,) tanner and currier, and owns 2.
Kling, Abram C., (Carlisle,) teamster and speculator.
Kling, Mary A. Mrs., (Argusville,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 100.
Kling, Stephen, (Argusville,) farmer leases 100.
Kniskern, Abram A., (Carlisle,) commissioner of highways and farmer 106.
Kniskern, Andrew, (Carlisle Center,) farmer 93.
Kniskern, David, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Kniskern, Edwin A. (Carlisle Center,) farmer.
Kniskern, George, (Carlisle,) hop raiser and farmer 100.
Kniskern, Jacob H., (Carlisle,) farmer 146.
Kniskern, Jacob L., (Carlisle,) hop raiser, farmer 10 and leases 160.
Kniskern, James, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Kniskern, Peter, (Carlisle,) farmer 160.
Lane, H. Mrs., (Argusville,) owns 2.
Lane, Louisa Miss, (Argusville,) tailoress.
Larkin Bros, (Sloansville,) (*William and Walter,*) farmers lease of P. G., 140.
LARKIN, DAVID, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer owns 172 and occupies 53.
Larkin, Henry W., (Grovenor's Corners,) retired farmer.
Larkin, John G., (Sloansville,) farmer 60.
Larkin, Walter, (Sloansville,) (*Larkin Bros.*)
Larkin, W. H., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 116.
Larkin, Wm., (Sloansville,) (*Larkin Bros.*)
LAWYER, A. H., (Carlisle,) assessor, hop raiser and farmer 95.
Lawyer, Monroe, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Lawyer, Sosthenes, (Carlisle,) hop raiser and farmer 139.
Lettis, Oscar, (Argusville,) farmer.
Littell, Wm., (Sloansville,) farmer 4.
Little, John C., (Carlisle,) hop raiser and farmer 148¾.
Lord, James M., (Grovenor's Corners,) carpenter and owns 2.
Lord, John L., (Grovenor's Corners,) carpenter and owns 11.
Loucks, Amenzo, (Grovenor's Corners,) teacher.
Loucks, Andrew, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 90.
Loucks, Peter, (Carlisle Center,) farmer 96.
LYCKER, HENRY C., (Argusville,) dairyman and farmer 241.
Malick, Hannah Mrs., (Argusville,) resident.
Malony, John, (Carlisle,) produce dealer and owns 5.
Marble, George, (Carlisle Center,) farmer leases 75.
McDonald, Ira, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 52.
McMASTER & O'CONNELL, (Grovenor's Corners,) (*Theodore McMaster and Jeremiah O' Connell,*) blacksmiths.
McMASTER, THEODORE, (Grovenor's Corners,) (*McMaster & O' Connell,*) farmer 1.
McMILLEN, JAMES, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 100.
McNear, Jacob M., (Carlisle,) tin peddler.
McNeil, Alex., (Carlisle Center,) farmer 105.
McNeil, Julia A. Mrs., (Sloansville,) owns 75.
McNeil, Menzo, (Sloansville,) farmer leases of Mrs. McNeil, 75.
McNeill, Merritt, (Carlisle,) farmer 112.
Mereness, Levi, (Carlisle,) farmer 100.
Mereness, Norman, (Carlisle,) painter.
MESSENGER, WM., (Grovenor's Corners,) teacher.
Mickel, Adam, (Lawyersville,) farmer.
Mickel, Adam H., (Carlisle,) carpenter and owns 12.
Mickel, Catharine, (Lawyersville,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 82.
Miller, Adam, (Carlisle,) farmer 3.
Moak, Henry I., (Sharon,) retired farmer 2.
Montanye, Edward D., (Carlisle,) owns saw mill and farmer 167.
Montanye, George J., (Carlisle,) farmer.
Moore, J. V., (Cobleskill,) hop raiser and farmer leases of Mrs. A. C. Ryan, 50.
Morris, David H., (Carlisle,) farmer 2.
Mosher, Chancy B., (Carlisle,) farmer 85.
Mowers, B. M., (Carlisle,) farmer 14.
Munk, Sally A. Mrs., (Carlisle,) owns 50.

Myers, Abram, (Grovenor's Corners,) (*Myers Bros.*)
Myers Bros., (Grovenor's Corners,) (*Abram and Peter*,) farmers 27.
Myers, John W., (Carlisle,) blacksmith.
Myers, Peter, (Grovenor's Corners,) (*Myers Bros.*)
Myers, Tobias, (Grovenor's Corners,) shoemaker and owns 1.
O'Brine, Luther, (Sloansville,) farmer.
O'CONNELL, JEREMIAH, (Grovenor's Corners,) (*McMaster & O'Connell.*)
O'Hara, Edward, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Ollman, Abram, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Osterhout, George G., (Cobleskill,) hop raiser and farmer leases of A. Osterhout, 96.
Osterhout, Irving, (Lawyersville,) farmer.
Osterhout, Jacob A., (Lawyersville,) hop raiser and farmer 235.
Osterhout, James, (Lawyersville,) hop raiser and farmer 135.
Ostrander, Addison, (Carlisle Center,) farmer.
Ostrander, Melvin, (Carlisle Center,) farmer.
Ostrander, Michael, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 118.
Ostrander, Peter, (Carlisle Center,) farmer 243.
Ostrander, Wellington, (Carlisle Center,) farmer.
Ottman, Abram, (Carlisle,) farmer 40.
Ottman, David, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Ottman, G. G., (Carlisle,) constable.
Ottman, Henry I., (Carlisle,) farmer 185.
Ottman, Jacob A. (Argusville,) carpenter and joiner, and owns 1.
Ottman, James, (Carlisle,) farmer 100.
OTTMAN, PETER W., (Carlisle,) farmer.
Ottman, Stephen, (Carlisle,) farmer 209.
Patrie, John J., (Carlisle,) farmer 142.
PATRIE, WM H., (Carlisle,) farmer.
PETTEYS, RICHARD, (Sloansville,) farmer 120.
Phelps, Milton, (Carlisle,) farmer 75.
PHILLIPS, JOHN, (Carlisle,) farmer 125.
Pitcher, Aaron, (Argusville,) farmer.
Platner, Wm. E., (Cobleskill,) farmer leases of S. Brown, 1¼.
Potter, Edward L., (Sloansville,) farmer 145.
Prell, Mathias, (Lawyersville,) farmer 71.
Prosser, Benjamin R., (Carlisle,) hop raiser and farmer 100.
Prosser, Charles J., (Carlisle,) farmer.
Pruyn, Abram P., (Argusville,) (*with Henry*,) hotel prop.
Pruyn, Henry, (Argusville,) hotel prop. and owns 12.
QUICK, JOHN, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Race, John, (Sharon,) farmer 22.
Race, Peter, (Sharon,) farmer 22.
RAMSEY, ——, (Argusville,) (*Hodge & Ramsey.*)
Relyea, Andrew, (Carlisle Center,) farmer 222.
Relyea, Francis, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Relyea, Geo. A., (Carlisle,) farmer leases of Thos. A. Skinner, 110.
Relyea, John H., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 70.
Relyea, Peter D., (Sloansville,) carpenter and farmer 3½.
Relyea, Richard, (Sloansville,) carpenter,
Relyea, Samuel, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Relyea, Simon, (Grovenor's Corners,) undertaker.
RICE, STEPHEN, (Carlisle,) carpenter.
Ridge, James, (Lawyersville,) farmer 11.
Roberts, Charles D., (Carlisle,) farmer 40.
Roberts, Jesse, (Carlisle,) farmer 105.
Roberts, Thomas, (Carlisle,) farmer leases of J. Roberts, 105.
Roberts, William, (Carlisle,) farmer.
ROBINS, ELISHA, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Robinson, David, (Carlisle Center,) farmer.
Robinson, John, (Carlisle,) farmer leases 1½.
Robinson, John W., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer.
Rockfeller, George, (Grovenor's Corners,) blacksmith.
Rockfeller, Hiram, (Carlisle,) farmer 100.
Rockwell, E. N., (Sloansville,) farmer 100.
ROCKWELL, WM. S., (Sloansville,) farmer.
ROSCOE, JOHN M., (Carlisle,) supervisor, justice of the peace and farmer 90.
ROSCOE, R. J., (Carlisle,) physician, notary public, civil engineer and owns 2.
Roscoe, Wm., (Carlisle,) farmer 75.
Rose, Schuyler, (Carlisle,) farmer 10.
ROWE, JOHN H., (Carlisle,) carriage maker.
Ruggles, Josephine Miss, (Argusville,) dressmaker.
Runkle, Peter, (Carlisle,) farmer 167.
Russell, James B., (Carlisle Center,) farmer 150.
RUSSELL, WM. H., (Sloansville,) mason and owns 5.
Ryan, Anna C. Mrs., (Cobleskill,) (*with heirs*,) farmer 50.
Safford, Albert, (Carlisle Center,) farmer leases 1.
Safford, Andrew, (Grovenor's Corners,) butcher and farmer 2.
Safford, Joseph, (Carlisle,) farmer 526.
Safford, Josiah, (Carlisle,) farmer leases of Joseph, 372.
Safford, Uriah, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 1.
Salisbury, H. K., (Argusville,) teacher.
Sanford, Geo. P., (Carlisle Center,) carpenter and owns 2½.
SCHERMERHORN & DEY, (Argusville,) (*John H. Schermerhorn and Benjamin Dey*,) grist and saw mills, and own 5.
SCHERMERHORN, JOHN H., (Argusville,) (*Schermerhorn & Dey.*)
SCOTT, ISAAC F., (Grovenor's Corners,) physician.
Seely, Michael, (Carlisle,) farmer 50.
Severson, Geo. H., (Grovenor's Corners,) shoe maker and farmer 1.
Shafer, Henry, (Cobleskill,) farmer.
SHANK, JOHN, (Carlisle,) hop raiser, owns saw mill and farmer 148.
Shank, Joseph H., (Carlisle,) farmer leases 95.
Shaul, George, (Carlisle,) farmer 50½.
Shaver, Sophia Mrs., (Argusville,) resident.
Slingerland, Tompkins, (Carlisle,) shoe maker and owns 2½.
Smith, Asa, (Carlisle,) farmer 194½.
SMITH, CLARK, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

SMITH, EZRA, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Smith, John H., (Argusville,) carpenter.
Snyder, Abram, (Carlisle Center,) (*Snyder Bros.*)
Snyder, Benjamin, (Carlisle Center,) farmer 92.
Snyder, Benjamin Y., (Carlisle Center,) carpenter and farmer 2.
Snyder Bros., (Carlisle Center,) (*Abram and Emmett,*) farmers lease 92.
Snyder, Emmett, (Carlisle Center,) (*Snyder Bros.*)
SNYDER, GEO. B., (Carlisle,) hop raiser and farmer 100.
Snyder, Geo. H., (Carlisle Center,) carriage maker and owns 3.
Snyder, John W., (Carlisle,) carpenter and owns 1¼.
Spencer, John S., (Sloansville,) teacher and farmer leases of J. Lawton, 50.
Spore, James H., (Carlisle,) shoemaker and farmer 15½.
Spore, L. Julius, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Sprong, Alfred, (Carlisle,) farmer 1.
Staley, Henry J., (Carlisle,) assessor and farmer 61.
STALEY, JOHN C., (Carlisle,) farmer 25 and leases 95.
Staley, Oliver, (Carlisle,) farmer 95.
STAM, JOHN H., (Argusville,) farmer.
Stiles, Ezra, (Carlisle Center,) farmer.
Stiles, John B., (Carlisle Center,) farmer leases 105.
Stiles, Levi, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer.
Stiles, Robert H., (Sloansville,) farmer.
SWARTHOUT, JAMES, (Argusville,) shoemaker and justice of the peace.
Sweatman, Daniel C., (Argusville,) carriage maker and owns 6.
Sweet, Ezra, (Grovenor's Corners,) stock dealer and farmer 1.
Sweet, John, (Sloansville,) farmer 135.
Sweet, John S., (Sloansville,) speculator and owns 7.
Sweet, Nelson, (Grovenor's Corners,) speculator and farmer 35.
SWEETMAN, HENRY, (Carlisle,) assessor and farmer 80.
Taylor, Luther S., (Argusville,) dairyman and farmer leases of H. C. Lycker, 160.
TEEPLE, EDWARD, (Sloansville,) carpenter and joiner, and owns 1.
Teeple, Jacob H., (Sloansville,) saw mill and farmer 12.
Terbush, E. R., (Carlisle,) mason and farmer.
TETER, LEMAN, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Thrall, Wm., (Carlisle,) patent right agent and owns 1.
Tillapaugh, George, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Tillapaugh, Henry, (Carlisle Center,) farmer.
Tillapaugh, Jacob, (Carlisle,) farmer 275.
Tillapaugh, John, (Carlisle,) farmer 7.
Tillapaugh, Stephen Amenzo, (Carlisle,) farmer 50.
Tillapaugh, Wm., (Carlisle Center,) farmer 220.
TURBUSH, FRANCIS E., (Carlisle,) farmer.
Ullman, Charles A., (Carlisle,) farmer 36½.
Ullman, Jeremiah, (Carlisle,) farmer.
Ullman, Peter, (Carlisle,) farmer 50.
Underhill, Darius, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 4.
Underhill, Irving, (Grovenor's Corners,) hay presser.
Utman, Peter C., (Carlisle,) cooper, owns 1.
Van Alstyne, John L., (Argusville,) dairyman, hop raiser and farmer 145.
Van Alstyne, Lyman W., (Argusville,) farmer leases 145.
Vanderwerken, Amos, (Carlisle,) plough maker.
VANDERWERKEN, GEO. G., (Carlisle,) hop raiser and farmer 95.
Van Kirk, Gertrude Mrs., (Carlisle,) owns 2.
Van Valkenburg, John J., (Carlisle,) hop raiser and farmer 72.
VAN WORMER, ISAAC, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 1.
Van Zandt, Sally Mrs., (Carlisle Center,) (*with heirs.*) farmer 1½.
WAKEMAN, HORACE, (Lawyersville,) farmer 111.
Wakeman, Seth B., (Lawyersville,) farmer leases 111.
Walby, Wm. (Carlisle,) farmer 90.
WALBY, WM. A., (Carlisle.) farmer.
Washburn, Ellen Mrs., (Carlisle,) farmer leases 96.
Weaver, Benjamin F., (Argusville,) blacksmith, owns 2.
Weaver, Charles H., (Argusville,) blacksmith.
Welsh, Thos., (Carlisle Center,) farmer 2.
Wessel, Silas R., (Carlisle,) hotel prop. and owns 4.
Wing, Alexander H., (Lawyersville,) farmer 2¼.
Young, Andrew, (Lawyersville,) (*with Demosthenes,*) farmer 98.
YOUNG, ANDREW J., (Grovenor's Corners,) carpenter and joiner.
Young, Benj., (Carlisle Center,) farmer 142.
Young, Bostwick K., (Grovenor's Corners,) carpenter.
Young, Charles, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Young, Demosthenes, (Lawyersville,) (*with Andrew,*) farmer 98.
Young, Dinah Mrs., (Carlisle Center,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 50.
Young, Gideon, (Grovenor's Corners,) insurance agent.
Young, G. S., (Sloansville,) carpenter.
Young, Ira, (Carlisle Center,) farmer 214.
Young, Jacob, (Sloansville,) farmer 65.
Young, Jacob H., (Lawyersville,) farmer.
Young, John H., (Carlisle Center,) farmer leases 214.
Young, Nelson S., (Grovenor's Corners,) carpenter.
Young, Nicholas, (Lawyersville,) farmer 105.
Young, Richard, (Lawyersville,) farmer.
Young, Robert W., (Lawyersville,) carpenter and farmer.
Young, Samuel J., (Carlisle Center,) farmer 100.
YOUNG, SILAS K., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer.
Young, Thomas, (Lawyersville,) farmer.
YOUNG, WM. S., (Carlisle Center,) farmer 103.
Youngs, Conrad, (Argusville,) farmer.
ZELIE, DAVID, (Sharon,) blacksmith, constable, hop raiser and farmer 34.

COBLESKILL.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Abbott, Asa, (Cobleskill,) farmer 56.
ALLEN, PETER A., (Lawyersville,) physician.
ANGLE, JACOB, (Cobleskill,) sheriff and farmer.
Angle, Marcus, (Lawyersville,) farmer.
Angle, Wm., (Lawyersville,) farmer 200.
BARNER & BRO., (Cobleskill,) (*Martin L. and Chester,*) farmer 115.
BARNER, CHESTER, (Cobleskill,)(*Barner & Bro.*)
Barner, David H., (Mineral Springs,) commissioner of highways and farmer 150.
BARNER, MARTIN L., (Cobleskill,) (*Barner & Bro.*)
Barner, Wm. M., (Mineral Springs,) justice of the peace, farmer 125 and, in Middleburgh, 26.
BAUMES, JOHN, (Carlisle,) farmer 117½.
BEAVER, JOHN, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 135.
Becker, Chas. T., (Cobleskill,) farmer 100.
BECKER, HARMON, (Cobleskill,) saw mill and farmer 184.
BECKER, JAMES, (Cobleskill,) saw mill and farmer 160.
Becker, P. I., (Cobleskill,) (*Becker & Schermerhorn.*)
Becker & Schermerhorn, (Cobleskill,) (*P. I. Becker and F. D. Schermerhorn,*) provisions, crockery, glassware &c.
Bellinger, Geo. W., (Cobleskill,) photographer.
BELLINGER, WM., (Cobleskill,) foreman in Empire Agricultural Works.
BENDER, JAY B., (Cobleskill,) first-class house and sign painter, grainer and paper hanger.
BENSON, ALMON, (Carlisle,) farmer 50.
BERGH, CHAS., (Howe's Cave,) farmer 57.
Bice, Abram, (Cobleskill,) farmer leases of S. Burton, 150.
Bice, John E., (East Cobleskill,) farmer 50.
Bice, Levi, (East Cobleskill,) farmer 53.
Birchard, Joseph, (Mineral Springs,) farmer.
BITTNER, LEO, (Cobleskill,) custom boot and shoe maker.
Blair, Robert S., (Cobleskill,) carpenter and builder.
Blodgett & Dwelly, (Cobleskill,) (*James S. Blodgett and Pierce Dwelly,*) props. Blodgett House.
Blodgett, James S., (Cobleskill.) (*Blodgett & Dwelly.*)
BLUM, FREDERICK, (Cobleskill,) marble works.
Boorn, Gardner, (Mineral Springs,) blacksmith.
Borst, Abram B., (Cobleskill,) undertaker.
Borst, David, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 100.
Borst, James B., (East Cobleskill,) farmer.
Borst, James N., (Cobleskill,) carriage trimmer.
Borst, Jeremiah, (Cobleskill,) harness, trunks &c.
Borst, Josiah, (Cobleskill,) cabinet maker and undertaker.
Borst, Marcus, (Lawyersville,) retired farmer 110.
Borst, Rebecca Mrs., (East Cobleskill,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 33.
Borst, Silas W., (Cobleskill,) carriage trimmer.
BOUCK, CHRISTIAN S., (Mineral Springs,) grain cradle manuf. and wagon maker.
Bouck, Tobias, (Cobleskill,) farmer 150.
Boyce, Sidney, (Lawyersville,) farmer 22.
Bradt, Wm., (Carlisle,) farmer 117.
Brandenstein, Christopher, (Cobleskill,) saloon keeper and shoemaker.
Bronk, Wm. H., (Warnerville,) farmer 73.
BROWN, DAVID M., (Cobleskill,) blacksmith.
Brown, John J. M., (Cobleskill,) telegraph operator.
Brown, Peter W., (Barnerville,) shoemaker.
BROWNELL, CORNELIUS B., (Cobleskill,) house painter, decorator and grainer.
Brownell, Frank, (Cobleskill,) painter.
Burchard, Almanza, (Cobleskill,) carpenter.
Burhans, Joseph C., (Cobleskill,) farmer 1.
Burhans, Mathew, (Cobleskill,) (*Burhans & Shafer,*) post master.
Burhans & Shafer, (Cobleskill,) (*Mathew Burhans and Geo. A. Shafer,*) dealers in groceries and provisions, and grain buyers.
Burner, J. J., (Howe's Cave,) farmer 110.
Burton, Wm. C., (Cobleskill,) farmer 140.
CADY, EDWARD, (Cobleskill,) photographer, Conover Block, up stairs, Main.
CALKINS, SELBA, (Cobleskill,) carriage painter.
Carpenter, Geo. H., (Cobleskill,) carriage ironer.
CARY, JOHN S., (Howe's Cave,) mechanical engineer, practical millwright and farmer 26.
CASPER BROS., (East Cobleskill,) (*John and Peter,*) farmers 200.
CASPER, GEORGE, (Howe's Cave,) clover, saw and planing mills, and farmer 30.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

CASPER, JOHN, (East Cobleskill,) (*Casper Bros.*) R. R. commissioner.
CASPER, PETER, (East Cobleskill,) (*Casper Bros.*)
Chambers, David, (Cobleskill,) farmer.
CHESEBRO, JAMESON, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 204 and leases 65.
Cleveland, Hiram, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 99.
*COBLESKILL INDEX, (Cobleskill,) Wm. H. Weeks, prop.
Coburn, Chas., (Cobleskill,) farmer.
Coburn, Peter, (Cobleskill,) farmer.
COBURN, SARAH J. Mrs., (Cobleskill,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 130.
COHN, MORRIS, (Cobleskill,) dry goods and clothing.
Cole, Peter, (Lawyersville,) farmer 15½.
Collins Bros., (Barnerville,) (*James M. and Martin L.,*) farmers 100.
Collins, James M., (Barnerville,) (*Collins Bros.*)
Collins, Martin L., (Barnerville,) (*Collins Bros.*)
Conn, Wm., (Cobleskill,) farmer 100.
Connell, Michael, (Lawyersville,) blacksmith.
Conover, Joel, (Cobleskill,) speculator and real estate dealer.
Cook, Jary, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer leases 50.
Coons, Jacob, (Mineral Springs,) farmer.
Cornwell, Robert, (Cobleskill,) meat market.
Courter, Chas., (Cobleskill,) prest. First National Bank of Cobleskill.
Courter, Stanton, (Cobleskill,) cashier First National Bank of Cobleskill.
CROSS, JAMES, (Barnerville,) farmer 81.
CROSS, LEMUEL, (Cobleskill,) allo. physician and surgeon.
DANA, GILBERT W., (Lawyersville,) town assessor and farmer 132.
Dana, Harley T., (Cobleskill,) station agent.
Dante, Wm. E., (Howe's Cave,) station agent.
Demont, John, (East Cobleskill,) farmer 100.
Deyo, M. A. Mrs., (Mineral Springs,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 206.
Dibble, Archibald, (Cobleskill,) farmer 192.
Dickinson, John J., (Cobleskill,) town clerk and clerk of Surrogate Court.
Diefendorf, Jacob H., (Cobleskill,) dry goods, ready made clothing, boots, shoes &c.
Diefendorf, Judson, (Cobleskill,) boots and shoes.
DIEFENDORF, PETER, (Lawyersville,) farmer 70.
Diefendorf, Rensselaer, (Lawyersville,) farmer 40.
DILLENBACK, JONAS, (Cobleskill,) drugs and medicines, paints and oils.
Dornet, Thos., (Cobleskill,) agent for Robert F. Todd, flour and feed.
DOW, DANIEL J., (Lawyersville,) carpenter and joiner.
Dow, D. J., (Cobleskill,) (*Dow & Westfall.*)
Dow & Westfall, (Cobleskill,) (*D. J. Dow and D. D. C. Westfall,*) groceries, crockery, drugs and medicines.
DUMOND, JOHN Jr., (East Cobleskill,) farmer 80.
Dwelly & Osterhout, (Cobleskill,) (*Pierce Dwelly and Chauncy Osterhout,*) billiard saloon.
Dwelly, Pierce, (Cobleskill,) (*Dwelly & Osterhout,*) (*Blodgett & Dwelly.*)
Earl, Wm. Rev., (Mineral Springs,) pastor M. E. Church.
ECKERSON, DANIEL, (Cobleskill,) farmer leases 140.
ECKERSON, WM. N., (Howe's Cave,) grist mill.
Egleston, John, (Mineral Springs,) constable.
ELDREDGE, DOLPHUS S., (Howe's Cave,) prop. Howe's Cave House.
*EMPIRE AGRICULTURAL WORKS, (Cobleskill,) Minard Harder, prop., manuf. horse powers, combined threshers and cleaners, threshers, separators, fanning mills, wood saws, seed sowers and planters, &c.
ESMAY, A. H., (Cobleskill,) clerk with J. H. Diefendorf.
Ewings, John, (Cobleskill,) tailor.
Fanning, Edward, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 70.
Farquher, Wm., (Cobleskill,) cabinet maker and undertaker.
Feeck, Chas., (Cobleskill,) carriage painter.
FEECK, JOHN, (Cobleskill,) (*Feeck & Son.*)
FEECK, PETER, (Cobleskill,) (*Feeck & Son.*)
FEECK & SON, (Cobleskill,) (*John and Peter,*) carriage makers.
Fero, David I., (East Cobleskill,) carriage maker.
Fingue, Wm., (Warnerville,) farmer 129.
First National Bank of Cobleskill, (Cobleskill,) Chas. Courter, prest.; J. R. Herrick, vice-prest.; Stanton Courter, cashier.
Fowland, Henry, (Warnerville,) farmer 150.
*FOX, LUTHER T., (Cobleskill,) dentist.
France Bros., (Mineral Springs,) (*Francis and Lester,*) farmers 85.
France Bros, (Mineral Springs,) (*Marvin R. and Luther,*) farmers lease 111.
FRANCE, D. DeWITT, (Cobleskill,) fire insurance agent.
France, Francis, (Mineral Springs,) (*France Bros.*)
France, Frederick A., (Cobleskill,) dry goods and clothing.
France, Freeman, (Barnerville,) farmer 112.
France, Harriet Mrs., (Cobleskill,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 80.
France, Harvey, (Mineral Springs,) mechanic and farmer 6.
FRANCE, JOSEPH A., (Cobleskill,) dentist.
France, Lester, (Mineral Springs,) (*France Bros.*)
France, Luther, (Mineral Springs,) (*France Bros.*)
France, Marvin R., (Mineral Springs,) (*France Bros.*)
France, P. Mrs., (Mineral Springs,) farmer 111.
France, Wm. N., (Mineral Springs,) farmer 125.

FRASIER, DAVID, (Cobleskill,) allo. physician and surgeon, coroner and fruit grower 13.
Fuller, Barnabas M., (Cobleskill,) farmer 110.
FULLER, JAMES E., (Cobleskill,) (*with B. M.*,) farmer.
Funk, Geo., (Carlisle,) farmer leases of J. Becker, 50.
Gale, Annie Miss, (Cobleskill,) milliner.
GALE, GILBERT, (Barnerville,) (*J. Gale & Sons.*)
*GALE, J. & SONS, (Barnerville,) (*Gilbert and Riley,*) manufs. horse rakes, hand rakes, bent felloes, chairs, broom handles &c.
GALE, RILEY, (Barnerville,) (*J. Gale & Sons.*)
Gale, Roger H., (Cobleskill,) millinery.
Galvin, John, (Warnerville,) farmer 60.
GATES, ADELBERT, (Barnerville,) school teacher.
Gates, Ambrose, (Barnerville,) school teacher.
Gernsey, Chester, (Barnerville,) farmer 113.
Geurnsey, L. Mrs., (East Cobleskill,) resident.
GIBBS, ANSON B., (Mineral Springs,) post master and wagon maker.
Glazier, David, (Lawyersville,) carpenter.
GORDON, ABRAM, (Barnerville,) handy man.
GUERNSEY, GEO. W., (East Cobleskill,) teacher and farmer 120.
Guffin, Mary Mrs., (Carlisle,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 124.
Gurley, Peter W., (Warnerville,) house painter.
Gurnsey, Nelson Mrs., (Barnerville,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 112.
Hadsell, Wm., (Cobleskill,) farmer leases 107.
Hager, Geo. H., (Cobleskill,) farmer 95.
Hale, Wm., (Mineral Springs,) millwright and farmer 11.
HALLENBAKE, CHARLES, (Cobleskill,) farmer 100.
Hamilton, Andrew, (Cobleskill,) farmer 25½.
HAMILTON, CHAS., (Cobleskill,) (*Murphy & Hamilton.*)
HAMLIN, JOHN G. Rev., (Cobleskill,) pastor Christian Church.
HARDER, ALONZO W., (Cobleskill,) (*Harder & Hess.*)
HARDER & HESS, (Cobleskill,) (*Alonzo W. Harder and Louis Hess,*) groceries, crockery, glassware, drugs and medicines.
*HARDER, MINARD, (Cobleskill,) prop. Empire Agricultural Works, manuf. horse powers, combined threshers and cleaners, threshers, separators, fanning mills, wood saws, seed sowers and planters, &c.
Harrison, Mathew, (Barnerville,) blacksmith.
Harrison, Wm., (East Cobleskill,) blacksmith.
Hawes, Wm., (Cobleskill,) farmer 100.
Hayes, James, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 94.
Hayes, James H., (Howe's Cave,) farmer 7.
Hays, Alex., (Howe's Cave,) farmer 72.
Hays, John, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 97.
Hays, Thos., (Howe's Cave,) farmer.
Hays, Wm., (Howe's Cave,) retired.
Head, John, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 70.
Heckel, Paul, (Cobleskill,) baker and confectioner.
Herrick, J. R., (Cobleskill,) vice-president First National Bank of Cobleskill.
Herron, Alex., (Barnerville,) millwright.
HESS, LOUIS, (Cobleskill,) (*Harder & Hess.*)
Hill, John K., (Lawyersville,) farmer 30.
Hiller, Walter C., (Cobleskill,) carpenter.
Hilts Bros., (Mineral Springs,) (*Christian and Henry,*) farmers 116.
Hilts, C. Mrs., (Mineral Springs,) farmer 6.
Hilts, Christian, (Mineral Springs,) (*Hilts Bros.*)
Hilts, David, (Mineral Springs,) butcher.
Hilts, Geo., (Cobleskill,) farmer 77.
Hilts, Gideon, (Cobleskill,) (*Shafer & Hilts.*)
Hilts, Henry, (Mineral Springs,) (*Hilts Bros.*)
Hilts, Jacob H., (Cobleskill,) farmer 39.
HOGAN, JOSHUA, (Carlisle,) farmer 100.
HOGAN, MARVIN, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 2 and leases 40.
Hogan, Thos. C., (Carlisle,) retired farmer.
Hogan, —— Miss, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 40.
HOLMES, CHAS., (Cobleskill,) attorney and counselor at law, solicitor in bankruptcy and county judge and surrogate.
Holmes, James, (Mineral Springs,) prop. Mineral Springs Hotel.
HOOS, PETER, (Barnerville,) cooper.
Hoos, Wm., (Cobleskill,) farmer.
HOWE'S CAVE HOUSE, (Howe's Cave,) Dolphus S. Eldredge, prop.
Hutton Bros., (Cobleskill,) (*Wm. and Jacob H.,*) farmers 108.
Hutton, Daniel, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 250.
HUTTON, JACOB H., (Cobleskill,) (*Hutton Bros.*)
HUTTON, WM., (Cobleskill,) (*Hutton Bros.*)
INGALLS, LEWIS, (Howe's Cave,) foreman stone cutting department Howe's Cave Lime & Cement Co.
Isdale, Sanford, (Cobleskill,) saw mill and farmer 50.
Jackson, John A., (Mineral Springs,) farmer 133.
Jump, A. P., (Cobleskill,) (*Kennedy & Jump.*)
Karker, Peter, (Cobleskill,) farmer 100.
Karker, Wm. O., (Cobleskill,) farmer 5.
Kennedy, Josiah, (Cobleskill,) (*Kennedy & Jump.*)
Kennedy & Jump, (Cobleskill,) (*Josiah Kennedy and A. P. Jump,*) carriage makers.
KERKER, ADAM V., (Cobleskill,) farmer 114.
Kilmer, Augustus, (Barnerville,) farmer 110.
Kilmer, John Jr., (Howe's Cave,) retired farmer.
King, Frederick, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 6.
King, Hiram, (Mineral Springs,) carpenter.
King, Isaac R., (Mineral Springs,) farmer leases 95.

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King, John, (Mineral Springs,) shoemaker.
King, Madison, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 130.
Kling, Jacob C., (Cobleskill,) farmer 1½.
Kling, Marcus Rev., (Lawyersville,) pastor Lutheran Church.
Kromer, Curtis, (Mineral Springs,) blacksmith and farmer 20.
Kromer, Joseph, (Barnerville,) farmer 106.
Kromer, Joseph, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 2.
Kurr, John, (Cobleskill,) farmer 86.
LAMONT, WM. C., (Cobleskill,) attorney and counselor at law.
Langley, Nancy J. Mrs., (Mineral Springs,) physician.
Larkin, David C., (Cobleskill,) farmer.
Larkin, David K., (Cobleskill,) farmer 84.
Larkin, John, (Cobleskill,) farmer.
Larkin, Solomon, (Lawyersville,) farmer.
LAUDER, DAVID A., (Cobleskill,) farmer leases 107.
Lawyer, Augustus, (Cobleskill,) farmer 130 and, in town of Seward, 116.
Lawyer, Augustus F., (Cobleskill,) retired physician.
LAWYER, DAVID, (Cobleskill,) farmer and (*with Peter,*) prop. saw mill.
Lawyer, James W., (Cobleskill,) groceries and provisions.
LAWYER, PETER, (Cobleskill,) commissioner of highways, prop. saw mill and farmer 180.
Lawyer, S. B., (Mineral Springs,) overseer of the poor and farmer 107.
Lawyer, T., (Cobleskill,) justice of the peace.
Lee, Wm. H., (Cobleskill,) hair dresser.
Letts, John, (Cobleskill,) carpenter.
Letts, Lorenzo D., (Cobleskill,) stoves and tinware.
Linster, James, (Cobleskill,) farmer 80.
Lipe, Lavina Miss, (Cobleskill,) milliner.
Luden, A. P. Rev., (Cobleskill,) pastor Zion Lutheran Church.
MARTIN, FREDERICK, (Lawyersville,) shoemaker.
Maxwell, Wm. H., (Cobleskill,) painter.
McHENCH, ALEX., (Cobleskill,) (*McHench & Co.*)
*McHENCH & CO., (Cobleskill,) (*Alex. and Wm. H. McHench,*) manufs. sash, blinds, doors and bedsteads.
McHENCH, WM. H., (Cobleskill,) (*McHench & Co.*)
MOORE, CHAS. M., (Cobleskill,) carpenter.
Moore, David, (Cobleskill,) carpenter.
Moore, Jonas V., (Cobleskill,) manuf. washing machines, Shutt's Corners.
Mowers, Peter, (Barnerville,) farmer 10.
MURPHY & HAMILTON, (Cobleskill,) (*John Murphy and Chas. Hamilton,*) hardware, tinware &c.
MURPHY, JOHN, (Cobleskill,) (*Murphy & Hamilton.*)
Murphy, Peter, (Cobleskill,) mason.
Myers, Alonzo, (Barnerville,) farmer.
Myers, Peter, (Barnerville,) farmer 100.
Myres, Hamilton, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 50.
NETHAWAY, CLINTON, (Cobleskill,) liquor dealer, agent for the Meadow King Mower and farmer 104.
Nethaway, Geo. P., (Mineral Springs,) farmer leases of C. Nethaway, 104.
Nobles, Miles, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 86.
Osterhout, Chauncy, (Cobleskill,) (*Dwelly & Osterhout.*)
Osterhout, Esther Mrs., (Cobleskill,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 84.
Osterhout, John L., (Cobleskill,) express agent.
Ottman, Barney, (Lawyersville,) farmer 100.
OTTMAN & BRO., (Cobleskill,) (*John H. and Millard C.,*) custom grist mill.
OTTMAN, JOHN H., (Cobleskill,) (*Ottman & Bro.*)
OTTMAN, MILLARD C., (Cobleskill,) (*Ottman & Bro.*)
Overpaugh, John H., (Cobleskill,) lumber manuf. and dealer.
Owen, Theodore, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 50.
Parmelee, Geo., (Mineral Springs,) farmer 46½.
Patrick, Silas, (Barnerville,) saw and clover mills, and farmer 10.
PEESO, FRANCIS, (Cobleskill,) wagon maker.
PHILLIPS, P. Rev., (Cobleskill,) pastor St. Paul's Church.
Pierce, Carlisle, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 50.
PINDER, J. S., (Cobleskill,) attorney at law, office in brick block.
Prell, John, (Cobleskill,) pedler.
Purcell, Edmond, (Cobleskill,) blacksmith and saloon keeper.
Purcell, Richard, (Cobleskill,) saloon.
Quackenbush, Atwood B., (Barnerville,) (*Quackenbush Bros.,*) farmer 130.
Quackenbush Bros., (Barnerville,) (*Atwood B. and Frederick,*) custom grist mill.
Quackenbush, Frederick, (Cobleskill,) farmer 50.
Quackenbush, Frederick, (Barnerville,) (*Quackenbush Bros.*)
Reckmyer, David C., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 100.
Rhein, Chas., (Cobleskill,) farmer 59.
RICHTMYER, ABRAM, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 134.
RICHTMYER, CATHARINE Mrs., (Grovenor's Corners.)
RICHTMYER, CHRISTIAN C., (Cobleskill,) farmer 110½.
RICHTMYER, CHRISTIAN W., (Cobleskill,) farmer 96½.
RICHTMYER, JACOB, (Cobleskill,) farmer 50 and leases 95.
RICHTMYER, JEREMIAH, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 126.
RICHTMYER, JOSIAH, (Carlisle,) farmer 50.
Richtmyer, Philip, (Cobleskill,) wagon maker and farmer 30.
Richtmyer, Wm. C., (Cobleskill,) retired farmer 95.
RICHTMYER, WM. M., (Cobleskill,) commissioner of highways and farmer 110.
RICKARD, CONRAD, (Howe's Cave,) farmer.
Rickard, Elias, (Howe's Cave,) cabinet maker.
Rickard, Geo., (Howe's Cave,) carpenter.

RICKARD, IRA, (Howe's Cave,) carpenter and builder.
Rickard, Samuel, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 120.
Rickmyer, Alex., (Carlisle,) farmer 100.
RILEY, AZARIAH B., (Barnerville,) post master, carding and cloth dressing, and farmer 65.
Roberts, Asaph, (Cobleskill,) farmer 100.
Robinson, Harman, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 250.
Robinson, R. H. Rev., (Cobleskill,) pastor M. E. Church.
ROCKEFELLER, HENRY E., (Cobleskill,) (*Rockefeller & Son.*)
ROCKEFELLER, MORGAN L., (Cobleskill,) (*Rockefeller & Son.*)
ROCKEFELLER & SON, (Cobleskill,) (*Henry E. and Morgan L.*) farmers 135.
Rockfellow, Jacob H., (Barnerville,) speculator and farmer 120.
ROCKFELLOW, SCHUYLER A., (Cobleskill,) student at law.
Rose, Anson, (Cobleskill,) milk dealer and farmer 100.
ROSE, ELI, (Howe's Cave,) secretary and chief manager of the Howe's Cave Lime and Cement Co., manuf. of lime, cement, building stone, curb stone, bases, monuments, water table platforms &c.
ROWE, HIRAM, (Barnerville,) merchant, notary public and asst. post master.
RYDER, CHAS., (Barnerville,) supervisor and farmer 150.
Sagendorff, Benjamin, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 44.
Sagendorff, Harmon, (Barnerville,) farmer 120.
Sanford, Daniel S., (Mineral Springs,) farmer 25.
Saringar, Sanford G., (Cobleskill,) butcher.
Schermerhorn, F. D., (Cobleskill,) (*Becker & Schermerhorn.*)
Scott, Jacob H., (Mineral Springs,) farmer 190.
Shafer, Daniel G., (Cobleskill,) (*Shafer & Hilts.*)
Shafer, David G., (Mineral Springs,) farmer 50.
Shafer, Geo. A., (Cobleskill,) (*Burhans & Shafer.*)
Shafer, Geo. H., (Mineral Springs,) saw mill and farmer 100.
Shafer, Henry, J., (Mineral Springs,) farmer 174.
Shafer & Hilts, (Cobleskill,) (*Daniel G. Shafer and Gideon Hilts,*) saw mill and farmers 161.
Shafer, Isaac G., (Cobleskill,) patent churn dealer and farmer 32.
Shafer, Jacob G., (Mineral Springs,) saw mill and farmer 75.
Shafer, Madison L., (Cobleskill,) farmer 40¾.
Shafer, Nelson, (Cobleskill,) (*Shafer & Son.*)
Shafer, Peter J., (Mineral Springs,) farmer 115.
Shafer & Son, (Cobleskill,) (*Wm. and Nelson,*) jewelers.
Shafer, Wm., (Cobleskill,) (*Shafer & Son.*)
Shafer, Wm. M., (Mineral Springs,) farmer.
Shank, David, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 65.
Shank, Peter P., (Barnerville,) (*Wetsel & Shank.*)
Shank, Sebastian, (Cobleskill,) retired farmer.
SHAVER, CHAS. H., (Cobleskill,) hardware, tinware, stoves, paints, oils &c.
Shenion, Rebecca Mrs., (Mineral Springs,) farmer 2.
Shultes, John H., (East Cobleskill,) farmer 38.
SHUTTS, ABRAM, (Lawyersville,) farmer 25.
Shutts, Henry, (Cobleskill,) retired.
Siterly, Lansing, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 100.
SLINGERLAND, I. & J., (Howe's Cave,) farmer 114.
Smith, A. Mrs., (Cobleskill,) milliner.
SMITH, A. C., (Cobleskill,) prop. Smith's National Hotel, livery attached.
Snyder, Adam, (Lawyersville,) mechanic and farmer 11.
Snyder, Menzo, (East Cobleskill,) merchant and mail carrier.
Son, Thos., (Cobleskill,) retired farmer.
Stiles, Lawrence, (Grovenor's Corners,) carpenter and farmer 20.
Stilson, Abel G., (Cobleskill,) turner and foreman for Murphy & Hamilton.
Stilson, Lansing, (Cobleskill,) insurance agent,
Swart, Martin L., (Howe's Cave,) farmer.
SWART, PETER, (Cobleskill,) justice of the peace, civil engineer and surveyor, prop. lime works and farmer 52.
Swart, Shaver, (Howe's Cave,) farmer.
Swart, Tunis, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 106 and, in Middleburgh, 40.
SWIFT, JARVIS, (Cobleskill,) proprietor United States Hotel.
Tator, Hiram, (Barnerville,) farmer.
Tator, John H., (Mineral Springs,) farmer 380.
TATOR, PETER, (Barnerville,) farmer 120.
Tator, Peter J., (Mineral Springs,) carpenter and farmer 25.
Thatcher, Sanford J., (Cobleskill,) boots, shoes, leather and findings.
Tilapaugh, Daniel, (Barnerville,) farmer 160.
Tilpaugh, E., (East Cobleskill,) farmer 130.
Tingue, Peter, (Cobleskill,) farmer 170.
Tinkler, Daniel, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 1½.
Todd, Robert F., (Cobleskill,) flour and feed, Thos. Dornet, agent.
Townsend, John M., (Cobleskill,) fire, life and accident insurance agent.
Turk, Paul, (Cobleskill,) mason and farmer 9½.
UNITED STATES HOTEL, (Cobleskill,) Jarvis Swift, prop.
VAN DRESER HENRY N., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 166.
Van Dreser, John I., (Cobleskill,) retired farmer.
VAN DRESER, J. W. & H., (Cobleskill,) dairymen, dealers in thorough-bred stock and farmers 200.
Van Patten, A., (Cobleskill,) hotel and livery.
Van Schaick, John, (Cobleskill,) lawyer.
VAN VALKENBURG, MARCUS B., (Cobleskill,) house painter.

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Van Valkenburgh, Chas. S., (Cobleskill,) house painter.
Van Valkenburgh, Hiram, (Mineral Springs,) farmer leases 80.
VAN VALKENBURGH, JOHN, (Cobleskill,) carpenter and joiner.
Van Voris, John, (Cobleskill,) school commissioner, 2d Dist.
VAN WAGANEN, JARED, (Lawyersville,) farmer 280.
VAN WAGENEN, JACOB F., (Howe's Cave,) merchant, post master and coal agent.
Van Wagenen, James, (Cobleskill,) sawmill and farmer 25.
VAN WIE, BENJ., (Cobleskill,) marble works.
Van Woert, J. H. Rev., (Lawyersville,) pastor Reformed Church.
Vanderpool, Peter, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 65.
Vroman, Thos., (Cobleskill,) gardener, grape grower and farmer 30.
WAKEMAN, ALONZO, (Lawyersville,) (*Wakeman Bros.*,) post master.
WAKEMAN BROS., (Lawyersville,) (*Alonzo and Horatio*,) props. saw mill and farmers.
WAKEMAN, HORATIO, (Lawyersville,) (*Wakeman Bros.*)
Walker, Calvin, (Barnerville,) farmer 50.
WALKER, GEO. C., (Cobleskill,) farmer 100.
WALKER, JAMES, (Howe's Cave,) mason and farmer 10½.
WALKER, JOHN J., (Cobleskill,) farmer 80.
Warner, James A., (Warnerville,) farmer 100.
Webster, Alex. M., (Cobleskill,) farmer 42.
*WEEKS, WM. H., (Cobleskill,) publisher of *Index*.
WERNER, PHILIP P., (Barnerville,) physician and surgeon, and farmer 110.
Westfall, D. D. C., (Cobleskill,) (*Dow & Westfall.*)
Wetsel, Jacob, (Barnerville,) (*Wetsel & Shank.*)
Wetsel & Shank, (Barnerville,) (*Jacob Wetsel and Peter P. Shank*,) farmers 212.
Wieting, Augustus F., (Cobleskill,) farmer 140.
Wieting, John C., (Cobleskill,) farmer 140.
WILBER, JAMES H., (Cobleskill,) clerk with F. A. France.
Williams, Marvin, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 100.
Willsey, Henry I., (East Cobleskill,) grocer.
Willsey, Isaac L., (East Cobleskill,) shoemaker.
Winters, Jefferson, (Barnerville,) farmer leases 130.
WOLFORD, DOW, (Barnerville,) carpenter and farmer 100.
Worth, Herman, (Carlisle,) farmer leases 124.
Wright, John, (Cobleskill,) cooper.
YOUNG, DAVID D., (Barnerville,) carpenter and joiner.
Young, John G., (Cobleskill,) retired farmer 8.
Young, W. H., (Cobleskill,) lawyer.

CONESVILLE.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Adams, Rufus, (West Conesville,) farmer leases 100.
Allen, James, (Conesville,) farmer 158.
Bandow, John H., (Conesville,) retired merchant.
Barlow, Galleta, (Broome Center,) dairyman and farmer 62.
Barlow, John S., (Broome Center,) farmer 70.
Barrett, Michael, (West Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 300.
BARTHOLOMEW, LAREN W., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) carpenter, turner and farmer 50.
Bartholomew, Solomon J., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) carpenter and farmer 126.
Bartley, David, (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 130.
Bartley, Loreta Mrs., (Conesville,) tailoress.
BARTLEY, SIMEON, (Conesville,) farmer 97.
BASSETT, DANIEL, (West Conesville,) millwright and joiner.
Bates, Gideon, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) miller and farmer 66.
Benham, John T., (West Conesville,) physician and surgeon.
Beers, Ebenezer H., (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 170.
Bishop, Manin, (Manorkill,) (*with James Weed*,) farmer 75.
BLOODGOOD, DAVID D., (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 118.
BLOODGOOD, GEORGE H., (Conesville,) carpenter, dairyman and farmer 220.
BRAINERD, JASON P., (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 100.
BRAINERD, ZECHARIAH, (Manorkill,) dairyman, carpenter and farmer 300.
Brand, Allen, (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 200.
BRANDOW, CORNELIUS S., (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 265.
Brandow, Mathew H., (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 100.
Brandow, Romeyn, (Conesville,) school teacher.

Brink, Charles, (Conesville,) farmer 35.
BRINK, DELEVAN, (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 100.
BRINK, JOHN H., (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 96.
Brown, Albert, (West Conesville,) blacksmith.
Brown, Albert N., (Manorkill,) photographer.
Brown, Artemas, (West Conesville,) (*Artemas Brown & Son*,) millwright and farmer 8.
Brown, Artemas & Son, (West Conesville,) (*Lewis W.*,) grist mill.
Brown, Lewis W., (Gilboa,) (*Artemas Brown & Son.*)
Brown, Wellington, (Manorkill,) town clerk and shoemaker.
BURHANS, WILLIAM W., (Manorkill,) (*Humphrey & Burhans*,) deputy postmaster.
BUSHNELL, CALVIN, (Durham, Greene Co.,) farmer 100.
CAMMER, JOHN L., (Conesville,) weaver and farmer 40.
Carpenter, Smith S., (Manorkill,) farmer 120.
Case, Allen, (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 110.
Case, Betsey Mrs., (Conesville,) farmer 100.
CASE, ELISHA, (Conesville,) prop. of sawmill and farmer 62.
Case, Elisha G., (Conesville,) farmer 144.
Case, George, (Conesville,) blacksmith, carriage maker, gunsmith and farmer 43.
Case, Joel, (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 140.
Case, William, (Conesville,) farmer 102.
Case, Wilston, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 127.
CASTON, GEORGE, (Manorkill,) farmer 21.
Chichester, William E., (Manorkill,) farmer 67.
Clark, David S., (Manorkill,) farmer 115.
Cole, Loren P. Rev., (Gilboa,) clergyman and farmer 270.
Cole, Lumau, (Conesville,) blacksmith.
CONESVILLE HOUSE, (Conesville,) Angeline C. Layman, prop.
Cook, Albert, (West Conesville,) farmer 100.
CORNELL, JOHN T., (West Conesville,) merchant and carpenter.
Couchman, Edward, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer leases of Jane Steele, 260.
COUCHMAN, PETER, (Conesville,) supervisor, member of assembly, dairyman and farmer 100.
Crane, Erwin B., (Manorkill,) blacksmith and wagon maker.
CROUCH, MARTHA Mrs., (West Conesville,) dairy and farmer 130.
Davis, Uriah, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 60.
Decker, Isaac, (Conesville,) hatter and farmer 100.
Dewell, Cyrus R., (Conesville,) farmer 133.
Dewell, Cyrus W., (Conesville,) justice of the peace, dairyman and farmer 106.
DEWITT, JOHN C., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) dairyman, fruit raiser, sheep breeder and farmer 283.
Dibble, Mahaley Mrs., (Conesville,) farmer 80.
Dingman, John H., (Manorkill,) assessor and farmer leases of George Simpson, 100.
Dingman, Joseph, (Manorkill,) farmer 100.
Disbrow, Asahel, (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 130.
ELLIOTT, DAVID S., (Manorkill,) farmer 126.
Fanning, Benjamin, (Conesville,) physician and surgeon.
Fox, David, (Manorkill,) farmer 132.
Fox, Giles, (Manorkill,) farmer 80.
Frayer, Calvin J., (Manorkill,) farmer 100.
Frayer, Malinda, (Manorkill,) farmer 56.
Fredenburg, Hiram, (Conesville,) farmer.
Freese, Roswell, (Manorkill,) farmer 200.
Frost, Ambrose, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 78.
Fuller, Hezekiah, (Manorkill,) blacksmith and farmer 44.
Fullington, Jennie Miss, (Broome Center,) farmer 35.
Gaylord, George, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 126.
GAYLORD, JOHN W., (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 165.
GAYLORD, WOODFORD, (Manorkill,) overseer of the poor, dairyman and farmer 125.
GOODFELLOW, G. T., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 70.
GOODFELLOW, HENRY S., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) school teacher and farmer.
GOODFELLOW, ISAAC B., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) carpenter, dairyman and farmer 100.
Goodfellow, John, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 100.
Goodfellow, Sylvester P., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 64.
Gordon, George, (Manorkill,) mason and farmer 7.
Gorse, John W. Rev., (Manorkill,) pastor M. E. Church.
GRAHAM, JOHN, (Potter's Hollow, Albany County,) farmer 105.
Gustin, P. A., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) dairyman and farmer 100.
HAMMOND, ELISHA, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 150.
Hammond, Elisha Jr., (Manorkill,) school teacher.
Haner, Isaac, (Prattsville, Greene Co.) farmer 234.
Harrington, Orlando, (Conesville,) farmer 55.
Haskins, Philip, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 11.
HATFIELD, THEODORE W., (West Conesville,) marketman.
Hatfield, William, (West Conesville,) constable and marketman.
Hawver, James, (Conesville,) saw mill, dairyman and farmer 147.
Hawver, William W., (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 133.
Hendricks, Winslow, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 200.
Hinman, Nelson, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 148.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

Hitchcock, David S., (Manorkill,) farmer 90.
HITCHCOCK, STEPHEN J., (Conesville,) notary public, prop. of saw mill, carpenter, dairyman and farmer 270.
HOLLENBECK, TRUMAN, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) dairyman and farmer 100.
Howard, James, (Manorkill,) carpenter and farmer 90.
Howard, Sabrina, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 44.
Hubbard, Betsey Mrs., (Manorkill,) farmer 28.
Hubbard, Coland, (Preston Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer leases 100.
HUBBARD, DANA N., (Conesville,) wagon maker.
HUBBARD, ENOS, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 222.
Hubbard, Orin, (Manorkill,) carpenter and farmer 75.
Hulbert, Seymour E., (West Conesville,) cooper.
Hulburt, Reuben H., (Manorkill,) carpenter and farmer 90.
HUMPHREY & BURHANS, (Manorkill,) (*Ira D. Humphrey and William W. Burhans,*) general merchants.
HUMPHREY, IRA D., (Manorkill,) (*Humphrey & Burhans,*) farmer 165.
Hunt, John, (Manorkill,) farmer 120.
Hunter, William, (Conesville,) farmer 300.
Jordan, Thomas, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 80.
KINGSLEY, BENONI A., (Conesville,) dealer in live stock, insurance agent and farmer 115.
KNOWLES, E. CATHARINE, (West Conesville,) dairy and farmer 157.
LADU, CORNELIUS, (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 127.
LAMOURE, GEORGE S., (Gilboa,) dairyman and farmer 207.
LAMPHERE, JOHN, (Conesville,) boot and shoe maker.
LAYMAN, ANGELINE C., (Conesville,) prop. of Conesville House.
Layman, Hiram, (Conesville,) farmer 50.
Layman, Peter A., (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 95.
Layman, Peter M., (Manorkill,) grist and saw mills, and farmer 6.
Lewis, Benjamin, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 106.
Lown, David G., (Broome Center,) farmer 70.
Makely, Maria, (Manorkill,) farmer 135.
Makely, Peter, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 90.
Mattice, Homera Mrs., (Manorkill,) dairy and farmer 440.
MATTICE, ISAAC, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 120.
MAYBIE, ISAAC F., (Conesville,) farmer 50.
McGavy, John W., (Conesville,) farmer 207.
MILLER, DANIEL H., (Conesville,) assistant postmaster and general merchant.
Miller, Harmon, (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 260.
Miller, William, (Conesville,) farmer 180.
Morse, John A., (West Conesville,) (*Joseph Morse & Son,*) carpenter.
Morse, Joseph & Son, (West Conesville,) (*John A.,*) dairymen and farmers 240.
Myers, John H., (West Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 112.
O'BRYON, DENNIS R., (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 180.
PARKS, AMAZON, (Conesville,) carpenter, dairyman and farmer 136.
Patrie, Alexander W., (West Conesville,) assessor, dairyman and farmer 140.
Patrie, C. Kimber, (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 100.
Patrie, Dolly Mrs., (Conesville,) farmer 210.
Patrie, Polly, (Conesville,) farmer 50.
Patrie, Winslow P., (Conesville,) school teacher.
Phelps, Orson, (Manorkill,) carpenter and postmaster.
Phelps, Rolla, (Conesville,) carpenter and farmer 250.
PHELPS, WALLACE, (Manorkill,) carpenter, wagon maker, constable and collector.
RICHARDS, GEORGE, (Manorkill,) farmer 120.
Richmond, Almeron M., (West Conesville,) shoemaker.
Richmond, A. M. Mrs., (West Conesville,) dressmaking and tailoring.
Richmond, Cyrus H., (Conesville,) constable.
Richmond, Daniel, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 225.
Richmond, Edward, (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 168.
Richmond, Stephen B., (West Conesville,) justice of the peace and boot and shoe dealer.
RICHTMYER, ABRAHAM F., (Manorkill,) justice of the peace and farmer.
Richtmyer, Cornelia Mrs., (Conesville,) farmer 80.
Richtmyer estate, heirs of, (Manorkill,) (*Abram, Edward, Mary E., E. Helen, Mrs. Ervilla,*) farmers 780.
RICHTMYER, JACOB R., (Conesville,) farmer 45.
RICHTMYER, MADISON, (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 110.
Richtmyer, William, (Conesville,) farmer 150.
Richtmyer, William E., (Conesville,) farmer 150.
RIDER, ISAAC, (Conesville,) farmer 96.
Rikard, George, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 220.
Rivenburgh, James, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 160.
Rogers, Henry T., (Manorkill,) farmer 100.
ROSE, WESLEY, (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 77.
ROSS, EUPHANIA Mrs., (Manorkill,) dairy and farmer 150.
Sanford, Sylvester, (Conesville,) cooper and herb doctor.
Saulsbury, Charles, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer leases of Mrs. H. Saulsbury, 129.
Saulsbury, Hannah Mrs., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 129.

Schemerhorn, Peter S., (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) blacksmith, dairyman and farmer 175.
SCHERMERHORN, WILLIAM, (Conesville,) farmer 106.
Scovill, Clinton, (Manorkill,) live stock dealer, dairyman and farmer 140.
SCOVILL, ELIJAH, (Manorkill,) blacksmith, dairyman and farmer 200.
SCOVILL, EUGENE, (Durham, Greene Co.,) farmer.
SCOVILL, SOLOMON W., (Manorkill,) apiarian and farmer.
Scoville, Cyrus, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 130.
Scoville, Joseph, (Manorkill,) farmer 50.
SCOVILLE, JOSEPH C., (Manorkill,) farmer 12.
Scoville, Sylvester, (Durham, Greene Co.,) dairyman and farmer 130.
Scoville, Theresa Mrs., (Durham, Greene Co.,) farmer 130.
Scutt, John, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 16.
Sellick, Lydia E., (West Conesville,) general merchant.
Shoemaker, Abram, (Conesville,) carpenter and (*with Wideman,*) leases saw mill.
Shoemaker, Wideman, (Conesville,) (*with Abram,*) leases saw mill.
SHOEMAKER, WIDEMAN F., (Conesville,) carpenter.
SMALL, WILLIAM, (West Conesville,) cooper.
Smith, Ananias, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 236.
Smith, David, (Conesville,) farmer 12.
SMITH, JACOB, (Manorkill,) farmer 121.
Smith, John A., (Oak Hill, Greene Co.,) farmer 120.
Smith, Rhodes, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 123.
Smith, William, (Conesville,) farmer 100.
Snow, Stephen, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) farmer 60.
Snyder, Eliza A. Mrs., (West Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 95.
SNYDER, GEORGE A., (Conesville,) school teacher, deputy sheriff and farmer.
Snyder, Jeremiah J., (Conesville,) blacksmith, wagon maker and farmer 86.
Snyder, Peter, (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 70.
Snyder, William, (West Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 128.
Soules, Agnes, (Manorkill,) farmer 60.
Steele, Jane, (Manorkill,) dairy and farmer 260.
STEVENS, LEVI F., (Gilboa,) farmer 175.
Stryker, George W., (West Conesville,) farmer 109.
Stryker, Peter M., (Gilboa,) farmer 100.
SUTTON, A. NETTLETON, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 260.
Talardy, Ovando, (Oak Hill, Greene Co.,) farmer 200.
Thomas, A. Sidney, (West Conesville,) insurance agent.
Thomas, Erasmus D., (West Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 168.
Thompson, Abram, (Manorkill,) farmer 76.
Thompson, Darius, (Manorkill,) farmer 60.
THORP, DOUGLASS B., (Manorkill,) live stock dealer, dairyman and farmer 430.
Thorp, Eugene, (Manorkill,) farmer 80.
Tompkins, Deborah Mrs., (Conesville,) farmer 50.
Travis, Caleb, (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 240.
TRAVIS, JOHN S., (Conesville,) farmer.
Tuttle, James L., (Conesville,) farmer 74.
Tuttle, William, (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 70.
Van Dyke, George, (Conesville,) dealer in live stock and farmer 250.
VAN LOAN, JACOB, (West Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 95.
VAN LOAN, RANSOM, (Conesville,) dairyman and farmer 343.
VAN STEENBURGH, JOHN H., (Manorkill,) dairy and farmer 192.
VOSBURGH, JOHN H., (West Conesville,) cooper and shoemaker.
Wade, Beri, (Manorkill,) saw mill, dairyman and farmer 149.
Wade, Marcus, (Manorkill,) peddler.
Walker, John, (West Conesville,) post master and clothier.
Weed, James, (Manorkill,) (*with Marvin Bishop,*) farmer 75.
Weed, Philemon, (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 100.
Weed, Sillick, (Conesville,) assessor, dairyman and farmer 100.
WILBUR, CLARK, (Manorkill,) veterinary surgeon, dairyman and farmer 85.
WINANS, PETER, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) justice of the peace and farmer 180.
Wright, Burton C., (Manorkill,) farmer 10.
YOUNG, DAVID, (Potter's Hollow, Albany Co.,) dairyman and farmer 147.
Young, John W., (Manorkill,) dairyman and farmer 100.
Young, Nathan M., (Manorkill,) carpenter and farmer 95.

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ESPERANCE.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Agcr, Clark C., (Esperance,) retired farmer.
ALBRIGHT, WILSON, (Esperance,) farmer.
Arner, Daniel, (Central Bridge,) cooper and owns 11.
AVERY, JOHN, (Sloansville,) farmer 16.
Baker, Dunoys, (Sloansville,) farmer leases 100.
Baker, Michael, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Ball, John, (Sloansville,) farmer 50.
Ball, Malvina Miss, (Sloansville,) (*with Mrs. Nancy E. Gaige,*) farmer 39¾.
Ball, Margaret Miss, (Sloansville,) (*with Mrs. Hannah F. Van Dusen,*) farmer 48.
Ball, Wm., (Esperance,) farmer.
Barrup, George, (Esperance,) farmer owns 11¼.
Barrup, Harvey, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Barrup, Wm., (Sloansville,) farmer 3.
Barton, Wm., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Bassett, Francis, (Sloansville,) farmer 80.
Bassett, Henry, (Central Bridge,) speculator.
Bassett, Hiram, (Sloansville,) farmer 45 and leases 50.
Bassler, Benjamin E., (Sloansville,) farmer 145.
Bassler, Josiah, (Esperance,) farmer 81.
Baumes, Charles, (Esperance,) farmer 124.
Baumes, George, (Esperance,) farmer 80.
Baumes, George, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 100.
Baumes, Jacob, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 84.
Baumes, Stephen, (Esperance,) farmer 108⅛.
Beardsley, G. F., (Esperance,) tailor, owns 150.
Becker, John P., (Sloansville,) retired farmer.
BECKER, WM. H., (Esperance,) dry goods and groceries.
BENTLEY, HORACE, (Central Bridge,) farmer.
BENTON, ALVA, (Esperance,) farmer.
Best, Mary Miss, (Sloansville,) milliner.
BETTS, THOMAS, (Esperance,) farmer.
Blenis, Lewis P., (Sloansville,) farmer 73.
Blood, Charles, (Sloansville,) mechanic and owns 1.
Boyce, D. R., (Sloansville,) physician and surgeon.
Bradley, Elias, (Central Bridge,) carriage maker and farmer leases 45.
Bradt, John, (Sloansville,) agent for E. J. Larrabee & Co., Albany, and owns 1.
Braman, John, (Central Bridge,) farmer 120.
Braman, Thomas, (Central Bridge,) farmer.
Brand, Hiram, (Sloansville,) farmer 63.
Brand, Milton, (Esperance,) farmer leases 80.
BRAZEE, AVERY, (Esperance,) (*Messinger & Brazee.*)
Briggs, G. B., (Esperance,) druggist.
BRIGGS, HENRY, (Sloansville,) mason.
Briggs, Jacob, (Sloansville,) farmer 1.
Briggs, Peter, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Briggs, Ruth A. Miss, (Sloansville,) milliner.
Brown, Andrew K., (Sloansville,) farmer 1.
BROWN, HENRY, (Central Bridge,) carpenter and joiner.
Brown, Henry M., (Esperance,) farmer 20.
Brown, Henry M. Jr., (Esperance,) farmer.
Brown, Joseph I., (Sloansville,) farmer 205.
Brown, Paul, (Esperance,) dentist.
BROWN, WM., (Esperance,) farmer 42.
Brumley, Edward H., (Sloansville,) cabinet maker, owns 2.
Brumly, A., (Esperance,) flour, grain and feed store, and assessor.
Brumly, C. L., (Sloansville,) book agent.
Brumly, Duane, (Sloansville,) miller and owns 2.
Brumly, Edwin R., (Esperance,) blacksmith.
Brumly, T. R., (Sloansville,) retired farmer.
BUCKBEE, JOSEPH, (Esperance,) seaman, owns 1¼.
Burnap, Isaac G., (Sloansville,) farmer 150.
Burrup, Robert, (Esperance,) farmer.
Campbell, Erastus, (Esperance,) farmer.
Carney, Joseph, (Sloansville,) (*with Samuel Frayer,*) farmer 62½.
CARR, ELIAS, (Esperance,) (*Happe & Carr.*)
Chapman, Lionel, (Esperance,) farmer 38.
Chilson, —— Mrs., (Esperance,) seamstress.
Clark, B. F. Prof., (Sloansville,) teacher.
Clark, Sarah A. Miss, (Sloansville,) tailoress.
Clark, Walter A., (Sloansville,) shoemaker.
Clark, Wm., (Sloansville,) shoe maker and owns 4½.
Clark, Wm. N., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Clayton, Jonathan, (Esperance,) tin peddler.
Clemens, George, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Clemens, James E., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Clemens, John H., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Clemens, Mary C. Mrs., (Sloansville,) tailoress.
Cleveland, G., (Esperance,) retired farmer and carpenter.
CLUTE, JAMES, (Sloansville,) farmer.
CLUTE, JOHN P., (Sloansville,) farmer 3.

Cole, Hiram, (Esperance,) mason.
Conover, Alva, (Esperance,) farmer 106.
Conover, Jacob, (Esperance,) farmer 49.
Conover, John B., (Esperance,) teamster.
Conover, Wm. H., (Esperance,) farmer 100.
Coons, Elijah, (Central Bridge,) farmer.
Coons, Henry A., (Central Bridge,) farmer 12.
Coons, Wm. J., (Central Bridge,) carpenter.
Cornell, Wm., (Central Bridge,) farmer.
Cornish, Emerson D., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Cornish, Harvey, (Sloansville,) school teacher and farmer 72.
Crandal, Edward, (Sloansville,) farmer 66.
CRANDAL, JAMES H., (Sloansville,) dry goods, groceries and hardware, supervisor and farmer 6.
Crandall, Clark, (Sloansville,) farmer 10.
Crandall, F. B., (Sloansville,) retired hat manuf.
Crandall, Nathan, (Sloansville,) retired farmer.
Crocker, S. B., (Sloansville,) farmer 18.
Cromwell, Adam, (Esperance,) retired farmer.
Cromwell, Phebe J. Mrs., (Esperance,) tailoress.
Currie, Thomas, (Esperance,) farmer 105.
Dalrymple, John, (Esperance,) farmer.
Davenport, John, (Sloansville,) carpenter and owns 10.
DAVENPORT, J. A., (Sloansville,) carpenter and joiner, and photographer.
De La Vergne, John, (Esperance,) coal merchant.
DeMott, James, (Esperance,) retired farmer.
De Mott, James H., (Esperance,) farmer 87.
De Mott, Wm., (Esperance,) moulder.
Dennison, Edwin, (Esperance,) farmer 80.
Deuel, John L., (Esperance,) retired tanner and currier.
Dewey, Abigail M. Mrs., (Central Bridge,) farmer 75.
Dewey, Franklin, (Central Bridge,) farmer 75.
Dewey, Ira A., (Central Bridge,) (*with Solomon C.,*) farmer leases 75.
Dewey, Jerome, (Sloansville,) assessor and farmer 27.
Dewey, Solomon C., (Central Bridge,) (*with Ira A.,*) farmer leases 75.
Deyo, M. E. Mrs., (Esperance,) dressmaker.
Dietz, Albert, (Esperance,) farmer 75.
Dietz, Isaac H., (Sloansville,) farmer 107.
Dixon, Eliza Mrs., (Sloansville,) farmer 3.
Dockstader, Jacob S., (Sloansville,) prop. of Eagle House.
Donaldson, J. M., (Esperance,) lawyer.
Dorn, Alexander J., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer.
Dorn, John, (Sloansville,) farmer 40 and leases 140.
Dorn, Robert S., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Dorn, Wm. E., (Sloansville,) overseer of the poor and farmer 175.
Dunbar, Henry, (Sloansville,) farmer 260.
Dwelly, Daniel, (Sloansville,) farmer 75.
Dwelly, Ewin, (Sloansville,) carriage maker.
Dwelly, Jerome, (Sloansville,) commissioner of A. & S. R. R. and farmer 135.
Dwelly, John H., (Sloansville,) wagon maker, blacksmith and farmer 20.
DWELLY, OSCAR, (Sloansville,) blacksmith.
Eaton, H. R. Miss, (Esperance,) milliner.
Egleston, George, (Esperance,) farmer.
Egleston, George W., (Central Bridge,) farmer 3.
Enders, David, (Central Bridge,) (*with Wm. A. Hogan,*) farmer leases 300.
ENDERS, DAVID, (Sloansville,) commissioner of A. & S. R. R. and owns 35.
Enders, John, (Central Bridge,) farmer 150.
Enders, Page, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Enders, Peter, (Sloansville,) farmer 238.
Enders, Peter I., (Central Bridge,) retired farmer 300.
ESPERANCE MARBLE WORKS, (Esperance,) Wm. Stahley, prop.
Estes, Francis H., (Esperance,) butcher.
Fairchild, A. L., (Esperance,) farmer 93.
Felker, Thomas, (Central Bridge,) farmer.
Fethers, D. L., (Esperance,) prop. of Union House.
Fisher, Jacob, (Central Bridge,) farmer 140.
Foster, Spencer, (Sloansville,) farmer 5.
Frayer, Samuel, (Sloansville,) (*with Joseph Carney,*) farmer 62½.
Fuller, T. E., (Sloansville,) carpenter and farmer 56¾.
Gage, Benjamin F., (Esperance,) (*Gage & Son.*)
Gage, Lewis, (Esperance,) (*Gage & Son,*) constable.
Gage & Son, (Esperance,) (*Lewis and Benjamin F.,*) soda water and sarsaparilla manufs.
Gaige, Nancy E. Mrs., (Sloansville,) (*with Miss Malvina Ball,*) farmer 39¾.
GALLUP, DANIEL R., (Sloansville,) (*Schuyler & Gallup,*) postmaster.
Gardiner, Daniel D., (Central Bridge,) farmer 130.
Gardiner, Robert C., (Central Bridge,) farmer 1.
Gardiner, Thomas, (Central Bridge,) farmer 130.
Gipe, Frederick, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Gordon, Ezekiel, (Sloansville,) farmer leases 18.
Gordon, E. P. Mrs., (Esperance,) resident.
GORDON, JOSEPH, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Gordon, Joseph H., (Sloansville,) dairyman and farmer 145.
Gordon, Peter C., (Sloansville,) carpenter and owns 2.
GREEN, RICHARD, (Central Bridge,) farmer.
Griswold, Peter, (Central Bridge,) farmer.
Hager, Jacob N., (Central Bridge,) farmer 133⅓.
Hanes & Isham, (Esperance,) (*William Hanes and Alfred H. Isham,*) grist mill.
Hanes, William, (Esperance,) (*Hanes & Isham.*)
HAPPE & CARR, (Esperance,) (*Frederick W. Happe and Elias Carr,*) cabinet makers and undertakers.
HAPPE, FREDERICK W., (Esperance,) (*Happe & Carr.*)
Hare, Daniel D., (Esperance,) peddler.
Hare, James, (Esperance,) mason.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

DR. L. T. FOX,



DENTIST!

MAIN STREET, COBLESKILL, N. Y.

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FLY CREEK, - Otsego County, N. Y.

The Middleburgh Gazette,

An Independent Journal,

Devoted to Literature, Agriculture, General Intelligence and Local Interests.

Published Saturday Mornings

BY

O. B. IRELAND,

Editor and Proprietor.

TERMS:—$1.50 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.

Hare, Wm. D., (Esperance,) farmer.
HARRIS, ALONZO, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Harris, L. M., (Esperance,) physician and owns 66.
HAVERLY, PAUL, (Central Bridge,) farmer 135.
Hawes, Isaac, (Esperance,) farmer 108.
Hawes, Richard, (Esperance,) farmer 52.
Hazelton, John F., (Esperance,) lawyer and U. S. assistant assessor of internal revenue.
Head, Elnathan, (Esperance,) shoemaker.
Hempsted, Nelson, (Esperance,) tailor.
Hemstreet, Jesse A., (Esperance,) farmer.
Hemstreet, John R. Mrs., (Esperance,) farmer 96.
Herrick, Clara Mrs., (Esperance,) milliner.
HERRICK, JONATHAN, (Esperance,) mason.
Hitchman, Jacob, (Central Bridge,) farmer 3¾.
Hoag, David, (Sloansville,) retired farmer.
Hoag, Geo. W., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Hoag, John I., (Sloansville,) farmer 183.
HOGAN, ISAAC, (Central Bridge,) carpenter and owns 1.
HOGAN, ISAAC, JR., (Central Bridge,) carpenter and joiner, and owns 6.
HOGAN, JOHN, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Hogan, Wm. A., (Central Bridge,) (*with David Enders,*) farmer leases 300.
Houck, Jacob H., (Central Bridge,) farmer 120.
Hunter, John, (Esperance,) expressman.
Isham, Alfred H., (Esperance,) (*Hanes & Isham,*) justice of the peace.
Jaques, Augustus H., (Central Bridge,) farmer.
JONES, CLARENCE, (Esperance,) farmer.
Jones, Hiram, (Esperance,) carpenter and farmer 114.
JONES, NELSON D., (Esperance,) farmer leases 136.
Jones, Robert, (Central Bridge,) farmer leases 100.
Jones, Thomas, (Central Bridge,) farmer.
Kasper, Isaac, (Sloansville,) farmer 90.
Kasper, John B., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Kelly, John, (Esperance,) physician and surgeon, and owns 64.
Kelly, John M. S., (Esperance,) farmer leases 64.
Keough, John, (Esperance,) farmer 100.
KILMER, MARTIN L., (Sloansville,) assessor and farmer 110.
Knight, John C., (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer leases 116.
Knight, Joseph, (Sloansville,) farmer 77.
KNIGHT, S. A., (Sloansville,) (*with Oscar G. Newton,*) farmer leases 77.
Larkin, Abel, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 110.
Larkin, Israel, (Sloansville,) retired farmer 7.
Larkin, Jehial, (Sloansville,) farmer 17.
Larkin, Phineas G., (Sloansville,) farmer 104.
Lawyer, Henrietta Miss, (Central Bridge,) tailoress.
Leake, L. A., (Esperance,) dentist.
Leonard, L. I., (Esperance,) physician and surgeon.
Lettis, Wm., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Liddel, John, (Esperance,) retired farmer.

Lownsberry, Charles, (Sloansville,) carpenter and farmer 58.
Man, Jacob N., (Central Bridge,) carpenter.
Mandell, Henry, (Esperance,) retired mechanic and merchant.
MANTLE, THOMAS H., (Esperance,) farmer.
Markel, Henry, (Central Bridge,) farmer 108.
MARKEL, PETER, (Central Bridge,) farmer.
Markel, Wm. J., (Central Bridge,) foreman of S. V. R. R. and owns 4.
McAuley, John P., (Esperance,) farmer 100.
McCARTY, GEORGE, (Esperance,) harness maker.
McCarty, George W., (Esperance,) harness maker.
McCarty, James, (Esperance,) mason.
McIntosh, Alexander, (Esperance,) (*McIntosh & Turnbull.*)
McIntosh, Hiram, (Sloansville,) hotel prop. and farmer 2½.
McIntosh & Turnbull, (Esperance,) (*Alexander McIntosh and George Turnbull,*) dry goods, boots and shoes.
McKee, A. H., (Sloansville,) hardware and tin.
McMaster, H., (Sloansville,) saw and feed mills, and farmer 40.
McMaster, J. B., (Sloansville,) justice of the peace and farmer 10.
McMaster, Robert, (Sloansville,) retired farmer 10.
McMaster, Wm., (Sloansville,) farmer 108.
Mead, Jehiel, (Esperance,) retired farmer.
Mericle, Henry, (Esperance,) farmer 70.
MESSINGER & BRAZEE, (Esperance,) (*Storrs Messinger and Avery Brazee,*) watchmakers and jewelers.
MESSINGER, STORRS, (Esperance,) (*Messinger & Brazee.*)
Miller, James, (Esperance,) paper and saw mills, and farmer 140.
Miller, Nicholas, (Esperance,) farmer.
MILLER, SAMUEL, (Central Bridge,) farmer.
Montanye, Cyrus, (Esperance,) farmer 215.
Montayne, Edward S., (Esperance,) butcher and owns 10.
MONTANYE, GEORGE N., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Montanye, George V., (Sloansville,) farmer 187.
Montanye, Hiram, (Esperance,) farmer.
Montanye, Hiram L., (Sloansville,) farmer 65.
MONTANYE, JOHN O., (Esperance,) prop. of Phoenix House.
Montanye, John T., (Esperance,) farmer 66.
Montanye, Lewis A., (Esperance,) farmer 100.
Montanye, Walter, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Montanye, Wm. C., (Esperance,) farmer 66.
Moore, Geo. G., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Moore, Geo. W., (Sloansville,) farmer 50.
Moore, Louisa Mrs., (Esperance,) resident.
Mosher, D. Z., (Sloansville,) justice of the peace and farmer 100.
Mott, Bethuel, (Esperance,) farmer.
Myers, Henry, (Sloansville,) farmer 165.
Myers, James H., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Myers, Peter W., (Sloansville,) farmer.

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NEWTON, DAVID F., (Grovenor's Corners,) mason.
Newton, Oscar G., (Sloansville,) (*with S. A. Knight,*) farmer leases 77.
North, John B., (Sloansville,) farmer 13.
NORWOOD, DAVID, (Esperance,) physician.
Nostrant, Lewis, (Sloansville,) farmer leases 104.
Ollinger, John, (Esperance,) shoemaker.
Pangburn, Peter, (Esperance,) farmer 62.
Peru, George, (Sloansville,) farmer 140.
Pern, Peter, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Petre, Albert, (Central Bridge,) blacksmith.
Pettyes, Charles, (Sloansville,) farmer 51.
Phelps, John A., (Sloansville,) farmer 137.
Phelps, Lemuel, (Central Bridge,) carriage maker and painter, owns 2.
PHILIPS, NEWTON, (Esperance,) mason.
PHŒNIX HOUSE, (Esperance,) John O. Montanye, prop.
Quackenbush, Geo. S., (Esperance,) farmer.
Quackenbush, John, (Esperance,) wheelwright and farmer 80.
Quick, Dewit C., (Sloansville,) carriage maker and constable.
Reed, James H., (Esperance,) carpenter.
Riggs, John C., (Esperance,) paint shop.
Rockwell, Angus A., (Esperance,) farmer and teacher.
Rockwell, Harriet Mrs., (Esperance,) farmer 136.
Rockwell, Rufus, (Esperance,) farmer 110.
Rockwell, Ursula Miss, (Esperance,) dress maker.
ROCKWELL, WM. A., (Esperance,) carpenter and joiner, and school teacher.
Root, John M., (Esperance,) grocer.
Root, Orlando, (Esperance,) machinist.
Root, Wm. P., (Esperance,) millwright and farmer 60.
Rowley, Joel A., (Esperance,) farmer 42.
RYAN, SETH, (Sloansville,) farmer.
SCHUYLER & GALLUP, (Sloansville,) (*John L. Schuyler and Daniel R. Gallup,*) dealers in dry goods, drugs and groceries.
Schuyler, Garret L., (Esperance,) farmer 208.
SCHUYLER, JOHN L., (Sloansville,) (*Schuyler & Gallup.*)
SCOTT, ISAAC V., (Sloansville,) carpenter.
Seeley, A. H. Rev., (Esperance,) pastor of Presbyterian Church.
Severson, John, (Sloansville,) farmer 7.
Severson, Peter, (Sloansville,) farmer 100.
Sharp, Joel, (Esperance,) (*Tubbs & Sharp.*)
Sherburne, Henry, (Esperance,) physician.
Sherwood, Samuel, (Esperance,) blacksmith.
Shout, J. M., (Sloansville,) harness maker and commissioner of highways, owns 5.
Shout, Schuyler B., (Sloansville,) painter and harness maker.
SHOUT, WM. F., (Central Bridge,) farmer 200.
Silvernale, Conrad, (Esperance,) farmer 80.
Simpkins, A. B., (Esperance,) wagon maker.
Singerland, Charles A., (Sloansville,) blacksmith.
Slingerland, Aaron, (Sloansville, (*with Severenus,*) farmer 213.
Slingerland, Severenus, (Sloansville, (*with Aaron,*) farmer 213.
Slingerland, S. S., (Sloansville,) blacksmith and owns 2.
SMITH, LEWIS, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Smith, Thomas, (Central Bridge,) owns 14.
Springer, Catharine Mrs., (Central Bridge,) resident.
Springer, Jeremiah, (Central Bridge,) farmer.
Stahley, Emile, (Esperance,) marble cutter.
STAHLEY, WM., (Esperance,) prop. Esperance Marble Works.
Stevens, Mark W., (Sloansville,) U. S. claim agent and farmer 7.
Stienmits, Aaron, (Central Bridge,) broom maker and farmer 2.
Stratton, Charles, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Stratton, Dorcas Mrs., (Sloansville,) farmer 1½.
Suitor, Wm., (Sloansville,) farmer 6½.
Sutherland, Henry, (Sloansville,) farmer 96.
SWEET, CHARLES, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Talbot, John G., (Sloansville,) patent right agent.
Taylor, George, (Central Bridge,) farmer 250.
Taylor, Jefferson, (Central Bridge,) farmer.
TEEPLE, CHARLES E., (Sloansville,) farmer.
Teeple, Edward J., (Sloansville,) farmer 56.
Teeple, E. Mrs., (Sloansville,) farmer 3½.
Teeple, Geo. M., (Sloansville,) physician, coroner and owns 5.
Teeple, Henry, (Sloansville,) farmer 150.
Teeple, S. C., (Sloansville,) general merchant.
Topping, R. M., (Esperance,) retired merchant, owns 1½.
Tower, John, (Esperance,) farmer.
Tower, John, Jr. (Esperance,) painter.
Tranor, Terrance, (Central Bridge,) mason and farmer 9.
Tubbs, George L., (Esperance,) (*Tubbs & Sharp.*)
Tubbs, Jesse A., (Esperance,) farmer 79.
Tubbs & Sharp, (Esperance,) (*George L. Tubbs and Joel Sharp,*) tin, stoves and hardware.
Turnbull, George, (Esperance,) (*McIntosh & Turnbull.*)
Tuttle, Sally Mrs., (Esperance,) resident.
Valiant, Peter, (Esperance,) farmer 45.
Van Derveer, Fitch, (Sloansville,) farmer 87.
Van Dusen, Hannah E. Mrs., (Sloansville,) (*with Miss Magaret Ball,*) farmer 48.
Van Natta, Wm., (Esperance,) farmer 80.
Van Vechten, James, (Esperance,) grocer.
Van Vechten, Margaret Mrs., (Esperance,) resident.
Van Wie, George, (Esperauce,) blacksmith and owns 90.
Vanzandt, Peter, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 98.
Vunck, Charles M., (Esperance,) farmer.
Vunck, Henry F., (Esperance,) farmer leases 96.
Vunk, Daniel, (Sloansville,) carpenter and farmer 4.

Wager, P. B., (Central Bridge,) engineer in steam mill, carpenter and owns 10.
WATERS, LYMAN, (Sloansville,) farmer.
Wentworth, George L., (Central Bridge,) farmer 41.
Wereley, Wesley, (Sloansville,) carpenter and owns 1.
Westfall, Abram, (Esperance,) prop. of restaurant and soda water manuf.
Westfall, Abram, (Sloansville,) retired farmer.
WESTFALL, ALEXANDER, (Central Bridge,) farmer.
Westfall, Henry B., (Sloansville,) mason and owns 7.
Westwall, Wm., (Sloansville,) mason and town clerk.
WETHERFORD, SIMON, (Esperance,) farmer 4.
Wheaton, Reuben T., (Esperance,) farmer.
Wilbur, Nathaniel B., (Central Bridge,) butcher.
WILLIAMS, ELIAS, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer.
Williams, Erastus, (Esperance,) farmer 80.
Willsey, Cynthia Mrs., (Sloansville,) dress maker.
Winnie, Wm. H., (Esperance,) farmer.
Woolson, Emma W. Miss, (Esperance,) dressmaker.
Woolson, Roswell, (Esperance,) prop. of foundry, planing mill, machine shop and plough manuf.
Wooster, Wm. W., (Esperance,) retired tailor.
WRIGHT, BENJAMIN, (Sloansville,) farmer 7.
Wright, Bros., (Esperance,) (*Thomas and Henry,*) general merchants.
Wright, Henry, (Esperance,) (*Wright Bros.*)
Wright, Richard, (Central Bridge,) farmer 55.
Wright, Samuel R., (Central Bridge,) farmer 31.
Wright, Sylvester, (Esperance,) blacksmith.
Wright, Thomas, (Esperance,) (*Wright Bros.*)
Young, Harrison, (Grovenor's Corners,) farmer 116.
Zeh, Paul, (Esperance,) farmer 24½.

FULTON.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Abram, William N., (West Fulton,) carpenter and farmer 50.
Abrams, Miller, (West Fulton,) farmer leases of D. Joslin, 80.
Adams, Ambrose W., (Fultonham,) farmer 90.
Akeley, Martin, (West Fulton,) farmer.
Aker, David, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 100.
Aker, John S., (Cobleskill,) farmer 245.
Akerson, Hiram, (Breakabeen,) farmer 30.
Akley, Edgar, (West Fulton,) post master.
Armlin, Philip, (Breakabeen,) farmer 50.
ARMLING, TUNIS, (Breakabeen,) farmer 25.
Armling, William, (Breakabeen,) farmer 180.
Ash, Betsey E. Mrs., (West Fulton,) farmer 66.
Avery, John, (Fultonham,) farmer 55.
Baker, William, (Fultonham,) grist and saw mills, and farmer 100.
Barkman, John, (Fultonham,) farmer 150.
Barnard, Danie', (Middleburgh,) shoe maker and farmer 45.
Becker, Dennis, (Breakabeen,) carpenter.
BECKER, JACOB J., (West Fulton,) farmer 80.
BECKER, WILLIAM G., (Fultonham,) farmer 75.
BERGH, ALBERT, (Breakabeen,) farmer 100 and (*with Washington,*) prop. of saw mill.
Bergh, Benjamin, (Breakabeen,) farmer 100.
Bergh, Sophia Mrs., (Breakabeen,) farmer.
BERGH, WASHINGTON, (Breakabeen,) farmer 300 and (*with Albert,*) prop. of saw mill.
Best, Charles S., (Fultonham,) postmaster and shoemaker.
Best, Jacob, (Fultonham,) farmer 30.
Best, William, (Fultonham,) shoemaker and farmer 8.
Bice, Ezra D., (Fultonham,) shoemaker.
Bice, Minerd R., (West Fulton,) school teacher and farmer 70.
Birchard, Elias, (Cobleskill,) farmer 42.
Bishop, Catherine, (Middleburgh,) farmer 110.
Borst, Chas., (Middleburgh,) farmer.
BORST, CHARLES H., (Breakabeen,) town clerk.
Bouck, Anna M., (Fultonham,) farmer 150.
BOUCK, CHARLES, (Fultonham,) farmer 400.
Bouck, Daniel, (Breakabeen,) farmer 100.
Bouck, George H., (Breakabeen,) farmer 80.
Bouck, George P., (Middleburgh,) farmer 200.
BOUCK, JEREMIAH, (Breakabeen,) blacksmith.
Brady, James, (West Fulton,) farmer 130.
Braman, James B., (Cobleskill,) farmer 200.

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Bunn, Edward H., (West Fulton,) farmer 110.
BURGET, CATY, (Breakabeen,) prop. of hotel.
BURGET, CHARLES S., (Fultonham,) hotel prop., blacksmith and cooper.
Burget, George W., (Fultonham,) cooper.
Burget, Peter, (Fultonham,) cooper and carpenter.
Burget, William B., (Breakabeen,) apiarian, cabinet maker, tailor, tinsmith and blacksmith.
Campbell, Furman M., (Breakabeen,) farmer 150.
Campbell, George C., (Mineral Springs,) school teacher and farmer 98.
Campbell, Hiram, (Fultonham,) farmer 70.
Campbell, Milton, (Breakabeen,) farmer leases 130.
Chapman, Jacob, (Breakabeen,) farmer 130.
Chapman, Jacob, (Pultonham,) farmer.
Chapman, Moses, (West Fulton,) farmer 200.
Chapman, Spencer, (Fultonham,) farmer.
Chase, George W., (West Fulton,) farmer 80.
Chase, John, (Cobleskill,) farmer 100.
Chase, Joseph, (West Fulton,) cooper and farmer 20.
Clapper, Raymond, (West Fulton,) farmer 50.
Clapper, Richard, (West Fulton,) farmer 200.
Clark, Isaac, (West Fulton,) farmer 97.
CLARK, JAMES, (West Fulton,) prop. of West Fulton House.
Collins, Jacob, (Franklinton,) local preacher, carpenter and farmer 86.
Comstock, Chas. H., (Summit,) farmer 40.
Conaro, Humphrey, (Summit,) farmer 208.
Conine, Derick, (Fultonham,) farmer 120.
Cook, Charles, (Eminence,) farmer 100.
Cook, Truman L., (Eminence,) carpenter and farmer 85.
Coon, Harman, (Summit,) farmer.
Cornell, Maria, (Eminence,) tailoress.
Cornell, Smith, (West Fulton,) farmer 116.
Cornell, Warren, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 60.
Crapser, Philip, (Summit,) farmer 60.
Crary, Horace B., (Fultonham,) farmer.
Crawford, Joseph, (West Fulton,) farmer 200.
Cowen, James, (Middleburgh,) farmer 100.
Cowen, William, (West Fulton,) farmer 50.
Dawley, George, (West Fulton,) farmer 42.
Dawley, John, (West Fulton,) dairyman and farmer 205.
Dearstine, Andrew, (Breakabeen,) blacksmith.
DEARSTYNE, DAVID O., (West Fulton,) cooper and farmer leases of B. E. Ash, 65.
Dearstyne, Lydia L. Mrs., (West Fulton,) farmer 56.
Decker, Charles, (Breakabeen,) farmer 200.
Deney, Horace, (Eminence,) carpenter and prop. of saw mill.
Dibble, Ambrose, (West Fulton,) farmer leases of Samuel Kelly, 78.
Dibble, Bartholomew F., (West Fulton,) farmer 100.
Dibble, Benjamin, (Summit,) farmer 84.
Dibble, Charles, (Summit,) farmer 140.
Dibble, David, (West Fulton,) farmer 75.
Dibble, Menzo, (Summit,) farmer 60.
Dibble, Minzo, (West Fulton,) farmer 50.
DOTY, WILLIAM, (Breakabeen,) farmer 93.
Dudley, Addison, (Breakabeen,) shoe maker.
Dudley, Daniel L., (Breakabeen,) shoe maker.
Dudley, George S., (North Blenheim,) cooper.
Edmonson, James, (Fultonham,) school teacher.
Ellis, Daniel, (Fultonham,) farmer 60.
EMPIE, LUTHER, (Breakabeen,) (*John J. Zeh & Co.*)
Fancher, Harvey W., (West Fulton,) farmer 150.
FEECK, JACOB, JR., (Fultonham,) farmer 150.
Feeck, Jacob J., (Fultonham,) blacksmith and farmer 305.
FELLOWS, M. B., (West Fulton,) general merchant.
Finch, John, (Fultonham,) saw mill and farmer 150.
FINEGAN, MICHAEL, (West Fulton,) blacksmith.
Foland, Jonas, (Breakabeen.) carpenter.
Foland, Martin L., (Breakabeen,) carpenter, blacksmith and farmer 95.
Folick, John H., (Mineral Springs,) cooper and farmer 103.
Foster, Edward, (West Fulton,) farmer 90.
FOSTER, THOMAS G., (Fultonham,) general merchant, glove and mitten manuf., deputy postmaster and farmer 237.
France, David, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 100.
Frayer, Adam, (Breakabeen,) farmer 100.
Freemyer, John, (Breakabeen,) farmer 100.
Freemyer, William, (Breakabeen,) farmer 250.
Fullington, Angeline Mrs., (West Fulton,) farmer 60.
Gardner, Richard, (West Fulton,) farmer 50.
Gates, Abram, (Breakabeen,) singing teacher and farmer 114.
Gates, Edmond, (Breakabeen,) farmer 175.
Gates, Horatio, (Breakabeen,) apiarian and farmer 10.
Gates, Stephen, (Breakabeen,) farmer 80.
Getter, David, (Fultonham,) blacksmith.
GETTER, HARVEY, (Fultonham,) blacksmith.
GETTER, HENRY, (Fultonham.)
Gifford, James F., (Summit,) farmer leases of Chas. Myer, 120.
Gifford, Paul, (West Fulton,) farmer 67.
Gifford, Simon, (Breakabeen,) farmer 71.
Gorse, David, (West Fulton,) farmer 113.
Gray, John, (Summit,) farmer 94.
Gray, William, (Summit,) farmer 70.
Hadsel, Peter, (West Fulton,) farmer 130.
Hager, Daniel J., (Breakabeen,) shoe maker.
Ham, Alonzo, (Breakabeen.) carpenter and cooper.
Ham, Jeremiah, (West Fulton,) farmer 150.
Ham, Stephen, (West Fulton,) farmer.

Ham, Valentine, (Breakabeen,) cooper and farmer leases of J. J. Shultis, 5.
HANES, ABRAHAM, (Fultonham,) farmer 95.
Hanes, Charles H., (Fultonham,) carpenter and cooper.
Hanes, George L., (Fultonham,) farmer 200.
Hanes, Jacob H., (Fultonham,) carpenter and farmer 25.
Hanes, Peter, (Fultonham,) justice of the peace, shoemaker and farmer 40.
Hannay, Hamilton F., (West Fulton,) farmer 80.
Harder, Alfred, (West Fulton,) farmer 300.
Harris, Laking, (West Fulton,) farmer 126.
Harris, Wellington, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 78.
Haynes, George W.,(Middleburgh,) farmer.
Haynes, John L., (Middleburgh,) farmer 50.
HAYNES, PETER S., (Middleburgh,) broom manuf. and farmer 140.
Hemstreet, Adam, (West Fulton,) saw mill and farmer 25.
Hennigs, Abram, (West Fulton,) farmer 200.
Henniss, John, (West Fulton,) farmer 200.
Hess, Benjamin, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 100.
Hess, Caleb, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 48.
Hillsinger, Abram, (West Fulton,) carpenter and farmer 120.
HILTS, GEORGE, (Breakabeen,) farmer.
Hilts. Gideon D., (Breakabeen,) farmer 500.
HILTS, JAY, (North Blenheim,) farmer 203.
Hitchman, Josiah, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases.
Hoffman, Henry, (Breakabeen,) cooper.
Hogan, Oliver, (Breakabeen,) farmer 159.
Hollenbeck, William, (West Fulton,) farmer 65.
Holiday, Albert E., (Fultonham or West Fulton,) farmer 78.
Holliday, Harvey H., (Fultonham,) farmer leases of Bartholomew Becker, 95.
Holliday, Henry, (Fultonham,) lumber dealer, prop. of saw mill and farmer 212.
Holliday, William E., (Fultonham,) farmer 200.
HOLMES, JOHN, (West Fulton,) farmer 2.
HOLMES, MANSFIELD, (Fultonham,) carpenter and farmer 157.
Hotaling, Jacob, (West Fulton,) farmer 75.
Hussong, Leopold, (Breakabeen,) carriage maker.
Ingraham, Eli, (West Fulton,) shoemaker.
Ingram, Michael, (West Fulton,) farmer 90.
Ingram, Russel, (West Fulton,) shoemaker and farmer 30.
Jackson, Andrew, (West Fulton,) saw mill and farmer 116.
Johns, Robert, (West Fulton,) farmer 70.
Jones, Alanson, (Fultonham,) mason.
Jones, Emeline Mrs., (Fultonham,) carpet weaver and farmer 23.
Jones, Reuben, (Eminence,) farmer 71.
Jones, Stephen S., (West Fulton,) farmer 375.
Joslin, Daniel, (West Fulton,) farmer 130.
Joslin, Lucius, (West Fulton,) farmer 80.
Kane, A. B., (Mineral Springs,) farmer 115.
Keyser, Abram, (Breakabeen,) farmer 100.
Keyser, Jacob, (Breakabeen,) saw mill and farmer 300.
Keyser, Peter W., (Breakabeen,) cooper and farmer.
King, Abram J., (West Fulton,) carpenter and farmer 200.
King, Philip, (Mineral Springs,)cooper and farmer 50.
Kling, Christopher, (West Fulton,) grist mill.
Kling, John N., (Fultonham,) miller, prop. of saw mill and farmer 42.
KLING, MARTIN L., (Breakabeen,) blacksmith.
Kneskern, Harrison, (Breakabeen,) cooper and farmer 50.
Lamont, Stuart, (West Fulton,) saw mill.
LAWYER, GEORGE M., (Fultonham,) farmer.
LAWYER, PHILIP B., (Fultonham,) assessor and farmer 120.
Lawyer, Valentine M., (Fultonham,) physician and surgeon, and farmer 140.
Lee, Richard, (West Fulton,) farmer 75.
Levalley, Amasa, (West Fulton,) farmer 50.
Livingston, Hiram, (West Fulton,) farmer 25.
Loudon, Stephen, (Fultonham,) farmer 145.
Loveland, Andrew, (West Fulton,) farmer 90.
Loveland, Isaac, (West Fulton,) farmer 83.
Loveland, Thomas C., (West Fulton,) farmer 180.
Mabey, George, (West Fulton,) farmer.
Manchester, Daniel., (Fultonham,) farmer 35.
MANN, JOHN B., (Middleburgh,) school teacher and farmer.
Mann, John H., (Middleburgh,) civil engineer and farmer 24.
Mann, Josiah, (Fultonham,) horse dealer and farmer 175.
Markham, C., (Breakabeen,) school teacher and farmer.
Mattice, Adam L., (Middleburgh,) farmer 170.
Mattice, Freeman S., (Fultonham,) peddler and farmer 14.
MATTICE, HENRY W., (Middleburgh,) broome manuf. and farmer 150.
Mattice, James H., (Fultonham,) farmer 55.
Mattice, Lawrence, (Fulton,) farmer.
McGlothlen, Thomas, (West Fulton,) farmer 57.
McNeil, John, (West Fulton,) farmer 390.
McNeil, Walter, (West Fulton,) farmer 134.
Mickle, David, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 96.
Mickle, George A., (Middleburgh,) farmer 100.
Mickle, Henry J., (Summit,) saw mill and farmer 120.
MILLER, JOHN B.,(Breakabeen,) tannery.
Miller, Robert, (West Fulton,) farmer 100.
MITCHELL, WM. H., (Fultonham,) assessor and farmer 180.
Morey, John W., (West Fulton,) farmer 45.
Morey, Stephen A., (West Fulton,) shoe maker and farmer 70.
Murphy, Peter, (Fultonham,) farmer.
Myer, Chas., (Summit,) cooper and farmer 130.
Myers, Henry, (Summit,) farmer 80.

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Myers, Henry P., (West Fulton,) farmer 150.
Myers, Hiram, (West Fulton,) farmer 79.
Myers, Jeremiah, (Summit,) farmer 40.
Myers, John, (West Fulton,) (*with Peter R.*,) farmer 13.
Myers, Peter R., (West Fulton,) (*with John*,) farmer 13.
Myers, Peter W., (West Fulton,) farmer 165.
Myers, Samuel E., (Summit,) farmer 60.
Myers, William, (Summit,) dealer in live stock and farmer 85.
Neer, Alonzo, (West Fulton,) saw mill.
Neer, Geo. 2d, (West Fulton,) farmer 45.
Nobles, Silas, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 120.
Pangburn, George, (West Fulton,) farmer 50.
PARTRIDGE, ADELBERT, (West Fulton,) (*Partridge & Rosecrans*,) deputy post master.
PARTRIDGE & ROSECRANS, (West Fulton,) (*Adelbert Partridge and Frederick W. Rosecrans*,) dry goods, ready made clothing and hardware.
PATRICK, JESSE, (West Fulton,) physician and farmer 50.
PATTERSON, EPHRAIM. (Breakabeen,) prop. of Patterson House.
PATTERSON HOUSE, (Breakabeen,) Ephraim Patterson, prop.
Pechtle, John, (Breakabeen,) farmer.
Perry, W. Russel, (West Fulton,) farmer 80.
Phaneuff, Delia Ann Mrs., (West Fulton,) dressmaker.
PHANEUFF, FRANK, (West Fulton,) carriage maker and farmer 90.
Phillips, Joseph, (West Fulton,) farmer 122.
Pollock, Jesse W., (Mineral Springs,) farmer 200.
Porter, Asbury G., (Breakabeen,) cooper.
Porter, B., (Breakabeen,) farmer leases.
Porter, Ira S. Rev., (Breakabeen,) pastor St. Mathew Evangelical Lutheran Church.
Preston, Isaac, (Breakabeen,) shoemaker.
Prout, John G., (Fultonham,) farmer 152.
Reese, John, (West Fulton,) shoemaker and farmer 105.
Reib, Henry, (Fultonham,) farmer 100.
Reynolds, Eliphalet H., (West Fulton,) farmer 100.
Reynolds, John, (West Fulton,) farmer 115.
Rickart, John, (Middleburgh,) farmer 160.
Rider, Smith, (Summit,) farmer 70.
Roe, Henry, (West Fulton,) farmer 50.
RONEY, GEORGE W., (Fultonham,) carpenter, cabinet maker, wagon maker and millwright.
Roney, John M., (Fultonham,) wagon maker and farmer 165.
ROSECRANS, FREDERICK W., (West Fulton,) (*Partridge & Rosecrans.*)
Rossman, Benjamin, (West Fulton,) farmer 185.
Rossman, George, (West Fulton,) justice of the peace and farmer 130.
Rossman, John, (West Fulton,) physician and surgeon.
Rossman, Reuben, (Summit,) farmer 180.
Rossman, William, (West Fulton,) farmer 50.
Russell, Polly Mrs., (Breakabeen,) farmer 25.
RUSSELL, ABRAM, (Franklinton,) farmer 19.
SCHEAFFER, HENDRICK, (Middleburgh,) live stock dealer and farmer.
Schermerhorn, Cornelius, (West Fulton,) farmer 105.
SCHERMERHORN, GEORGE, (West Fulton,) prop. of saw mill and store, assistant post master and farmer 196.
SCROM, WALTER, (Fultonham,) cooper.
Shafer, Friend W., (Breakabeen,) post master, physician and surgeon, and general merchant.
Shafer, F. W. Mrs., (Breakabeen,) millinery.
Shafer, Pasco, (West Fulton,) farmer 63.
Shafer, Sylvester, (Mineral Springs,) carpenter and farmer 140.
Shafer, William H., (Breakabeen,) farmer 60.
Shaler, John H. W., (West Fulton,) school teacher and farmer 80.
Shaver, Abram, (West Fulton,) farmer 93.
Shaver, Adam C., (West Fulton,) farmer 109.
SHAVER, ANDREW, (West Fulton,) farmer 80.
Shaver, Jane, (West Fulton,) farmer 106.
Sholtis, John J., (Breakabeen,) saw mill and farmer 376.
SHUFELT, GEORGE H., (Breakabeen,) carriage maker and undertaker.
Silliman, David M. Rev., (West Fulton,) clergyman and farmer 80.
Simmons, John, (West Fulton,) farmer 124.
Simmons, Peter H., (West Fulton,) farmer 50.
Simpkins, Alfred, (West Fulton,) farmer.
SISSON, RANSOM E., (Breakabeen,) (*Waldron & Sisson.*)
Sitzer, John, (West Fulton,) farmer 109.
Slout, Robert, (West Fulton,) farmer.
Smith, Abram, (West Fulton,) blacksmith and farmer 53.
SMITH, CHARLES, (West Fulton,) blacksmith and farmer.
Smith, Ezra, (Mineral Springs,) carpenter and farmer 108.
Smith, Philip, (Summit,) farmer 100.
Spalding, William, (Summit,) farmer 134.
Spaulding, Charles, (West Fulton,) farmer 100.
Spaulding, George W., (West Fulton,) farmer 133.
Spaulding, Hiram, (West Fulton,) farmer 145.
Spaulding, Samuel, (West Fulton,) farmer 112.
Spaulding, Orgin M., (West Fulton,) school teacher and farmer 50.
SPENCER, NIRAM, (West Fulton,) general merchant.
Spencer, Norman, (Cobleskill,) farmer 135.
Spickerman, George, (West Fulton,) farmer 170.
Spickerman, Orson, (West Fulton,) justice of the peace and school teacher.
Springsted, John, (West Fulton,) farmer 100.
Springsted, Mason, (West Fulton,) farmer 52.
Springsted, Uriah, (West Fulton,) farmer 162.

Spurbeck, David, (Fultonham,) carpenter, cooper and farmer.
Stanton, Aretas, (Breakabeen,) farmer 82.
Stanton, Robert, (Mineral Springs,) farmer 9.
Stever, Henry, (Breakabeen,) farmer 50.
Stewart, Richard, (Fultonham,) saw mill and farmer 240.
Stewart, Robert, (Fultonham,) sash and blind factory and farmer 20.
Strobeck, John A., (Mineral Springs,) farmer 85.
Swart, William J., (West Fulton,) farmer 105.
Sweet, Philo B., (Eminence,) painter and farmer 170.
Tanner, Smith, (Breakabeen,) farmer 500.
TELLER, WILLIAM E., (Fultonham,) cooper.
Thegart, Alexander, (West Fulton,) farmer 130.
Thompson, Lowrand, (West Fulton,) farmer 7.
TRAVIS, GILBERT, (Breakabeen,) carriage manuf. and owns Patterson House.
Trip, Squire, (West Fulton,) farmer 95.
TURK, COOPER, (West Fulton,) wagon maker, blacksmith and farmer 65.
Valwider, Abraham, (Fultonham,) farmer 33.
Van Auken, James, (West Fulton,) farmer.
Van Buren, John H., (West Fulton,) farmer 30.
Van Voris, Benjamin, (Summit,) farmer 60.
Van Voris, George, (West Fulton,) shoe maker and farmer 150.
Van Vorris, J. Platt, (Fultonham,) mason, carpenter and farmer 66.
Vaughan, Isaac, (Breakabeen,) wagon maker.
Vaughan, Sarah M., (Breakabeen,) millinery.
Vroman, Bartholomew H., (Middleburgh,) farmer.
Vroman, Benjamin, (Fultonham,) school teacher.
Vroman, David J., (Middleburgh,) carpenter, supervisor and farmer 43.
Vroman, Ephraim, (Fultonham,) farmer 200.
Vroman, Ephraim B., (Fultonham,) farmer 180.
Vroman, Harman J., (Fultonham,) farmer.
Vroman, Henry D., (Middleburgh,) farmer 45.
Vroman, John H., (Middleburgh,) farmer 100.
Wagoner, Henry, (West Fulton,) carpenter and farmer 206.
Wainright, Maria, (Franklinton,) farmer 50.
WALDRON, EDWIN, (Breakabeen,) (*Waldron & Sisson,*) machinist and moulder.
Waldron, John, (Breakabeen,) moulder and carpenter.
*WALDRON & SISSON, (Breakabeen,) (*Edwin Waldron and Ransom E. Sisson,*) props. of iron foundry and saw mill, manufs. of platform churn powers.
Warner, Abraham, (Middleburgh,) farmer 80.
Warner, Geo., (Fulton,) farmer.
Watson, Benjamin, (West Fulton,) farmer 100.
WATSON, CHARLES, (Fultonham,) general merchant, cooper and notary public.
Wayman, George, (West Fulton,) wagon maker and carpenter.
WEIDMAN, RALPH, (Fultonham,) wagon maker, cooper and carpenter.
Wentworth, Erastus, (Mineral Springs,) harness and shoemaker, and farmer 46.
Wentworth, Sherman, (Fultonham,) shoe maker.
West, Evean Mrs., (Breakabeen,) farmer 70.
West Fulton House, (West Fulton,) James Clark, prop.
White, John F., (Breakabeen,) farmer 200.
White, Wilber, (West Fulton,) mail contractor and farmer 35.
WILBER, ABRAHAM, (Breakabeen,) machinist and moulder.
Wilday, David, (West Fulton,) farmer 150.
Wood, Jacob H., (Breakabeen,) farmer 135.
Wood, Thomas, (Fultonham,) farmer 176.
Wood, Thomas, (Fultonham,) farmer 40.
WORMER, JOHN JR., (Breakabeen,) commission dealer in butter, hops &c., and farmer 150.
Youngs, Peter, (West Fulton,) farmer 96.
ZEH, JACOB W., (Breakabeen,) grist mill and farmer 28.
ZEH, JOHN J., (Breakabeen,) (*John J. Zeh & Co.,*) justice of the peace, miller and tinsmith.
ZEH, JOHN J. & CO., (Breakabeen,) (*Luther Empie,*) dry goods, groceries, tinware, hardware, yankee notions &c.
ZEH, MARCUS, (Breakabeen,) poor master and farmer 400.
Zeh, Philip, (Breakabeen,) farmer 175.
Zimmer, Peter, (Fultonham,) farmer 136.

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GILBOA.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Allen, Reynolds K., (South Gilboa,) farmer 125.
Baker, Alvin L., (Gilboa,) carpenter.
Baker, Grandus, (Gilboa,) farmer 113.
BAKER, ISAAC, (Gilboa,) carpenter and farmer 108.
BAKER, SUEL C., (Gilboa,) farmer.
Baker, Wm., (South Jefferson,) farmer 150.
Baldwin, Andrew G., (Gilboa,) (*Layman & Baldwin*,) justice of the peace and farmer 2,336.
Baldwin, Wm. B., (Gilboa,) lawyer.
BALEY, DAVID, (South Jefferson,) farmer 98.
Baley, Thos., (Gilboa,) mason.
Bartholomew, Lewis, (North Blenheim,) farmer 125.
Bartley, Albert, (Gilboa,) farmer 125.
Becker, Gideon, (Breakabeen,) farmer 200.
BECKER, WINFIELD H., (South Gilboa,) carpenter and farmer 50.
Benjamin, Ebenezer, (South Gilboa,) farmer 85.
Benjamin, Hiram, (South Gilboa,) farmer 77.
Benjamin, John H., (South Gilboa,) farmer 85.
Betts, Hiram P.., (Gilboa,) carpenter.
Bliss, Harvey M.,(Jersey City, N. J.,) cattle broker, commission dealer and farmer 132.
Brewster, Horace E., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) dairyman and farmer 203.
Brewster, Sylvester G., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 220.
Brink, Wm., (Gilboa,) farmer 101.
Brink, Zachariah, (Gilboa,) farmer 22.
Brown, David A., (North Blenheim,) farmer 275.
Brown, Hiram W., (Gilboa,) dairyman and farmer 244.
Brown, Waldron E., (Gilboa,) millinery, dress making, yankee notions &c., Miss Adie Brown in charge.
Brown, Wm., (Gilboa,) farmer 30.
Brown, Wm., (South Gilboa,) farmer 74.
Brownell, Jeremiah, (Gilboa,) farmer 155.
Buckbee, John W., (Gilboa,) confectioner and shoe maker.
Buckingham & Face, (Gilboa,) (*Merritt Buckingham and Geo. W. Face*,) blacksmiths.
Buckingham, Merritt, (Gilboa,) (*Buckingham & Face.*)
Bull, Nelson F., (Gilboa,) lumber dealer and farmer 60.
Case, Daniel, (Gilboa,) farmer 159.
Case, Griffin, (Broome Center,) farmer 75.
Case, Lester, (Gilboa,) farmer 100.
Champlin, John,(South Gilboa,) farmer 100.
Chichester, David T., (Broome Center,) farmer 85.
Chichester, James, (Broome Center,) school teacher and farmer 98.
Chichester, Joseph, (Broome Center,) farmer 113.
Chichester, Theron, (Broome Center,) farmer 80.
Choate, Gardner T., (South Gilboa,) post master and farmer 20.
Clapper, George, (Broome Center,) farmer 135.
Clapper, Peter H., (Gilboa,) farmer 107.
Clapper, Philip, (Broome Center,) farmer 89.
Clapper, Sylvester, (Gilboa,) farmer 200.
Clark, Alfred, (South Gilboa,) farmer 50.
Clark, Cyrus, (Gilboa,) agent for Grover & Baker Sewing Machine and farmer 50.
Clark, John H., (South Gilboa,) farmer 45.
Colby, Thomas,(Moresville, Delaware Co.,) assessor and farmer 255.
COLE, BARNARD, (Gilboa,) dairyman and farmer 150.
Cole, Daniel B., (Gilboa,) farmer 140.
Cole, Olive Mrs., (Gilboa,) farmer 200.
CONROW, JOHN, (South Gilboa,) farmer 12.
CONROW, ROBERT W., (South Gilboa,) carpenter.
Conrow, Stephen, (South Gilboa,) farmer 240.
Cook, Geo. E., (Broome Center,) farmer 130.
Cook. Geo. T., (South Gilboa,) farmer 100.
Cook, Reuben E., (Broome Center,) constable.
Coonley, Daniel H., (Broome Center,) cooper, carpenter, mason and farmer 53.
COONLEY, JOHN, (Breakabeen,) farmer 200.
Coonley, John E., (Broome Center,) farmer 111.
COONS, DAVID, (Broome Center,) dairyman and farmer 168.
COONS, ELISHA, (Breakabeen,) farmer 85.
Coons, John H., (Broome Center,) farmer 115.
Coons, Rufus, (Breakabeen,) physician, surgeon and farmer.
CORNELL, EZEKIEL, (South Jefferson,) dairyman and farmer 265.
Cornell, Henry, (South Jefferson,) farmer.
Cornell, John, (South Jefferson,) physician.

CORNELL, SIMON, (South Jefferson,) farmer 50.
Craft. Wm., (Gilboa,) farmer 80.
CRONK. HARRISON, (Gilboa,) dairyman and farmer 88.
Cronk, Isaac, (Gilboa,) farmer 110.
Cronk, Lawrence J., (Gilboa,) farmer 185.
Croswell, Kellogg, (Gilboa,) farmer 200.
Crowell, Cheney A., (South Jefferson,) justice of the peace and farmer 111.
Curtis, Benj. P., (South Jefferson,) farmer 10.
Curtis, Jacob K., (South Jefferson,) farmer 150.
Darling, John S., (Gilboa,) farmer 116.
Darling, Solomon, (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 60.
DECKER, ABRAM, (Gilboa,) farmer 200.
DECKER, DAVID, (Broome Center,) physician, carpenter and farmer 43.
DECKER, GEO., (South Jefferson,) dairyman and farmer 195.
Decker, Jacob, (South Jefferson,) carpenter, dairyman and farmer 266.
DESILVA, HIRAM, (Gilboa,) saw mill and farmer 100.
DEWELL, WM. H., (Gilboa,) farmer 55.
Dies, John, (Gilboa,) farmer 133.
Durham, Freeman, (North Blenheim,) farmer 80.
Ellarson, Daniel, (Gilboa,) dairyman and farmer 120.
Ellarson, Delos, (Gilboa,) farmer 165.
Ellarson, Geo. W., (Gilboa,) clothier and farmer 108.
Ellarson, Rufus D., (Gilboa,) farmer 48.
Ellerson, David F., (North Blenheim,) farmer 160.
ELLIS, JAMES P., (Gilboa,) carriage maker and machinist.
Ellison, Ransom, (Gilboa,) farmer 100.
Face, Geo. W., (Gilboa,) (*Buckingham & Face,*) repairer of mowing machines.
FACE, WM. H., (Broome Center,) blacksmith.
Fancher, Orlando, (Breakabeen,) farmer 48.
Felter, Lafayette, (Broome Center,) farmer leases of Thos. Lawton, 50.
Fennen, Andrew, (Gilboa,) farmer 100.
Folnsbee, Thaddeus, (South Gilboa,) carpenter and farmer 40.
Fox, Marques De Lafayette, (Gilboa,) farmer 37.
Fraser, Cornelius, (Gilboa,) farmer 200.
Fraser, Jesse, (Gilboa,) tailor.
FRASIER, JOHN, (Gilboa,) farmer 100.
Frazee, Edmund C., (South Gilboa,) farmer 140.
Frazee, Marcus, (Gilboa,) (*Hazard & Frazee.*)
Frazeer, David, (Gilboa,) dairyman and farmer 100.
Fredenburg, Chas., (Gilboa,) (*Fredenburg & Ryer,*) insurance agent.
FREDENBURG, ISAAC M., (Gilboa,) farmer 92.
FREDENBURG, MEANDER, (Gilboa,) (*Shaler & Fredenburg,*) town clerk.
Fredenburg & Ryer, (Gilboa,) (*Chas. Fredenburg and Albert B. Ryer,*) general merchants.
FRISBIE, DAVID K., (Gilboa,) harness dealer and carriage trimmer.
Frisbie, Wm. M., (Moresville, Delaware Co.,) farmer 150.
Gardner, Chas. C., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 180.
Garrett, Michael T., (Gilboa,) carpenter and farmer 160.
Gavett, Ira, (North Blenheim,) farmer 105.
Gifford, Leonard B., (Gilboa,) farmer 240.
GILBOA HOTEL, (Gilboa,) Chas. H. Stryker, prop.
Goff, Robert, (North Blenheim,) farmer 165.
Gordon, John H., (Broome Center,) farmer 66.
Gordon, Seth, (Broome Center,) farmer 91.
Gordon, Wm., (Broome Center,) farmer 160.
Govern, Hugh, (South Gilboa,) dairyman and farmer 440.
Govern, Michael, (South Gilboa,) farmer 130.
Grant, Wm., (Gilboa,) blacksmith and farmer 26.
Gray, Michael, (South Gilboa,) farmer 200.
Griffin, Allan, (Gilboa,) farmer 80.
Griffin, Daniel E., (Gilboa,) farmer 90.
Griffin, Elisha, (Gilboa,) farmer 13.
Griffin, Horace A., (Gilboa,) justice of the peace, carpenter and farmer 164.
Griffin, John, (Moresville, Delaware Co.,) farmer 50.
Hagadone, Edward, (Broome Center,) farmer 223.
Hagadone, Justus, (Broome Center,) farmer 142.
HAGADORN, ADDISON, (Broome Center,) (*F. & A. Hagadorn.*)
HAGADORN, FRANK, (Broome Center,) (*F. & A. Hagadorn,*) collector and deputy post master.
HAGADORN, F. & A., (Broome Center,) (*Frank and Addison,*) dry goods, groceries, hardware &c.
HAGADORN, LEVI, (Broome Center,) veterinary surgeon.
Hager, Erskine, (Minekill Falls,) farmer 125.
Hall, Wm. D., (Broome Center,) prop. Broome Center Hotel.
Hallock, Geo., (Broome Center,) farmer 150.
Hallock, John, (Broome Center,) farmer 150.
Haner, Geo. H., (Gilboa,) farmer 94.
HANER, OZIAS M., (Gilboa,) farmer 155.
Harrington, Wm. H., (Gilboa,) farmer 170.
Harris, James, (Gilboa,) farmer 25.
Harris, Richard, (Gilboa,) farmer 190.
Hastings, Rachel, (South Jefferson,) farmer 60.
HASTINGS, WM. B. C., (South Jefferson,) assessor and farmer 72.
HAY, DANIEL, (Gilboa,) foreman DeSilvas & Wood's saw mill.
Haynes, Osmar, (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 105.
Hazard & Frazee, (Gilboa,) (*James M. Hazard and Marcus Frazee,*) general merchants.
Hazard, James M., (Gilboa,) (*Hazard & Frazee,*) druggist.
Hendrick, John, (Gilboa,) farmer 115.
Hicks, Samuel, (Broome Center,) farmer 207.
Hildreth, Geo. H., (Gilboa,) watchmaker.
HILDRETH, LUMAN, (Gilboa,) (*Warner & Hildreth,*) house painter.

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Hitchcock, Darius, (Gilboa,) carpenter and millwright.
Hitchcock, Eunice P., (Gilboa,) millinery and dressmaking.
HOAGLAND, ALEX., (Gilboa,) farmer 140.
Hoagland, James, (Gilboa,) carpenter.
Hoagland, Nathan R., (South Gilboa,) farmer 85.
Hollenbeck, Mary A. Mrs., (Broome Center,) farmer 128.
HOREY, JANE, (North Blenheim,) farmer 142.
HOUGHTALING, PHILIP, (Broome Center,) farmer 50.
Hubbell, R. Delevan, (Jefferson,) farmer 106.
Hulbert, David, (Broome Center,) farmer 100.
Hulbert, Geo. H., (Broome Center,) farmer 66.
Hunt, Abraham, (South Gilboa,) farmer 100.
Ives, Wm. J. Rev., (Broome Center,) clergyman.
Jackson, David, (Broome Center,) farmer 60.
Jackson, John I., (Gilboa,) lawyer and farmer 30.
Jackson, Oscar, (Gilboa,) (*Strycker & Jackson.*)
JOHNSON, EDGAR, (South Jefferson,) dairyman and farmer 231.
Johnson, Francis, (Gilboa,) farmer 200.
Jump, Adelbert R., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 116.
Kingsley, Chancellor S., (Gilboa,) carpenter and farmer 75.
Kingsley, David E., (Gilboa,) farmer 30.
Kingsley, Elisha A., (Gilboa,) farmer 150.
Kingsley, Henry, (Gilboa,) general merchant, notary public and farmer 100.
Kingsley, Jonathan, (Gilboa,) farmer 125.
Kingsley, Philip, (Gilboa,) produce salesman.
Kingsley, Wm., (Gilboa,) farmer 90.
Laffarty, Wm., (Gilboa,) dairyman and farmer 370.
Latham, Cornelius, (South Jefferson,) farmer 54 and leases of J. L. Wood, 6.
Lawrence, Horace D., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) carpenter.
Lawrence, John W., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) carpenter and farmer 142.
Lawrence, Luman W., (South Jefferson,) farmer 135.
Layman & Baldwin, (Gilboa,) (*W. S. Layman and Andrew G. Baldwin,*) farmers 2150.
Layman, Peter E., (Gilboa,) tanner and farmer 150.
Layman, W. S., (Scoharie,) (*Layman & Baldwin.*)
Lee, Eleanor, (Broome Center,) farmer 205.
Leonard, Duncan M., (Broome Center,) physician and surgeon, post master and farmer 300.
Lewis, Anson S., (Gilboa,) farmer 300.
Lewis, Geo., (Gilboa,) farmer 90.
Losee, Roswell, (Gilboa,) sexton Baptist Church.
Loudon, John, (Gilboa,) farmer 16.
Lynch, Homer, (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 100.
Mabey, Stephen, (South Gilboa,) farmer 172.
Mabey, Wm., (South Gilboa,) farmer 111.
Mace, Chas., (Broome Center,) farmer 85.
Mackey, Albert, (Broome Center,) farmer 119.
Mackey, Daniel, (Gilboa,) farmer 180.
Mackey, Edgar, (Gilboa,) farmer 133.
Mackey, James G., (Gilboa,) farmer 160.
MACKEY, OBADIAH K., (Gilboa,) farmer 100 and leases of David Kingsley, 30.
Mackey, Solomon D., (Gilboa,) dairyman and farmer 120.
Maham, Cornelius, (South Gilboa,) dairyman and farmer 230.
Maham, James A., (South Gilboa,) farmer 150.
MAHAM, LORENZO, (South Gilboa,) carpenter.
Marshall, Daniel, (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 109.
Marshall, Wm., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) (*with Daniel,*) farmer 109.
MARTIN, VALENTINE, (South Jefferson,) farmer 70.
Mattice, David B., (Breakabeen,) farmer 109.
Mattice, Esther, (Gilboa,) farmer 65.
Mattice, Jacob H., (Breakabeen,) dairyman and farmer 530.
Mattice, Jacob M., (Breakabeen,) farmer 70.
MATTICE, JERRY, (Gilboa,) farmer 60.
Mattice, John H., (Gilboa,) farmer 100.
Mattice, Martin P., (Gilboa,) farmer.
MATTICE, PAUL, (North Blenheim,) farmer 55.
Mayham, Benj. S., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) grist and saw mills, and farmer 230.
Mayham, Chas. H., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 150.
MAYHAN, JOHN S., (South Gilboa,) dealer in dry goods, groceries and general merchandise, deputy post master and notary public.
McCabe, Keron C., (South Gilboa,) farmer 144.
McCabe, Thos., (South Gilboa,) farmer 175.
McCLAURY, LAWSON, (South Jefferson,) prop. saw mill, dairyman and farmer 192.
McHench, Eliza, (Breakabeen,) farmer 115.
McHench, Willard, (Broome Center,) blacksmith and farmer 130.
McKillip, John, (Moresville, Delaware Co.,) cooper and farmer 160.
McMahon, Michael, (South Gilboa,) farmer 150.
McMahon, Peter, (South Gilboa,) farmer 90.
Meehen, Peter, (South Gilboa,) farmer 100.
MOORE, HORATIO, (Broome Center,) farmer 106.
MOORE, LEANDER P., (Broome Center,) farmer 155.
More, Liberty P., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 168.
More, Wm. C., (Broome Center,) farmer 100.
More, Wm. S. Rev., (Gilboa,) pastor Reformed Church.
MORRISON, JAMES K., (South Jefferson,) boot and shoe maker.

Morss, Burton G., (Gilboa,) (*Morss, Reed & Co.*)
Morss, Reed & Co., (Gilboa,) (*Burton G. Morss and Luman Reed,*) props. Gilboa Cotton Mills.
Oakley, Hiram T., (South Gilboa,) farmer 8.
O'Brien, John, (Gilboa,) farmer 150.
O'Brien, Lewis S., (Gilboa,) farmer 135.
Palmer, Gilbert, (Gilboa,) carpenter.
Parsons, Aurilla,(Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 130.
Parsons, David W., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) dairyman and farmer 260.
Perry, Lyman, (Minekill Falls,) farmer 76.
PHELPS, CHESTER, (Gilboa,) saw mill and farmer 57.
Polen, Dennis, (Gilboa,) farmer 50.
Poppino, David M., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 240.
Potter, William C., (Gilboa,) chair maker, carriage and house painter.
Raushelback, Chas. F., (Gilboa,) jeweler.
Reed, Lyman,(Gilboa,) (*Morss, Reed & Co.,*) general merchant, prop. grist mill, supervisor and farmer 150.
Richtmyer, Abraham N.,(Gilboa,) farmer 77.
Richtmyer, Frank & Bro.,(Gilboa,) farmers 300.
Richtmyer, John W., (Gilboa,) farmer 160.
Richtmyer, Peter W., (Gilboa,) apiarian and farmer leases 100.
Richtmyer, Willis, (Gilboa,) farmer 113.
RIFENBURGH, JACOB, (Gilboa,) cooper and farmer 114.
Robinson, Chas. H., (Gilboa,) carpenter and painter.
ROBINSON, EMORY S. (Gilboa,) carpenter, prop. saw mill and planing machine.
Robinson, John D., (Broome Center,) farmer 78.
Robinson, Justus, (Broome Center,) farmer 72.
Roe, Jenck P., (Broome Center,) blacksmith.
Rogers, Patrick, (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 100.
Rose, Wm. H., (Gilboa,) farmer leases of B. W. Stryker, 150.
RULIFFSON, PETER S., (South Gilboa,) farmer 140.
Ryer, Albert B., (Gilboa,) (*Fredenburg & Ryer.*)
Safford, Elizabeth Mrs., (Broome Center,) farmer 135.
Safford, Moses, (Broome Center,) carpenter and farmer 120.
Sanford, Vernor A., (Gilboa,) cooper.
Sax, Maryett, (Gilboa,) farmer 55.
Schemerhorn, Abraham, (Gilboa,) poor master and farmer 274.
Selleck, Ezra B., (Broome Center,) farmer 300.
Selleck, Wm. M., (Broome Center,) assessor and farmer 88.
SHAFER, PETER, (Broome Center,) carpenter, dairyman and farmer 148.
Shafer, Wm. D., (South Jefferson,) farmer 159.
SHALER & FREDENBURG, (Gilboa,) (*Geo. C. Shaler and Meander Fredenburg,*) hardware, house furnishing goods and agricultural implements.
SHALER, GEO. C., (Gilboa,) (*Shaler & Fredenburg,*) insurance agent.
Shew, John H., (Gilboa,) dairyman and farmer 210.
Shultes, Peter I., (Breakabeen,) farmer 157.
Simons, Chauncey W., (South Gilboa,) tailor and farmer 20.
Simonson, Roxana, (South Gilboa,) millinery.
SITZER, CHAS. D. Rev., (Gilboa,) clergyman and farmer 140.
Slater, Delila A., (Broome Center,) farmer 10½.
Smith, A. Emeline, (Broome Center,) farmer 140.
Smith, Job, (Broome Center,) carpenter and farmer leases 111.
Smith, Michael, (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 20.
Smith, Tobias, (Broome Center,) farmer 116.
Smith, Wm. R., (Gilboa,) farmer 53.
Snyder, John E., (Gilboa,) farmer 96.
Southard, Smith, (Gilboa,) farmer 210.
Sowles, Chas., (South Gilboa,) farmer 80.
Sowles, Erastus A., (South Gilboa,) farmer 100.
SOWLES, ORIN, (South Gilboa,) ax handle manuf.
SPENCER, MARCUS D., (Gilboa,) boots and shoes.
SPRAGUE, JOHN E., (Gilboa,) farmer 30.
Stanard, Mary A., (Breakabeen,) farmer 65.
Stevens, Calvin, (South Gilboa,) farmer 180.
Stevens, Ozias, (Gilboa,) farmer 200.
Stevens, Wm., (Minekill Falls,) farmer.
Stillwell, Daniel, (Gilboa,) farmer 160.
STILLWELL, LORENZO, (Moresville, Delaware Co.,) farmer 7.
Stilwell, Simeon, (Gilboa,) farmer 65.
Street, Warren P., (Gilboa,) cabinet maker and undertaker.
Strycker, Isaac, (Gilboa,) (*Strycker & Jackson,*) farmer 77.
Strycker & Jackson, (Gilboa,) (*Isaac Strycker and Oscar Jackson,*) brick yard.
Stryker, Abram, (Gilboa,) farmer 105.
Stryker, Alonzo,(Gilboa,) (*Zelie & Stryker,*) post master.
Stryker, Barent W., (Gilboa,) farmer 500.
STRYKER, CHAS. H., (Gilboa,) prop. Gilboa Hotel, blacksmith and farmer 12.
Stryker, Harmon, (Gilboa,) farmer 95.
Stryker, Oliver, (Gilboa,) live stock dealer.
STRYKER, WARREN P., (Gilboa,) billiard, ice cream and lunch room, and news depot.
Thorn, Ann E., (North Blenheim,) farmer 14.
Thorn, Reuben, (Gilboa,) farmer 51.
Tibbits, Henry, (Broome Center,) farmer 300.
TIBBITS, JAMES M., (Broome Center,) wagon maker.
Titus, Oliver B., (South Jefferson,) farmer 120.
Travell, Revilo, (Gilboa,) farmer 110.
Van Dyke, David, (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) dairyman and farmer 150.
Van Dyke, Hiram, (Broome Center,) farmer 130.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

Van Valkenburg, John L.,(Stamford, Delaware Co..) farmer 200.
Van Wie, Henry, (Broome Center,) blacksmith.
Van Wie, Lorenzo, (Broome Center,) blacksmith.
Vroman, Cornelius S., (South Jefferson,) carpenter and farmer 100.
Vroman, John B., (Minekill Falls,) farmer.
Vroman, William, (South Jefferson,) farmer 106.

WALLACE, GEORGE A., (Gilboa,) justice of the peace and farmer 210.
Wallace, Henry, (South Gilboa,) farmer 118.
WARNER & HILDRETH, (Gilboa,) (*Milo C. Warner and Luman Hildreth,*) harness makers.
WARNER, MILO C., (Gilboa,) (*Warner & Hildreth.*)

WELCH, ABRAHAM, (South Jefferson,) farmer 100.
WEST, AARON, (Broome Center,) carpenter and manuf. of bee hives.
West, David, (Breakabeen,) farmer 83.
West, David & Son, (Breakabeen,) (*Noah D.,*) apiarians and farmers 30.
West, Noah D., (Breakabeen,) (*David West & Son.*)
West, Wm. H.,(Broome Center,) farmer 126.
WHITE, WM. H., (Broome Center,) grocer and boot and shoe maker.
Wilbur, Seneca C., (Broome Center,) farmer 97.
Wilbur, Vincent R., (Broome Center,) farmer 55.
Wilcox, Eli, (Gilboa,) farmer 60.
WOOD, HENRY, (South Jefferson,) dairyman, prop. saw mill and farmer 250.
WOOD, MILO, (South Jefferson,) dairyman and farmer 230.
Woods, Jacob, (Broome Center,) farmer 140.
Wyckoff, Daniel, (North Blenheim,) farmer.
Wyckoff, Geo., (Gilboa,) dairyman and farmer 138.
Wyckoff, Nathan B., (Gilboa,) farmer 99.
Yanson, Abram, (South Jefferson,) farmer leases of Cornelius Latham, 54.
Yeomans, Charlotte Mrs., (Broome Center,) farmer 25.
Yeomans, Harvey & Son, (Gilboa,) (*Horace A.,*) farmers 130.
Yeomans, Horace A., (Gilboa,) (*Harvey Yeomans & Son.*)

ZEH, JEREMIAH, (Breakabeen,) dairyman and farmer 197.
Zeh, Philip J., (Gilboa,) physician and surgeon.
Zelie, David, (Gilboa,) (*Zelie & Stryker,*) deputy postmaster.
Zelie & Stryker, (Gilboa,) (*David Zelie and Alonzo Stryker,*) general merchants and boot and shoe manufs.

JEFFERSON.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Adams, Samuel, (Jefferson,) farmer 50.
All, Pascoe, (Summit,) farmer 65.
All, Peter F., (Jefferson,) farmer 145.
Allen, Avery H., (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.) farmer 190.
Allen, Ezra, (Summit,) farmer 100.
Allen, Joseph A., (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer 97.
Armstrong, Alfred, (Jefferson,) farmer 70.
Armstrong, George, (Jefferson,) farmer 140.
Armstrong, Jacob, (Jefferson,) farmer 75.
Atchinson, Aaron L., (Jefferson,) farmer 57.
ATCHINSON, WILLIAM D., (Jefferson,) farmer 37 and leases of W. S., 163.
ATCHINSON, WILLIAM S., (Jefferson,) farmer 167.
AVERY, BERIAH H., (Jefferson,) general merchant and post master.
AVERY, HEZEKIAH, (Jefferson,) general merchant and farmer 18.
BAIRD, ALBERT, (Jefferson,) (*with Elam C.,*) farmer 232.
Baird, Charles E., (Jefferson,) farmer 145.
BAIRD, ELAM C., (Jefferson,) drover and (*with Albert,*) farmer 232.
BAIRD, GEORGE W., (Jefferson,) farmer 70.
BAKER, DARIUS, (Jefferson,) farmer 82.
BALEY, ORSIN C., (South Jefferson,) farmer 125.
Barnum, Joseph, (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer 120.
Barrett, Ambrose, (Jefferson,) mason and farmer 22.
Barrett, Lewis A., (Jefferson,) farmer 8.
Barrett, Ornando, (Jefferson,) cooper.
BEACH, BENNET H., (South Jefferson,) farmer 140.
Bear, William R., (Jefferson,) farmer 11.
Beard, Moses W., (Jefferson,) farmer 95.
Beggs, Levi, (South Jefferson,) farmer leases of estate of Wm. Beggs, 172.
Bell, John, (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 138.
Bogardus, Peter H., (Jefferson,) saw mill, carpenter and farmer 110.
Boggs, George A., (Jefferson,) farmer leases 117.
Bradley, Jeremiah, (Charlotteville,) (*with William,*) saw mill and farmer 150.

Bradley, William, (Charlotteville,) (*with Jeremiah,*) saw mill and farmer 150.
Brady, Peter, (South Jefferson,) cooper and farmer 105.
Brockway, Charles A., (Eminence,) farmer 150.
BRUCE, JUSTUS G., (Jefferson,) farmer 183.
Buck, David H., (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer 120.
Buck, Truman, (Jefferson,) farmer leases of Judd estate, 120.
Burnet, Ambrose, (Jefferson,) farmer 10.
Burnet, George H., (Jefferson,) drover and farmer 80.
BURNETT, BREWER, (Jefferson,) farmer 100.
Burnett, Thomas, (Eminence,) groceries and notions.
Burton, Wm. H.,(North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer 70.
CANNIFF, ADDISON,(Jefferson,) prop. of Jefferson Hotel.
Carrington, Chauncey L., (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer 186.
CARRINGTON, J. B., (Jefferson,) justice of the peace, dealer in stoves, tin and hardware.
Carter, Chas. H., (Jefferson,) fruit tree agent.
Chandler, Horace, (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer leases 20.
Clapper, Reuben, (Charlotteville,) farmer 6.
Clapper, William, (Charlotteville,) farmer 198.
CLARK, A. W. DR., (Jefferson,) dentist, job printer and farmer 9.
CLARK, BENJAMIN, (Jefferson,) farmer 80.
Clark, John M., (Jefferson,) collector and farmer 160.
Clark, William J., (Jefferson,) farmer 50.
CONKLIN, CHAUNCEY M., (Jefferson,) farmer 117.
Connerty, John, (Jefferson,) farmer 140.
Connerty, Patrick, (Jefferson,) farmer 10.
CONROW, RUFUS R., (Jefferson,) farmer 205.
Cook, Elijah, (Charlotteville,) farmer 116.
CORNELL, JOHN W., (Eminence,) wagon maker and blacksmith.
Cornell, Maria Mrs., (Eminence,) tailoress.
Craft, Reuben, (Jefferson,) farmer 179.
Danforth, Elijah, (Jefferson,) farmer 84.
Danforth, George, (Jefferson,) farmer 200.
Danforth, Sylvanus M., (Jefferson,) farmer 120.
DART, EZRA, (Jefferson,) farmer 82.
Dart, Hiram H., (Jefferson,) farmer 82½.
Dart, John, (Jefferson,) farmer 6.
Dayton, R. G., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 150.
Decker, Peter, (Jefferson,) farmer 5.
Denny, Ambrose D., (Charlotteville,)farmer 44.
Denny, Jeremiah, (Jefferson,) assessor and farmer 120.
DEWEY, J. M., (Jefferson,) prop. of billiard saloon and farmer 343.
Deyo, Pardee, (Jefferson,) farmer leases 14.
Dibble, Riley, (Jefferson,) shoemaker.
Dikeman, Silas W., (Charlotteville,) furnace and machine shop.
Disbrow, Alden, (Jefferson,) farmer 34.
Disbrow, Beardsley B., (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) wagon maker and farmer 50.
Disbrow, Smith, (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer 157.
Dyer, Calvin, (Jefferson,) farmer 20.
DYER, JUSTIN, (Jefferson,) inspector of elections and farmer 57.
DYER, SEYMOUR, (Jefferson,) farmer 128.
Dyer, Sovereign,(Summit,) farmer leases of Winthrop Dyer 2nd, 84.
DYER, WINTHROP, (Jefferson,) farmer 162.
DYER, WINTHROP 2ND, (Jefferson,) farmer 174.
DYKEMAN, GEO. A., (Jefferson,) farmer 134.
Dykeman, Harmon, (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer leases 120.
Dykeman, Michael, (Jefferson,) shoemaker and farmer 20.
Dykeman, Peter, (Jefferson,) carpenter and farmer 10.
Effner, L. D., (Jefferson,) farmer 105.
Eggleston, Harriet Mrs., (Jefferson,) farmer 27.
Eggleston, Heman, (Jefferson,) farmer 100.
Eggleston, Lemuel, (Jefferson,) farmer 79.
Evens, Adin J., (Charlotteville,) carpenter and stone mason.
Evens, John M., (Charlotteville,) wall layer and farmer 4.
Felter, Catharine Mrs., (Jefferson,) farmer 40.
Fero, William D. Rev., (Jefferson,) pastor of M. E. Church.
Ferris, Henry, (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer 100.
Finigan, Michael, (Jefferson,) farmer 105.
FINNIGAN, BARNEY, (Jefferson,) farmer 136.
FRANKLIN, L. E. MRS., (South Jefferson,) postmistress and farmer 114.
FRANKLIN, SOLOMON. (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 105.
Fuller, G. W., (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer 129.
FULLER, JOSEPH D., (Jefferson,) farmer 60.
GALLT, JAMES, (Jefferson,) blacksmith.
Gallup, Amos, (Jefferson,) farmer 120.
GALLUP, ELAM, (Summit,) farmer 150.
Gallup, Ezekiel, (Jefferson,) farmer 11.
GALLUP, JOHN B., (Jefferson,) farmer 130.
Gallup, Silas, (Jefferson,) speculator and farmer 170.
Gardner, Washington, (Jefferson,) farmer 145.
Gibbs, C. A., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) justice of the peace, collector and farmer 75.
Gibbs, John W., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 75.
Gilbert, Ephraim, (Jefferson,) farmer 55.
Goodenough, Esther Mrs., (Charlotteville,) farmer 50.
GRANT, JEREMIAH,(Summit,)farmer 100.
Grant, John H., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) constable and farmer 77.
Green, Samuel Mrs., (Jefferson,) farmer 30.
Gregory, Isaac, (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 131.

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GRIFFIN, JOHN B., (Stamford, Delaware Co.) lumberman and farmer 192.
Guearnsey, Isaac, (Jefferson,) farmer 160.
Haines, Chauncy, (Jefferson,) farmer 6.
HAINES, STEPHEN JR., (South Jefferson,) farmer 183.
Hammond, Daniel F., (Jefferson,) tailor.
Hammond, Nancy Miss, (Jefferson,) dress maker and milliner.
HAVENS, CHARLES H., (Jefferson,) (*with H. J. Taylor.*)
HAVENS, R. G., (Jefferson,) physician and coroner.
Henness, Peter, (Jefferson,) farmer 3.
Hicks, David C., (Jefferson,) farmer 58.
Hicks, Eber M., (Jefferson,) farmer 39.
Hicks, Eber M. Jr., (Jefferson,) farmer 110.
Hicks, Levi, (Charlotteville,) farmer 141.
Hubbard, Benjamin, (Jefferson,) farmer 1.
Hubbard, Darius, (Jefferson,) farmer 17.
HUBBARD, ELEAZER, (Jefferson,) farmer 60.
Hubbard, J. D., (Jefferson,) general merchant.
Hubbard, James H., (Jefferson,) harness and shoe maker.
Hubbard, Oscar C., (Jefferson,) farmer leases of J. M. Dewey. 180.
Hubbard, William M., (Jefferson,) farmer 164.
Hubbell, Charles B., (Jefferson,) (*Charles B. Hubbell & Co.,*) town clerk.
Hubbell, Charles B. & Co., (Jefferson,) (*Jacob R. Hubbell.*) manufs. and dealers in furniture, looking glasses &c., and undertakers.
Hubbell, Hiram P., (Jefferson,) drugs, medicines, groceries, confectionery, paints, oils &c.
Hubbell, Jacob R., (Jefferson,) (*Charles B. Hubbell & Co.*)
Hurlbert, Eli B., (Jefferson,) farmer 93.
Hurlburt, Heman, (Jefferson,) farmer 282.
JEFFERSON HOTEL, (Jefferson,) Addison Canniff, prop.
Johnson, Francis Nathaniel, (Charlotteville,) farmer 100.
Johnson, Julia Ann Mrs., (Charlotteville,) farmer 180.
Johnson, William W., (Charlotteville,) shingle maker and farmer 64.
Jones, Elisha Jr., (Jefferson,) farmer 66.
Jones, Elisha Sen., (South Jefferson,) farmer 50.
Jones, Horace, (Jefferson,) farmer 120.
Jones & Taylor, (Jefferson,) (*William S. Jones and Watson S. Taylor,*) general merchants.
Jones, William S., (Jefferson,) (*Jones & Taylor,*) farmer 26.
Judd, Anthony, (Jefferson,) farmer 80.
JUDD, EZRA, (Eminence,) farmer 41.
Judd, George, (Jefferson,) farmer 260.
Kennedy, William, (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) assessor and farmer 120.
King, Charles, (Eminence,) farmer 52.
Lamb, William J. Mrs., (Jefferson,) milliner.
Lee, Charles, (Jefferson,) farmer leases 27.
Lee, Patrick, (South Jefferson,) farmer 123.
Lewis, Jeremiah D., (Jefferson,) farmer 183.
Lewis, Samuel, (Jefferson,) farmer 3.
LINES, MARCUS, (Jefferson,) carpenter and farmer 10.
Lines, Roxanna Miss, (Jefferson,) milliner.
Lovett, Noble Rev., (Jefferson,) clergyman and farmer 40.
Luther, John, (Jefferson,) farmer 10.
MAHAM, CHARLES, (Jefferson,) farmer 126.
Mann & Co., (Jefferson,) (*Nathan Mann and Joseph Stanley,*) wagon makers, props. of saw and planing mills, and farmers 6.
Mann, Nathan, (Jefferson,) (*Mann & Co.*)
Martin, Clarissa Mrs., (South Jefferson,) farmer 150.
MATTICE, GEORGE, (Jefferson,) farmer 146.
Mattice, Levi, (Jefferson,) commissioner of highways, prop. of saw mill and farmer 60.
Maynard, Henry N., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 255.
McMinn, Charles T., (Jefferson,) merchant tailor and farmer 8.
McNAMEE, PATRICK, (Jefferson,) farmer 50.
MEED, DAVID, (Jefferson,) farmer 109.
Meed, Eli, (Jefferson,) farmer.
Meed, Sally Mrs., (Jefferson,) farmer 100.
MERCHANT, CHARLES W., (Jefferson,) farmer 120.
Merchant, Davis, (Jefferson,) farmer 105.
MERCHANT, JAMES H., (Jefferson,) traveling agent and farmer 7.
Merchant, John S., (Jefferson,) farmer 152.
Merchant, Joseph, (Jefferson,) farmer 123.
MERCHANT, REUBEN, (Jefferson,) farmer 25.
MERRILL, EBENEZER P., (Jefferson,) farmer 67.
Merrill, Eber C., (Jefferson,) cooper, constable and farmer 86.
MILLER, HORACE A., (Eminence,) farmer 176.
Minor, Chauncey, (Jefferson,) farmer 200.
Minor, George B., (Jefferson,) farmer 183.
Minor, John, (Jefferson,) farmer 100.
More, Robert W., (Summit,) farmer 133.
MORE, S. I., (Jefferson,) farmer 200.
Moxley, Amos, (Jefferson,) cooper and farmer 101.
Moxley, Ezekiel G., (Jefferson,) farmer 120.
Moxley, Horace, (Jefferson,) cooper and farmer 78.
Moxley, Joseph, (Jefferson,) cooper.
NICHOLS, E. J., (Jefferson,) farmer 120.
Nichols, George H., (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer 375.
Nichols, Hiram, (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer 110.
Nichols, Horace, (Jefferson,) farmer 230.
Noland, Mary Mrs., (Jefferson,) farmer 103.
Northrup, Charles, (Jefferson,) farmer 140.
Odell, Benjamin S., (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) cooper and farmer 77.
PALMER, DAVID S., (Summit,) farmer 108.
Parsons, Abel, (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 220.
Parsons, Norman A., (Jefferson,) farmer 96.
Patchin, Benjamin, (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer leases 120.

Patchin, Caleb G., Jr., (Jefferson,) farmer 70.
Patchin, Caleb G. Sen., (Jefferson,) farmer 115.
Patchin, Heman C., (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer 70.
Patchin, Wadsworth, (Jefferson,) farmer.
Paterson, John, (South Jefferson,) farmer 12.
PAYNE, JOHN, (Jefferson,) farmer 300.
Peck, Amos E., (Jefferson,) farmer 92½.
PECK, NEWTON G., (Jefferson,) farmer 215.
Phincle, Levi G., (Jefferson,) blacksmith, cooper and farmer 20.
Pickett, Aaron, (Jefferson,) (*with Jasper*,) saw mill and farmer 85.
Pickett, Daniel, (Charlotteville,) farmer 120.
Pickett, Jasper, (Jefferson,) (*with Aaron*,) saw mill and farmer 85.
Pindar, Abraham A., (Eminence,) farmer 120.
Pinder, John S., (Jefferson,) farmer 105.
Proper, Anson, (Jefferson,) blacksmith.
Proper, Minard, (Eminence,) farmer 97.
PROPER, WILLIAM L., (Jefferson,) farmer 97.
Reed, David Y., (Jefferson,) farmer 105.
Reed, Henry B. Mrs., (Charlotteville,) farmer 2.
Reed, William S., (Jefferson,) farmer 45.
REYNOLDS, BENJAMIN, (Jefferson,) boot and shoe maker.
Rhoades, Andrew, (Jefferson,) farmer leases 3.
Rider, Jacob H., (Jefferson,) farmer 347.
Robbins, George J., (Jefferson,) saw and grist mills, mechanic and farmer 25.
Robinson, William J., (South Jefferson,) carpenter and farmer 100.
Roe, John, (Charlotteville,) farmer 17.
Rowe, Augustus J., (Summit,) miller and farmer 3.
Ruland, Obadiah, (Jefferson,) stage driver and farmer 50.
Ruland, Orrin, (Jefferson,) farmer 100.
SAGER, GARRET, (Jefferson,) farmer 107.
Sager, Jacob, (Jefferson,) farmer 40.
Sager, Mary Ann Mrs., (Jefferson,) farmer 50.
Saulsbury, Experience Miss, (Summit,) farmer 40.
Schermerhorn, William, (Jefferson,) farmer 5.
Scovill, Henry, (Jefferson,) farmer 50.
Scovill, Wesley, (Jefferson,) farmer leases of M. S. Wilcox, 200.
Scrom, Peter, (Jefferson,) blacksmith and farmer 20.
Shelmadine, Fernando, (Jefferson,) (*Isaac Shelmadine & Son.*)
Shelmadine, Isaac & Son, (Jefferson,) (*Fernando*,) shoe makers and farmers 10.
Shelmadine, Lewis, (Jefferson,) farmer 14.
SHELMANDINE, REUBEN, (Jefferson,) farmer 166.
Simkins, George H., (Jefferson,) farmer 133.
Simons, William W., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 136.
Smith, Benjamin B., (Jefferson,) farmer 70.
Smith, Charles T., (South Jefferson,) farmer 137.
Smith, Charles W., (Jefferson,) farmer 86.
SMITH, JOHN, (Jefferson,) farmer 140.
Smith, Patrick H., (Jefferson,) farmer 100.
Spore, Edgar, (Summit,) farmer 50.
Spore, John, (Summit,) farmer 105.
Stanley, Joseph, (Jefferson,) (*Mann & Co.*)
Stanley, Wilber E., (Jefferson,) blacksmith.
Stanley, William R., (Jefferson,) blacksmith and farmer 15.
STARKINS, BARNET, (Jefferson,) farmer 73.
STEPHENS, ALONZO, (Jefferson,) farmer 130.
STEVENS, AARON, (Jefferson,) farmer 240.
Stevens, Williams, (Jefferson,) cooper.
Stewart, Elijah, (South Jefferson,) (*with John*,) farmer 200.
Stewart, John, (South Jefferson,) (*with Elijah*,) farmer 200.
Taber, Peleg S., (Charlotteville,) farmer 108.
Taylor, H. J., (Jefferson,) farmer 260.
Taylor, Watson S., (Jefferson,) (*Jones & Taylor*.)
Thomas, Daniel R., (Jefferson,) carpenter and farmer 10.
Thorn, Avery, (South Jefferson,) farmer 100.
Tinklepaugh, Abraham, (Summit,) farmer 100.
Toles, Asa, (Jefferson,) farmer 92.
Totten, Silas W., (Jefferson,) farmer 43.
Treadwell, Eliza Mrs., (Jefferson,) farmer 110.
Truax, Charles, (Charlotteville,) shingle maker and farmer 22.
Truax, Edward, (Charlotteville,) constable, collector, carpenter and farmer 25.
TRUAX, ISAAC, (Charlotteville,) justice of the peace and farmer 116.
Tuttle, Benjamin O., (Jefferson,) farmer 60.
Twitchell, Ezra, (Jefferson,) (*Ira Twitchell & Son.*)
Twitchell, Ira & Son, (Jefferson,) (*Ezra*,) general merchants.
TYLER, STEPHEN J., (Jefferson,) supervisor and farmer leases of Aaron Tyler estate, 93.
Van Beuren, George H., (Charlotteville,) shoemaker and farmer 40.
Van Beuren, Hannah Mrs., (Charlotteville,) farmer 50.
Van Beuren, Harmon, (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer 10.
Van Beuren, Jacob, (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer 5.
Van Beuren, William, (Charlotteville,) farmer 50.
Van Deusen, Peter, (Jefferson,) farmer 50.
Van Dyke, Stephen C., (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 160.
Van Hosen, Carlos, (Jefferson,) farmer 235.
Vaughn, Heman, (Summit,) farmer 275.
Vaughn, Hiram B., (Summit,) farmer 247.
Vaughn, Ira, (Summit,) farmer 108.
Veley, Peter, (South Jefferson,) farmer 127.
Vorhes, Henry, (Summit,) farmer 115.
VROMAN, ALBERT L., (Jefferson,) farmer 85.
Vroman, C. A., (Jefferson,) farmer 35.
Wagoner, Levi, (Jefferson,) shoemaker and farmer 140.
Warner, Adin, (Charlotteville,) blacksmith and farmer 3.
Warner, Eli, (Charlotteville,) farmer 124.

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GEORGE WIDMANN,

Cigar Manufacturer,

MAIN STREET, SCHOHARIE, N. Y.

☞ *Orders thankfully received and promptly filled.*

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Carriage, Light Wagon and Sleigh

MANUFACTURERS,

SCHOHARIE COURT HOUSE, N. Y.

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WM. WINTER. ROBERT N. STAFFORD.

Established.....1838.

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ALL KINDS OF

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Address:—Schoharie Union, Schoharie, N. Y.

Warner, John M., (North Harpersfield, Delaware Co.,) farmer 120.
Warner, Powley, (Charlotteville,) farmer 50.
Wayman, Darius, (Charlotteville,) farmer 196.
Wayman, Leonard, (Charlotteville,) farmer 95.
WAYMAN, LEVI G., (Charlotteville,) farmer 57.
Weidman, Nicholas, (Summit,) farmer 94.
Welton, Ezra, (Charlotteville,) cooper and farmer 8.
West, Abraham, (South Worcester, Otsego Co.,) farmer 115.
Whitbeck, Jacob H.. (Charlotteville,) farmer 115.
White, Alfred S., (Jefferson,) cooper and farmer 135.
WILCOX, M. S., (Jefferson,) attorney, insurance agent and farmer 323.
WILDER, AUSTIN J., (Jefferson,) carpenter and farmer 2.
Wilson, George S., (Jefferson,) farmer 82.
Wiltsie, George, (Summit,) shoemaker.
Wood, A. A., (Jefferson,) physician and dentist.
Woodbeck, John H., (Jefferson,) farmer 80.
Yager, John, (Charlotteville,) farmer leases of Mrs. Julia Ann Johnson, 100.
YOUNG, EDWARD, (Jefferson,) carpenter and farmer 40.
Young, Lucy A. Mrs., (Jefferson,) farmer 25.
Zeh, Lewis, (Stamford, Delaware Co.,) farmer 185.

MIDDLEBURGH.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Acker, Nelson, (Middleburgh,) farmer 70.
Aker, Alexander, (East Cobleskill,) farmer 33 and leases of Daniel Eckerson, 107.
Aker, David, (East Cobleskill,) farmer 48.
Aker, Madison Mrs., (East Cobleskill,) farmer 8½.
Albro, Benjamin, (Middleburgh,) farmer 76.
Albro, Wm. B., (Huntersland,) hop raiser and farmer 36.
ALBRO, WILLIAM H., (Middleburgh,) (*Engle & Albro.*)
Alger, Jacob, (Middleburgh,) carpenter and farmer 25.
ALGER, JESSE H., (Middleburgh,) saw mill and farmer 270.
Alger, Miner, (Middleburgh,) farmer 70.
Allen, John, (West Berne, Albany Co.,) farmer 105.
Alverson, Joseph, (Huntersland,) market wagon.
ANDREWS, LORING, (Middleburgh,) (*Loring Andrews & Co.,*) hide and leather dealers, New York.
ANDREWS, LORING & Co., (Middleburgh,) (*John Kerr,*) props. of Mill Valley Tannery.
Atchinson, E. D., (Middleburgh,) prop. of Atchinson House, and Middleburgh and Oak Hill stage, Main.
Aucconpaugh, Jacob, (Middleburgh,)farmer 50.
Babcock, Daniel, (Gallupville,) farmer 60.
Babcock, Walter, (Gallupville,) farmer 250.
Badgley, Jerome B., (Middleburgh,) drugs, medicines, paints, oils, groceries, fancy goods &c., Main.
Barber, Aaron, (West Berne, Albany Co.,) (*with George,*) farmer 80 and leases from Ira and Seneca Havely, 138.
Barber, George, (West Berne, Albany Co.,) (*with Aaron,*) farmer 80 and leases from Peter Havely, 160.
Barber, James, (Middleburgh,) farmer 50.
Barber, Josiah, (Berne, Albany Co.,) farmer 50.
BARBER, LUCIUS, (Middleburgh,) farmer 83.
BARKMAN, DANIEL, (Huntersland,) justice of the peace and farmer 343.
Barner, Hiram, (East Cobleskill,) hop raiser and farmer 92.
Barton, Washington, (Middleburgh,) farmer 71.
Bassler, David, (Middleburgh,) general merchant and farmer 211, Main.
Bassler, Jacob, (East Cobleskill,) farmer 36.
Bassler, John J., (Huntersland,) farmer leases from David, 211.
Bassler, Sylvester, (Huntersland,) farmer 104.
Becker, Abraham, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases 32.
BECKER, ALBERT, (Huntersland,) hop raiser, school teacher and farmer 55.
BECKER, BARTHOLOMEW, (Middleburgh,) civil engineer and surveyor, and farmer 400, Clauverway.
Becker, David, (Middleburgh,) farmer 324, residence Water.
BECKER, GEORGE W., (Huntersland,) farmer 84.
Becker, Hamilton, (Middleburgh,) groceries, provisions, flour and feed, Main.
Becker, John, (Middleburgh,) hop raiser and farmer 100.
Becker, John, (West Berne, Albany Co.,) farmer 94.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

Becker, Joseph, (Middleburgh,) (*Mallery & Becker.*)
Becker, Julia A. Miss, (Middleburgh,) dress maker and milliner, Main.
BECKER, PAUL, (Middleburgh,) farmer 200.
Becker, Peter, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases from David R. Hyde, 170.
Becker, Storm S., (Schoharie,) farmer 164.
Becker, Wm. F., (Schoharie,) occupies S.S. Becker's farm.
BEEKMAN, DURYEA, (Middleburgh,) (*with Nicholas,*) hop raiser and farmer 50.
BEEKMAN, NICHOLAS, (Middleburgh,) (*with Duryea,*) hop raiser and farmer 50.
Beller, Wm. H., (Gallupville,) hop raiser and farmer 230.
Bellinger, James H., (Middleburgh.)
Bellinger, John, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases of Marcus, 200.
Bellinger, John M., (Middleburgh,) farmer 200.
BELLINGER, JOHN P., (Middleburgh,) retired merchant and grape raiser 5.
Bellinger, Marcus, (Middleburgh,) farmer 816.
Bellinger, Marcus Jr., (Middleburgh,) farmer leases of Marcus, 196.
Bellinger, Marcus I., (Middleburgh,) farmer 140.
BELLINGER, WILLIAM, (Middleburgh,) farmer 283.
Best, Charles J., (Middleburgh,) farmer 118.
BISHOP, AMBERSON, (Middleburgh,) prop. of lime kiln and saw mill, grocer and farmer 135.
Bixby, Asa, (Middleburgh,) farmer.
BLODGETT, HIRAM A., (Middleburgh,) postmaster, dealer in stationery, blank books, papers &c., agent for Elias Howe Sewing Machine, and fruit raiser 7, Main.
BLODGETT, JOHN C., (Middleburgh,) prop. of upper leather tannery, and shoemaker, Clauverway.
BORST, BENJAMIN B., (East Cobleskill,) hop raiser and farmer 126.
Borst, George E., (Middleburgh,) harness maker and carriage trimmer, Main.
Borst, Jacob J., (Middleburgh,) farmer.
Borst, James, (Schoharie,) farmer leases 114.
Borst, James C., (Middleburgh,) billiard saloon, Main.
BORST, JEHIEL, (East Cobbleskill,) farmer 50 and leases of Benj. B., 126.
Borst, John, (Gallupville,) farmer 5.
Borst, Martin L., (Middleburgh,) superintendent of the County Poor House and farmer 250.
Borst, Michael, (Middleburgh,) farmer 25.
BORST, MILTON, (Middleburgh,) prop. of custom mill and farmer 2.
BORST, PETER H., (Middleburgh,) farmer 275.
Borst, Peter Menzo, (East Cobleskill,) farmer 100.
Borst, Philip, (Schoharie,) farmer 114.
Borst, William B., (Middleburgh,) general merchant, Main.
Borthwick, Bentley, (Middleburgh,) farmer 90.
Bortle, John, (Middleburgh,) farmer 302.
BOUCK, ALEXANDER, (Middleburgh,) carpenter and builder, scroll sawing and turning, Water.
Bouck, Cornelius, (Middleburgh,) farmer 100.
Bouck, David D., (Middleburgh,) farmer 107.
Bouck, George L., (Middleburgh,) farmer 40.
Bouck, Jacob T., (Middleburgh,) farmer 75.
Bouck, John M., (Middleburgh,) farmer 110, Main.
Bouck, Joseph T., (Middleburgh,) farmer 210.
Bouck, Peter L., (Schoharie,) farmer 180.
BOUCK, THOMAS I., (Middleburgh,) farmer 47.
BOUCK, THOMAS W., (Middleburgh,) blacksmith and farmer 108; three miles south from village.
Boyce, Almira Miss, (Middleburgh,) dressmaker, Main.
BOYCE, JAMES I., (Middleburgh,) carriage ironing and general blacksmithing, Main.
Bradt, Jacob, (West Berne, Albany Co.,) farmer 125.
Brazea, Jehiel, (Middleburgh,) farmer 225.
BREWER, RICHARD, (Huntersland,) carpenter.
Brown, H. R. & Z. J., (Middleburgh,) marble works, Rail Road Avenue.
Bushnel, Ransom, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases from James Gridley, 75.
CAIN, GEORGE, (East Cobleskill,) farmer 125.
Cameron, Aaron, (Huntersland,) farmer 80.
Cameron, Polly Mrs., (Huntersland,) farmer 30.
Cameron, Potter, (Middleburgh,) farmer 150.
Carter, Hiram P., (East Cobleskill,) lumber manuf. and farmer 324.
Cartwright, Robert, (Huntersland,) farmer 75.
Case, C. A., (Middleburgh,) watch maker and jeweler, Main.
Cass, Paul, (Huntersland,) farmer 220.
CHASE, JOHN W., (Middleburgh,) (*Gilbert & Chase.*)
Cherrytree, Orpha Mrs., (Middleburgh,) leases hop yard 4.
Chronics, William, (Middleburgh,) farmer 4.
Clow, Nicholas D., (East Cobleskill,) farmer 110.
CONKLIN, ABSALOM, (Huntersland,) farmer 98.
Cook, Erastus, (Middleburgh,) hop raiser and farmer 13, Clauverway.
COOK, F. M., (Middleburgh,) prop. of livery and summer boarding house, and deputy sheriff, Main.
Cook, John, (Huntersland,) farmer 108.
Cook, Peleg, (Huntersland,) farmer 174.
Cook, Thomas, (Middleburgh,) farmer 10, Main.
Cooper, Martin P., (Middleburgh,) farmer 233.
Cornell, Chauncey R., (Huntersland,) hop raiser and farmer 64.
Cornell, G. W., (Middleburgh,) painter, Main.

Cornwell, Erskine, (Middleburgh,) house painter and farmer 20¼.
Crim, Caroline Mrs., (Huntersland,) farmer 14.
Crippen, Orville, (Huntersland,) general merchant, shoemaker and postmaster.
Crosby, Betsy, (Huntersland,) farmer 3.
Crosby, Charles, (Middleburgh,) farmer 104.
Crosby, Hiram, (Huntersland,) carpenter.
Crosby, Stephen C., (Middleburgh,) farmer 2.
Curtis, Abram, (Middleburgh,) farmer 100.
Curtis, Orville,) (Middleburgh,) farmer 50.
DANFORTH, ELLIOT, (Middleburgh,) attorney and counselor at law.
Danforth, George E., (Middleburgh,) farmer 1048, Water.
Danforth, George L., (Middleburgh,) (*P. S. & G. L. Danforth,*) insurance agent.
Danforth, Peter S., (Middleburgh,) (*P. S. & G. L. Danforth,*) treasurer Middleburgh & Schoharie R. R. Co. and farmer 154.
Danforth, P. S. & G. L., (Middleburgh,) lawyers, Water.
Danforth, Volney, (Middleburgh,) physician and farmer 350.
DAVIS, JAMES W., (Schoharie,) prop. of the Schoharie Custom and Flouring Mill, Plaster Mill and Saw Mill.
Davis, John T., (Schoharie,) miller, Schoharie Mills.
Decker, Aaron, (Huntersland,) stone quarry and farmer 160.
Decker, David, (Middleburgh,) farmer 100.
Decker, Theodore, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases of Henry J. Loucks, 50.
Denison, Daniel D., (Huntersland,) hop raiser and farmer 25.
DeNoyelles, Peter, (East Cobleskill,) farmer 30.
Deuel, Isaac, (Middleburgh,) farmer 14.
Dexter, Hedstrom, (Middleburgh,) carpenter.
Dexter, Henry, (Huntersland,) farmer 120.
DEXTER, JAMES, (Middleburgh,) dealer in flag stone, hay, straw, flour and feed, grape grower and farmer 22.
Dexter, Joanna Mrs., (Middleburgh,) milliner, Main.
DICKINSON, JACOB, (Huntersland,) carriage manufacturer and farmer 28.
DINGS, DAVID, (Huntersland,) prop. of the Huntersland Custom and Flouring Mill, Temperance Hotel and dealer in groceries and provisions.
DINGS, LUMAN, (Huntersland,) (*with Joseph Drum,*) farmer leases from Peleg Cook, 174.
Dings, Peter, (Huntersland,) miller, Huntersland Mill.
DINGS, TRUMAN, (Huntersland,) dealer in drugs, medicines, paints, oils, varnishes &c.
Dodge, Daniel D., (Middleburgh,) president of Middleburgh and Schoharie R. R., residence Main.
Dodge & France, (Middleburgh,) (*George Dodge and Austin France,*) general merchants, Main.
Dodge, George, (Middleburgh,) (*Dodge & France.*)
Drum, Joseph, (Huntersland,) (*with Luman Dings,*) farmer leases from Peleg Cook, 174.
Dunn, Michael, (Middleburgh,) (*M. Dunn & Son.*)
Dunn, M. & Son, (Middleburgh,) (*Michael and William,*) clothiers, Main.
Dunn, William, (Middleburgh,) (*M. Dunn & Son.*)
Durfee, Alfred, (Huntersland,) farmer leases from Benjamin, 117.
Durfee, Benjamin, (Huntersland,) farmer 117.
Durfee, Lorenzo, (Gallupville,) farmer 80.
Durfee, Stephen Van Rensselaer, (Huntersland,) farmer 100.
Durfee, Wilbur, (Gallupville,) farmer 112.
Durham, Daniel D., (Middleburgh,) farmer 5.
Earls, Charles, (Middleburgh,) (*Earls & Frisbie.*)
Earls & Frisbie, (Middleburgh,) (*Charles Earles and G. N. Frisbie,*) general merchants.
Earls, Henry, (Middleburgh,) retired farmer.
Earls, William, (Middleburgh,) prop. of lime kiln, dealer in groceries and lumber, and farmer 80.
Eckerson, Alexander, (Middleburgh,) farmer 30.
Eckerson, Thomas T., (Middleburgh,) farmer 4.
Edwards, Thomas, (Middleburgh,) mason and farmer 15.
Effner, Joseph J., (Middleburgh,) carriage and sign painter, Rail Road Avenue.
Effner, Thomas, (Middleburgh,) blacksmith.
Efner, Elijah, (Middleburgh,) house painter.
EFNER, THOMPSON, (Middleburgh,) blacksmith, Railroad Avenue.
Ellsworth, Joseph, (Huntersland,) cabinet maker and undertaker.
ENGLE & ALBRO, (Middleburgh,) (*William H. Engle and William H. Albro,*) attorneys and counselors at law, Main.
Engle, George W., (Middleburgh,) hop raiser and farmer leases from Wm. Borst, 140.
Engle, Jacob L., (Middleburgh,) (*J. Neville & Co.*)
Engle, Thomas G., (Middleburgh,) farmer 70.
ENGLE, WILLIAM H., (Middleburgh,) (*Engle & Albro,*) deputy collector internal revenue.
Folick, S., (Middleburgh,) cooper.
Fonda, John, (Middleburgh,) farmer 1.
Fox, John, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases 230.
Fox, Lewis, (Middleburgh,) paper manuf. at Baldwinsville, Onondaga Co., and farmer 2, residence Main.
France, Austin, (Middleburgh,) (*Dodge & France.*)
FREEMIRE, ROBERT, (Middleburgh,) hop raiser.
FREEMYER, ABRAHAM J., (Middleburgh,) prop. of Freemyer House, Main.
Freemyer, John, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases 100.
Frisbie, G. N., (Middleburgh,) (*Earls & Frisbie,*) (*W. G. Lownsbery & Co.,*) harness, trunks &c., Main.

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Fritz, Christian, (Huntersland,) farmer 10.
Gale, Roger, (Huntersland,) physician and farmer 4.
GALLUP, EZRA, (Middleburgh,) (*J. & E. Gallup.*)
GALLUP, JOB, (Middleburgh,) (*J. & E. Gallup.*)
GALLUP, J. & E., (Middleburgh,) (*Job and Ezra,*) coopers and farmers 136.
GERNSEY, EZRA, (East Cobleskill,) hop raiser and farmer 130.
GERNSEY, JAMES J., (East Cobleskill,) hop raiser and farmer 140.
GERNSEY, JOHN, (East Cobleskill,) farmer 150.
GERNSEY, MONTRAVILLE, (Middleburgh,) justice of the peace and school teacher, Main.
GILBERT & CHASE, (Middleburgh,) (*La Fayette Gilbert and John W. Chase,*) props. of Gilberts Foundry.
GILBERT, LA FAYETTE, (Middleburgh,) (*Gilbert & Chase.*)
Golden, Alvin, (Huntersland,) cooper.
Gorse, Sarina Mrs., (Middleburgh,) dress maker and milliner, Main.
Gridley, James, (Middleburgh,) farmer 75.
Gridley, James W., (Middleburgh,) farmer 160.
Hagadorn, Alanson, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases 10.
Hall, James R., (Huntersland,) shoemaker.
Hallenbeck, Harrison, (Middleburgh,) speculator.
Hallenbeck, Samuel W., (Middleburgh,) carpenter and farmer 6, Main.
Hanes, Freeman, (Middleburgh,) farmer 4 and leases of Mrs. E. Raddik, 240.
HAVELY, DANIEL, (West Berne, Albany Co.,) hop raiser, saw mill and farmer 150.
Hawver, Henry, (Middleburgh,) farmer 134.
Hays, Charles, (East Cobleskill,) farmer leases of Nelson Bice, 119.
HAYS, DAVID, (Middleburgh,) broom manuf. and farmer 155, residence Water.
Heason, George, (Huntersland,) farmer 19.
Held, Ernest, (Middleburgh,) barber, Main.
Herron, Peter, (East Cobleskill,) hop raiser and farmer 80.
Herron, Tunis, (East Cobleskill,) farmer 20.
HESS, DANIEL D., (Middleburgh,) (*Hess & Leroy,*) farmer 9.
HESS & LEROY, (Middleburgh,) (*Daniel D. Hess and John H. Leroy,*) groceries, provisions, boots, shoes &c., Main.
Hilsley, Elery, (Gallupville,) (*with Joseph,*) hop raiser and farmer leases 200.
Hilsley, George, (Gallupville,) farmer 90.
Hilsley, Jeremiah, (Middleburgh,) farmer 100.
HILSLEY, JOHN JACOB, (Gallupville,) prop. of saw mill and farmer 200.
Hilsley, Joseph, (Gallupville,) (*with Elery,*) hop raiser and farmer leases 200.
Hilsley, William, (Middleburgh,) farmer 60.
HINMAN, B. FRANK, (Middleburgh,) agent H. R. & Z. J. Brown's marble works, Rail Road Avenue.
Hoag, M. R., (Middleburgh,) general merchant, Main.
Hooghkirk, James, (East Cobleskill,) hop raiser and farmer 210.
Howe, James, (Middleburgh,) farmer 110.
Hubbell, Alvah, (Middleburgh,) farmer 4.
HUMPHERY, PHILIP, (Middleburgh,) justice of the peace and fruit raiser, Main.
HYDE, DAVID R., (Middleburgh,) farmer 220, residence Water.
Hyde, Ralph, (Middleburgh,) flour and feed.
*IRELAND, O. B., (Middleburgh,) publisher *Middleburgh Gazette.*
Jones, G. G, Rev., (Middleburgh,) rector of Episcopal Church.
Kelsey, Jonas, (Middleburgh,) hop raiser and farmer 200.
Kelsey, William G., (Middleburgh,) hop raiser and farmer 300.
Kennedy, Jacob, (Huntersland,) farmer 80.
Kennedy, William, (Middleburgh,) carpenter and builder, Main.
KERR JOHN, (Middleburgh,) (*Loring Andrews & Co.*)
Kilmer, John, (Middleburgh,) farmer.
Kinney, John, (Middleburgh,) broom manuf.
KNIFFEN, JOHN B., (Middleburgh,) hop raiser and farmer 103.
Kniskern, B. B., (Middleburgh,) resident, Clauverway.
Laman, George, (Huntersland,) farmer leases farm from George Tibbets.
LAMPMAN, JOHN P., (East Cobleskill,) hop raiser and farmer 160.
Lape, Myron, (Middleburgh,) (*with Harris Long,*) butcher.
Laraway, Henry, (Middleburgh,) farmer.
Laraway, Nancy Mrs., (Huntersland,) farmer 25.
Lawton, Benjamin, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases from Daniel Barkman, 77.
Lawton, Peter, (Middleburgh,) farmer 120.
Lawton, Wm., (Huntersland,) farmer 205.
LAWYER, ANDREW, (Middleburgh,) blacksmith and farmer 30, Mill Valley.
Lawyer, David, (Middleburgh,) farmer 25.
LAWYER, JAMES, M. D., (Middleburgh,) physician and surgeon, Main.
Lawyer, Willim H., (Middleburgh,) farmer 4.
Leman, George, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases 100.
LEROY, JOHN H., (Middleburgh,) (*Hess & Leroy.*)
Lewis, Benjamin F., (Middleburgh,) farmer leases from Mrs. Dorotha Mattice, 175.
Livingston, Benjamin, (East Cobleskill,) farmer 153½.
Livingston, James, (Schoharie,) (*with Peter,*) farmer 106.
Livingston, Peter, (Schoharie,) (*with James,*) farmer 106.
Long, Harris, (Middleburgh,) (*with Myron Lape,*) butcher.
Loucks, Henry J., (Schoharie,) farmer 50.
Loucks, Jeremiah, (Schoharie,) farmer leases 180.
Loucks, John P., (Middleburgh,) farmer.
Loucks, Thomas, (Schoharie,) farmer 40.
Lownsbery, W. G. & Co., (Middleburgh,) (*Willard G. Lownsbery and G. N. Frisbie,*) dealers in stoves, tin and glass ware, Main.
Lownsbery, Willard G., (Middleburgh,) (*W. G. Lownsbery & Co.*)

Macomber, Archibald, (Middleburgh,) farmer 60.
MACOMBER, RESOLVED, (Huntersland,) hop raiser and farmer 90.
Macumber, Amasa, (Middleburgh,) leases farm.
Mallery & Becker, (Middleburgh,) (*John H. Mallery and Joseph Becker*,) groceries, provisions, flour, feed &c., Main.
Mallery, John H., (Middleburgh,) (*Mallery & Becker.*)
Manchester, Henry, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases.
Manchester, Joseph, (Middleburgh,) farmer.
Mann, Lysander, (Middleburgh,) farmer 225.
Manning, George, (Middleburgh,) hop raiser and farmer 500.
Manning, H. L., (Middleburgh,) farmer 150.
MANNING, NATHANIEL, (Middleburgh,) farmer 50, residence Water.
MARSELUS, H. M., (Middleburgh,) manuf. of boots and shoes, Main.
Mattice, Catharine Mrs., (Middleburgh,) farmer 26.
Mattice, Jacob N., (Middleburgh,) farmer 105.
Mattice, Joseph, (Middleburgh,) hop raiser, broom manuf. and farmer 200.
Meeker, John, (Huntersland,) farmer 1.
Messler, Charles, (Huntersland,) (*with George*,) farmer 125.
Messler, George, (Huntersland,) (*with Charles*,) farmer 125.
*MIDDLEBURGH GAZETTE, (Middleburgh,) O. B. Ireland, publisher.
Middleburgh & Schoharie R. R. Co., (Middleburgh,) D. D. Dodge, prest; J. Neville, secy; Peter S. Danforth, treas.
MILL VALLEY TANNERY, (Middleburgh,) Loring Andrews & Co., props.
Miller, Ann Eliza Mrs., (Middleburgh,) farmer 1.
Morenus, Abram, (Middleburgh,) farmer.
Nasholds, John J., (Huntersland,) farmer 1½.
Neville, Jacob, (Middleburgh,) (*J. Neville & Co.*) secretary Middleburgh & Schoharie R. R. Co.
Neville, J. & Co., (Middleburgh,) (*Jacob Neville and Jacob L. Engle*,) general merchants, Water.
Noxon, Richard F., (Middleburgh,) constable and fruit raiser.
Palmer, Henry W., (Middleburgh,) farmer.
Parslow, Adam, (Middleburgh,) farmer 1.
Patrick, Jeremiah, (East Cobleskill,) farmer 1.
PAYNE, PALMER J., (Middleburgh,) hop raiser and farmer 145.
Persons, Lawrence, (Middleburgh,) prop. Bulls Head Hotel, Main, and farmer 650.
Peterson, Jacob, (Middleburgh,) mason and farmer 2½.
Pierson, Oscar, (Middleburgh,) billiard saloon, Main.
Pindar, Edward, estate of, (Middleburgh,) 160 acres.
PINDAR, HENRY V., (Middleburgh,) hop raiser and farmer leases of David Becker, 300.
Pindar, Peter M., (Middleburgh,) farmer.
Pinder, H. V., (Middleburgh,) farmer leases 323.
Pitcher, Benjamin, (Middleburgh,) farmer 140.
Plugh, E., heirs of, (Middleburgh,) farmers 2.
Posson, George, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases from Henry Posson, 114.
POSSON, LEWIS W., (Huntersland,) contractor and builder, and farmer 95.
Posson, Peter W., (Huntersland,) farmer 114.
Pulman, Charles, (Huntersland,) hop raiser and farmer 26.
Radliffe, Hiram, (East Cobleskill,) farmer 67.
Rescue, —— Mrs., (Middleburgh,) farmer 25.
Ricard, James, (Huntersland,) carpenter.
Richtmyer, Almon, (Middleburgh,) (*with George*,) farmer 120.
Richtmyer, Barney W., (Middleburgh,) farmer 17.
Richtmyer, George, (Middleburgh,) (*with Almon*,) farmer 120.
Richtmyer, Philip, (Middleburgh,) farmer 162.
Rickard, Albert, (Middleburgh,) farmer 135.
Rickard, Elias, (Middleburgh,) farmer 76½.
Rickard, George, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases of Ira, 65.
Rickard, Ira, (Middleburgh,) farmer 148.
Rickard, Jeremiah, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases of Ira, 83.
RICKARD, MADISON, (Middleburgh,) hop raiser and farmer 175.
Rickard, Margaret Mrs., (Middleburgh,) farmer 200.
Rickard, Peter, (Middleburgh,) farmer 200.
RICKART, JOHN W., (Huntersland,) carpenter and joiner, and farmer 125.
Riphenburgh, Henry, (Middleburgh,) farmer 2.
Rivenburgh, John, (Middleburgh,) shoe maker and farmer leases of Mrs. C. Mattice, 26.
Robinson, Henry, (Huntersland,) farmer 60.
Rockefeller, George, (Middleburgh,) carpenter and builder, prop. of saw, planing and feed mills, and farmer 55.
Roe, Sanford W. Rev., (Middleburgh,) pastor of Middleburgh Reformed Church.
Roe, Wm., (Middleburgh,) farmer 8.
RORICK, WILLIAM H., (Middleburgh,) hop raiser and farmer 29.
ROSEKRANS, ALBERT G., (Middleburgh,) agent for the Singer Sewing Machine, hop raiser and farmer 4.
RYDER, RUFUS, (Huntersland,) farmer 150.
Ryder, Samuel, (Huntersland,) farmer 114.
Saddlemier, George, (Middleburgh,) farmer 26.
Sanford, Lyman Hon., (Middleburgh,) (*Sanford & Thorne.*)
Sanford & Thorne, (Middleburgh,) (*Hon. Lyman Sanford and Wm. E. Thorne*,) lawyers, Main.
Scott, Philip, (Middleburgh,) farmer.
Scott, Wells & Co., (Middleburgh,) blue stone dealers.

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Scribner, John M., (Middleburgh,) manuf. of straw wrapping paper, prop. of stone yard and farmer 170.
Scrom, John, (Middleburgh,) farmer 3.
Scutt, Anthony, (Middleburgh,) farmer 90.
Scutt, Henry, (Middleburgh,) justice of the peace and farmer 50.
Scutt, Henry Jr., (Middleburgh,) saw and cider mills, and farmer 307.
Scutt, Philo, (Middleburgh,) farmer 230.
Shafer, John, (East Cobleskill,) farmer leases of Benj. Livingston, 104.
Shaw, Wm., (Huntersland,) chair maker.
Shaw, ——, (Middleburgh,) farmer.
Sheldon, Carr, (Middleburgh,) carpenter.
SHELDON, CHARLES, (Middleburgh,) wagon maker and farmer 1, one mile east from village.
Shufelt, Edwin, (Huntersland,) blacksmith and farmer 4.
SHUFELT, JOHN C., (Huntersland,) farmer 110.
Shufelt, Maryette, (Huntersland,) milliner.
Sidney, Joseph, (Schoharie,) (*with Peter,*) farmer 95.
Sidney, Peter, (Schoharie,) (*with Joseph,*) farmer 95.
Simkins, George, (Middleburgh,) (*with John,*) saw mill and farmer 195.
Simkins, John, (Middleburgh,) (*with Geo.,*) saw mill and farmer 195.
SITZER, WILLIAM M., (Middleburgh,) farmer 250 in North Blenheim, and leases estate of Freeman Stanton, 250.
SMITH, AMOS M., (Middleburgh,) carriage manuf., Main.
Smith, Hiram, (Middleburgh,) blacksmith.
Smith, John, (West Berne, Albany Co.,) farmer 17.
Snyder, Adam, (Huntersland,) blacksmith and farmer 20.
Snyder, Adam Jr., (Huntersland,) blacksmith and farmer 31.
Snyder, Albert, (Middleburgh,) oyster saloon, Main.
Snyder, Augustus, (Middleburgh,) boatman and farmer 1.
Snyder, Daniel D., (Huntersland,) farmer 8¼.
Snyder, Eliza Mrs., (Middleburgh,) farmer 17.
Snyder, Hadley, (Middleburgh,) dentist, Main.
Snyder, Hannah Mrs., (Middleburgh,) milliner, Main.
Snyder, John L., (East Cobleskill,) hop raiser and farmer 56.
Snyder, Nicholas, (East Cobleskill,) farmer leases of Marshall N. DeNoyelles, 130.
Snyder, William N., (Middleburgh,) farmer 51.
Souer, John, (Middleburgh,) cabinet maker and undertaker, Water.
Spaitholt, James, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases from L. Persons, 100.
Spaulding, Mary Mrs., (Middleburgh,) farmer 2.
SPICKERMAN, ABRAHAM, (Middleburgh,) keeper of County Poor House and veterinary surgeon.
Spickerman, Edward, (Middleburgh,) farmer 50.
Sprecher, C. Spencer Rev., (Middleburgh,) pastor of Lutheran Church.
Staler, Eliza, (Middleburgh,) farmer 1.
Stalker, Jonathan, (Gallupville,) farmer 58.
Stanton, Abram L., (Middleburgh,) apiarian and farmer 4.
Stanton, Freeman, estate of, (Middleburgh,) 250 acres.
Stanton, John L., (Middleburgh,) station agent, A. M. U. Express agent and farmer 11.
Starr, Jesse H., (Huntersland,) farmer 15.
Starr, John A., (Middleburgh,) butcher.
Starr, John W., (Middleburgh,) farmer 90.
Starr, Zadoc B., (Middleburgh,) farmer 100.
Stevenson, Henry J., (Middleburgh,) watch maker and jeweler, Rail Road Avenue.
Stiner, John I., (West Berne, Albany Co.,) farmer 48.
SWART, PETER Z., (Middleburgh,) supervisor and farmer 150.
Sweet, Alice Miss, (Huntersland,) music teacher.
Sweet, John E., (Middleburgh,) farmer 70 and leases from Jesse H. Alger, 140.
SWEET, SILAS, (Huntersland,) farmer 150.
Taylor, Peter, (Middleburgh,) farmer 110.
Teeter, Jane, (Middleburgh,) farmer 1⅓.
Thorne, William E., (Middleburgh,) (*Sanford & Thorne,*) notary public.
Tibbets, George W., (Middleburgh,) farmer 100.
TOMPKINS, NATHANIEL, (Middleburgh,) (*N. & W. Tompkins,*) (*Tompkins & Travers.*)
TOMPKINS, N. & W., (Middleburgh,) (*Nathaniel and William P.,*) props. of Tompkins Furnace.
TOMPKINS & TRAVERS, (Middleburgh,) (*Nathaniel and William P. Tompkins, and James Travers,*) manufs. of lumber.
TOMPKINS, WILLIAM P., (Middleburgh,) (*N. & W. Tompkins,*) (*Tompkins & Travers.*)
Traver, Rebecca Miss, (Huntersland,) tailoress and dressmaker.
TRAVERS, JAMES, (Middleburgh,) (*Tompkins & Travers.*)
Travers, Martha C. Mrs., (Middleburgh,) millinery and fancy goods, Main.
Tryon, Amos, (Middleburgh,) farmer 3.
Tryon, John, (Middleburgh,) farmer 240.
Tryon, Stephen, (Huntersland,) farmer 80.
TURNER, MORGAN, (Huntersland,) dealer in dry goods, groceries, provisions, hardware &c., manuf., of boots and shoes, and farmer 9⅓.
UNDERWOOD, ARISTIDES, (Middleburgh,) farmer 262.
Upman, John, (Middleburgh,) farmer 7.
Van Auken, Edward, (Middleburgh,) farmer 125.
Van Buren, Daniel H., (Middleburgh,) hop raiser and farmer 114.
Van Derhoof, John, (Middleburgh,) farmer 55.
Van Gaasbeck, Dr., heirs of, (Middleburgh,) farmers 16.
Van Wagenen, Barent, (East Cobleskill,) farmer 130.
Vroman, Abram L., (Middleburgh,) carpenter and farmer 5, Clauverway.
Vroman, Adam, (Middleburgh,) (*with Jacob,*) farmer 136.

VROMAN, DOW F., (Middleburgh,) broom corn and hop raiser, and farmer 60.
VROMAN, HARMAN A., (Middleburgh,) hop raiser and farmer 37½, Clauverway.
Vroman, Jacob, (Middleburgh,) (*with Adam,*) farmer 136.
Vrooman, Libbie Miss, (Middleburgh,) dressmaker.
Wager, Francis, (Huntersland,) farmer 115.
Warner, John, (Middleburgh,) farmer leases.
Warner, Noah, (Middleburgh,) farmer 50.
WATSON, CHAUNCEY, (Middleburgh,) retired merchant and farmer 131, Main.
Wells, H. D., (Middleburgh,) (*Scott, Wells & Co.,*) physician and surgeon.
Wells, Linus S., (Middleburgh,) physician and surgeon, and farmer 10.
Wells, S. B., estate of, (Middleburgh,) 65 acres.
Wereley, Wm., (Huntersland,) town assessor and farmer 100.
WEST, ABRAM, (Huntersland,) horse shoeing and general blacksmithing, and farmer 1½.
West, Jeremiah, (Middleburgh,) carpenter and farmer 6.
West, Nicholas, (Huntersland,) farmer 125.
West, Oscar, (Huntersland,) stone quarry.
WHEELER, JOHN D., (Middleburgh,) physician and surgeon, and farmer 3, Rail Road Avenue.
White, Charles A., (Middleburgh,) boots, shoes, hats, caps and clothing, Main.
Wiedman, Abraham, (Middleburgh,) farmer 25.
Wiedman, Noah, (Huntersland,) farmer 2.
Wiedman, Jacob, (Middleburgh,) saw mill and farmer 100.
Wiedman, Joseph, (Middleburgh,) carpenter.
Wiedman, Paul, (Middleburgh,) farmer 4.
Wiedman, Walter, (Gallupville,) farmer 10.
Wiley, Elizabeth Mrs., (East Cobleskill,) farmer 4.
Williams, Osea, (Middleburgh,) farmer.
WILLMAN, CHRISTIAN, (Huntersland,) farmer 69.
Willman, Conrad, (West Berne, Albany Co.,) farmer 107.
Willman, Jacob, (Huntersland,) farmer 120.
Willsey, Levins H., (Huntersland,) farmer 35.
Wilsey, Peter, (Middleburgh,) farmer 13.
Wilson, James, (Middleburgh,) grocer and farmer 2.
Wilson, Oscar, (Middleburgh,) hop raiser and farmer 148.
Winans, Edward, (Middleburgh,) farms Egbert Winans estate, 50.
WINEGAR, ELIAKIM, (Middleburgh,) farmer 280.
Wineright, Jonas, (Middleburgh,) farmer.
Wood, Allen, (Middleburgh,) carpenter and farmer 17.
Wood, James B. Rev., (Middleburgh,) pastor of M. E. Church, Main.
Wood, L., (Middleburgh,) farmer leases 100.
Wood, Philip, (Schoharie,) farmer 130.
Wood, Robert, (Middleburgh,) farmer 140.
WORMER, JACOB H., (Middleburgh,) farmer 113.
WORMER, PETER, (Middleburgh,) apiarian, prop. of saw mill and farmer 250.
WORRICK, CHARLES, (Huntersland,) stone cutter.
WORRICK, SAMUEL, (Huntersland,) prop. of saw mill and farmer 3.
Wright, Richard J., (Gallupville,) farmer 150.
Yauson, David, (Middleburgh,) farmer 200.
Youmans, Abel, (Huntersland,) farmer 30.
Youmans, Ambrose, (Middleburgh,) farmer 120.
Youmans, John, (Middleburgh,) farmer.
ZEH, DAVID, (Middleburgh,) hop raiser and farmer 175.
Zimmer, Abraham, (Huntersland,) hop raiser and farmer 115.
Zimmer, Peter, (Middleburgh,) farmer 4.
Zimmer, Wesley J., (West Berne, Albany Co.,) hop raiser and farmer 100.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

RICHMONDVILLE.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Alemore, Amos, (Richmondville,) carpenter.
Alemore, Leonard, (Richmondville,) farmer 25.
ALLEN, CHESTER, (Warnerville,) carpenter.
Allen, David, (West Richmondville,) farmer 18.
AMERICAN HOTEL, (Warnerville,) Vanness G. Vantyle, prop.
Ames, Martin, (Richmondville,) farmer 9.
ATKINS, J. E., (Richmondville,) carpenter and farmer 101.
Babcock, John, (Richmondville,) farmer 56.
Babcock, John J., (Richmondville,) farmer 53.
BABCOCK, NATHAN, (Warnerville,) inspector of elections.
Babcock, Robert Q., (Richmondville,) cider mill.
Bailey, Asa, (Richmondville,) farmer leases 100.
Bailey, Ezra, (Richmondville,) farmer 206.
Bailey, Harvey, (Richmondville,) farmer 80.
Baldwin, Daniel D., (Richmondville,) farmer 120.
Barkman, Andrew, (Cobleskill,) shoemaker.
Bates, Wm., (West Richmondville,) farmer 45.
Becker, Maria Mrs., (Richmondville,) farmer 39.
Becker, Peter, (Richmondville,) farmer 57.
Becker, Peter W., (Richmondville,) hardware, Railroad.
Becker, Wm., (Richmondville,) farmer 8.
Benjamin, Henry, (Richmondville,) stone mason.
BENJAMINE, HIRAM, (Richmondville,) paper maker and stone mason.
Bice, David, (Richmondville,) farmer 16.
Birck, John C., (Richmondville,) blacksmith.
Boiss, E. W., (Warnerville,) physician.
Boorn, L. G., (Richmondville,) manuf. of clothes dryers.
Borst, Hiram, (Warnerville,) farmer leases of Mrs. Snyder, 60.
BORTHWICK, C. F., (Warnerville,) insurance agent.
Botts, Lucy E. Mrs., (Richmondville,) farmer 15.
Bradley, James H., (Richmondville,) machinist.
BRADLEY, MILO N., (Richmondville,) woolen manuf. and farmer 20.
Breszer, L., (Richmondville,) (*Breszer Sisters.*)
Breszer, Lovina, (Richmondville,) (*Breszer Sisters.*)
Breszer, Sisters, (Richmondville,) (*L. and Lovina,*) milliners and dressmakers, Railroad.
Brewster, Alexander, (Warnerville,) farmer 95.
Briggs, Richard, (Cobleskill,) shoe maker and farmer 41.
Brooker, Edward K., (Richmondville,) farmer 120.
Brooker, Henry S., (Richmondville,) farmer leases 110.
Brooker, Judson, (Richmondville,) farmer 70.
Brooker, Lester, (Richmondville,) farmer 75.
Brooker, Sylvester, (West Richmondville,) farmer 80.
Brookes, Wm., (Richmondville,) farmer 100.
BURCHARD, LORENZO D.,(Warnerville,) carpenter.
BURNESON, JAMES N., (Richmondville,) assessor and harness manuf.
Butler, Harry, (Richmondville,) farmer 70.
Butler, Samuel, (East Worcester, Otsego Co.,) farmer 230.
Campaign, Samuel, (West Richmondville,) farmer 18.
Canfield, S. P., (Richmondville,) manuf. portable clothes dryers.
Carl, Moses H., (West Richmondville,) farmer 28.
Chary, Augustus, (Cobleskill,) machinist.
Chase, Edward A., (Richmondville,) carpenter.
Chase, Jacob M., (Richmondville,) carpenter.
CHASE, JARED, M. D., (Warnerville,) physician and farmer 48.
CHASE, MANLEY S., (Warnerville,) merchant, leases flax mill.
Chase, Steward S., (Richmondville,) carpenter.
CLEVELAND, F. H., (Richmondville,) general insurance agent.
CLUTE, E. W., (West Fulton,) blacksmith and farmer 86.
Cole, Harmon, (Richmondville,) painter.
COOK, HENRY C., (Richmondville,) district attorney and counselor at law.
Cornell, Stephen, (Richmondville,) farmer 104.
Crans, Henry, (Warnerville,) wagon maker.
Crapser, Esther Mrs., (Richmondville,) farmer 70.
CRAPSER, WALLACE, (Richmondville,) farmer 100.

Cross, Philip W., (Richmondville,) attorney, Railroad.
DAULY, JOHN, (East Worcester, Otsego Co.,) farmer leases of John Ostrom, 80.
Davidson, Nahum P., (Richmondville,) farmer 48.
Decker, James S., (Richmondville,) carpenter.
DEGRAFF, WM. W., (Richmondville,) paper maker.
DELAMARTYR, S. M. K., (Cobleskill,) stone mason.
Dennis, John, (Richmondville,) farmer 80.
Dibble, David, (Richmondville,) farmer 115.
Dibble, James W., (Richmondville,) farmer 90.
Dox, David, (Richmondville,) saw mill and farmer 25.
DOX, GILBERT M., (Richmondville,) justice of the peace and farmer 130.
Dox, Luther M., (Richmondville,) constable and farmer 52.
Dunning, J. A., (Richmondville,) station agent.
DUNNING, W. H., (Richmondville,) telegraph operator.
DYER, GEORGE W., (Richmondville,) attorney and counselor at law.
EMPIRE HOUSE, (Richmondville,) H. M. Sheldon, prop.
Engles, Geo. H., (West Richmondville,) farmer 86.
Felter, Mathew, (Richmondville,) farmer 65.
Fingue, Wm., (Warnerville,) farmer 130.
Folen, P. O., (Cobleskill,) farmer 125.
Foster, J. M., (Richmondville,) (*Westover & Foster*,) paper mill.
Foster, Wm., (West Richmondville,) farmer 80.
Fox, Jeremiah, (Richmondville,) farmer 120.
FOX, J. A., (Richmondville,) farmer 75.
FOX, THOMAS B., (Richmondville,) groceries and fruits, Railroad.
Frasier, A. D., (Richmondville,) (*H. Frasier & Co.*)
Frasier, Geo., (Richmondville,) assessor and farmer 50.
Frasier, H. & Co., (Richmondville,) (*A. D. Frasier and N. Hogeboon*,) general merchants, Main.
FRASIER, IRA, (Richmondville,)inspector of elections and farmer 53.
Frasier, John P., (Richmondville,) farmer 66.
FULLER, EZRA, (Richmondville,) farmer 68.
Fuller, Leroy, (Richmondville,) farmer 95.
Fuller, Levi M., (Richmondville,) farmer leases 95.
FULLER, SAMUEL C., (Richmondville,) farmer 94.
Fuller, Stephen, (Warnerville,) farmer 100.
GILE, WARREN, (Richmondville,) saloon keeper.
Glazier, Abram M., (Richmondville,) carpenter.
Gordon, Chas., W., (Richmondville,) farmer 115.
GORDON, JULIUS B., (Richmondville,) farmer 115.
Green, John, (Richmondville,) lumberman and farmer 29.
Green, Thomas J., (Richmondville,) farmer 101.
Green, Zaccheus, (West Richmondville,) carpenter and farmer 10.
Griggs, Cyrenus L., (Richmondville,) produce broker.
Groat, Cornelius, (Richmondville,) farmer 160.
Groat, O. V.,(Richmondville,) farmer leases 160.
Groat, Wm. H., (Richmondville,) farmer 93.
Groosbeck, J. H., (Warnerville,) carpenter.
GURLEY, JOHN B., (Warnerville,) mason and farmer 11.
HADSELL, ELIJAH, (Cobleskill,) farm laborer.
Hallock, Wm. M., (Richmondville,) farmer leases of Wm. E. Allen, 106.
HARD, J. F., (Richmondville,) farmer 91.
HARMON, CHARLES H., (Richmondville,) farmer 40.
Harrington, Wm. R., (West Richmondville,) farmer 75.
HARROWAY, JAMES, (Richmondville,) supervisor, express agent, produce dealer and farmer 170.
Helsenger, Peter, (West Richmondville,) farmer 72.
Helsinger, James, (West Richmondville,) constable.
Helsinger, Luther, (Richmondville,) jobber.
Hicks, Reuben W., (Richmondville,) mason.
HILSINGER, WM.,(Richmondville,) blacksmith.
HOGARBOME, R. A., (Richmondville,) teacher and carpenter.
HOGEBOOM, HENRY, (Richmondville,) farmer.
Hogeboon, N., (Richmondville,) (*H. Frasier & Co.*)
HOLMES, HARVEY, (Richmondville,) farmer 200.
HOLMES, WM. J., (Cobleskill,) commissioner of highways and farmer 150.
Hornbeck, Nicholas I., (Richmondville,) blacksmith.
Hoysadt, H. J., (Richmondville,) paper maker.
Hughes, Elisha, (Richmondville,) carpenter.
HUTTON, JOHN, (Cobleskill,) farmer 150.
Hynds, Sanford, (Richmondville,) tinner and carpenter.
ISHAM, HENRY, (West Richmondville,) farm laborer.
Isham, Jirah, (Richmondville,) farmer 23.
JACKSON, DAVID, (Richmondville,) farmer 118.
JACKSON, HENRY, (Warnerville,) farmer leases of Wm. J. Tingue, 375.
Jackson, Jewett, (Warnerville,) farmer 115.
JACKSON, JOHN, (Warnerville,) farmer 44.
Jaycox, James H., (Richmondville,) farmer leases 80 and (*with Warren R.*,) 50.
JAYCOX, WARREN, (Richmondville,) farmer leases of Nicholas Joyce, 70.
Jaycox, Warren R., (Richmondville,) (*with James H.*) farmer 50.
JOHNSON, JAMES, (Richmondville,) farmer 81.
Johnson, John, (Richmondville,) farmer 122.

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Joslin, D. R., (Richmondville,) lumberman and farmer 53.
JOSLYN, E. K., (Richmondville,) salesman.
Kilts, Conrad, (Richmondville,) farmer 100.
King, Ezra, (Cobleskill,) farmer 10.
KING, R. H., (Richmondville,) prop. Westover House, corner Main and Summit.
Kinnicutt, James H., (Richmondville,) farmer 40.
KLING, FRANCIS, (Cobleskill,) farmer 136.
Kyser, Jacob, (Warnerville,) shoe maker.
Lamonte & Loveland, (Richmondville,) (*Wm. T. Lamonte and Freeman Loveland,*) general merchants and farmers 317.
Lamonte, Wm. T., (Richmondville,) (*Lamonte & Loveland.*)
Lapoe, Michael, (Richmondville,) farmer 105.
Late, Wm., (Richmondville,) farmer 60.
LATHAM, WM., (Richmondville,) paper maker.
Lawyer, John R., (Richmondville,) merchant tailor, Main.
Lawyer, Peter, (Richmondville,) notary public.
Levalley, Francis C., (Warnerville,) blacksmith.
Lewis, J. D., (Richmondville,) surgeon dentist, agent for Singer Sewing Machine and life insurance agent.
Lewis, Leonard C., (Richmondville,) merchant.
Livingston, H., (Richmondville,) tailor.
Loveland, Freeman, (Richmondville,) (*Lamonte & Loveland.*)
LOWELL, REUBEN, (West Richmondville,) farmer 200.
MANN, CHARLES E., (Richmondville,) baker.
Mann, Daniel G., (Richmondville,) painter.
Mann, Daniel L., (Warnerville,) farmer 190.
MANN, DAVID, (Richmondville,) miller.
MANN, EGBERT, (Richmondville,) flour and feed agent.
Mann, Frances, (Richmondville,) farmer 60.
MANN, GEO. H., (Richmondville,) turner and farmer 62.
MANN, GEO. L., (Warnerville,) farmer 250.
Mann, Henry, (Warnerville,) farmer 60.
MANN, ISAAC, (Richmondville,) bakery, surveyor and notary public.
Mann, Marcus, (Richmondville,) carpenter.
MANN, PETER H., (Richmondville,) saw mill and farmer 230.
MANN, PETER S., (Warnerville,) fire and life insurance agent for reliable companies at the lowest rates, justice and farmer 150.
Mann, Sylvester, (Warnerville,) merchant, postmaster and farmer 150.
MANN, SYLVESTER N., (Warnerville,) farmer 98.
Mann, Tobias, (Richmondville,) R. R. commissioner and farmer 130.
MARCLEY, FREDERICK, (Richmondville,) farmer 160.
MASTERS, HENRY, (Richmondville,) wagon maker, painter, prop. of planing mill and turning shop.
MATTICE, GEO. P., (Warnerville,) mason.
McDONALD, SYLVESTER, (Warnerville,) farmer 130.
Mead, Eliza Mrs., (Cobleskill,) farmer 130.
Meade, Henry, (West Richmondville,) farmer 25.
Mickle, Alexander, (Warnerville,) farmer 8½.
Mickle, Henry, (Cobleskill,) (*with Nelson,*) farmer 100.
Mickle, Mathew, (Cobleskill,) farmer 50.
Mickle, Nelson, (Cobleskill,) (*with Henry,*) farmer 100.
Mickle, Tobias, (Warnerville,) farmer 148.
MOORE, JOHN E., (Richmondville,) farmer 61.
MOORE, SAMUEL B., (Richmondville,) farmer 30.
Moot, Fred., (Warnerville,) farmer 230.
Moot, N., (Richmondville,) farmer.
MOOT, NICHOLAS, (Warnerville,) farmer 400.
MORGAN, ALANSON, (Richmondville,) farmer leases of P. Morgan, 126.
MORGAN, JOHN R., (Richmondville,) farmer 102.
*MULTER, J. J. & J. L., (Richmondville,) publishers of *Schoharie County Democrat*, office corner Main and Summit.
Munn, J. L., (Richmondville,) harness maker and carriage trimmer, also town clerk.
Myres, Daniel W., (Hyndsville,) farmer 80.
NELLIS, JOSHUA, (Richmondville,) farmer 61.
Ockempaw, Wm., (Richmondville,) blacksmith and farmer 14.
Olendorf, Alfred M., (Richmondville,) millwright and farmer 160.
Ostram, John, (Richmondville,) farmer 136.
OSTRANDER, JACOB H., (Cobleskill,) farmer 140.
Ostrander, Solomon J., (Cobleskill,) farmer 97.
Ostrom, Joshua T., (Richmondville,) farmer 71.
Ottman, David, (Warnerville,) shoemaker.
Ouchampaugh, Frederick, (Cobleskill,) farmer leases of Chas. H. Foland, 57.
Palmatier, Philo, (Richmondville,) paper maker.
PALMATIER, SILAS, ((Richmondville,) wagon and carriage manuf.
Palmer, B. H., (Richmondville,) (*J. C. Smith & Co.*)
Palmer, James, (West Richmondville,) justice of the peace.
Patrick, Jared, (Cobleskill,) farmer 142.
PAUL, ALEXANDER, (Richmondville,) cigar manuf.
Perry, Henry N., (Richmondville,) carpenter.
PHILLIPS, DANIEL, (Richmondville,) farmer 240.
PITCHER, J. W., (Richmondville,) livery.
POSSON, HENRY, (Warnerville,) farmer 20.
Potter, Charles, (Richmondville,) prop. Railroad Hotel.
Pullen, Moses W., (Richmondville,) mason and farmer 12.
Queil, Alexander, (Richmondville,) farmer 101½.
RADLIFF, ALONZO, (Cobleskill,) saw mill and farmer 147.

Radliff, Wm., (Warnerville,) farmer 7.
Ransman, Austin, (West Richmondville,) farmer 20.
Rector, Michael, (Richmondville,) farmer 110.
REED, E. A., (Richmondville,) engineer in paper mill.
Refenburg, Jeremiah, (Richmondville,) farmer 32.
Reightmyer, Wm. C., (Richmondville,) farmer leases 75.
Reightmyre, Adam, (West Richmondville,) farmer 100.
Rider, John, (Richmondville,) farmer 112.
Rider, N. J., (Richmondville,) baggage master.
Rider, Robert, (Richmondville,) farmer 117.
Rider, Uriah, (Warnerville,) farmer 102.
Rightmyer, Adam, (Richmondville,) farmer leases of John Wayman, 137.
RIGHTMYER, AMANDA, (Richmondville,) farmer 75.
RIGHTMYER, HAMILTON, (Richmondville,) farmer 100.
RIGHTMYER, PETER, (Richmondville,) farmer 190.
RITTON, ADDISON, (Richmondville,) farmer 146¾.
Robinson, Luther M., (Cobleskill,) farmer 93.
Robinson, Milno, (Richmondville,) farmer leases 200.
Robinson, Wm. M., (Richmondville,) farmer 200.
Roch, Wm., (Warnerville,) painter.
Rockefeller, Wm., (Richmondville,) dealer in hides and pelts, and farmer 93.
Rockfeller, Geo., (West Richmondville,) shoe maker.
Roll, Christopher, (Cobleskill,) farmer 100.
Rosman, George C., (Richmondville,) farmer 109.
Rugles, Farman, (Richmondville,) farmer 75.
RUSSELL, STEPHEN, (Richmondville,) blacksmith and hop dealer.
RYDER, SILAS W., (Richmondville,) harness maker.
Salisbury, Joshua, (Richmondville,) sash and blind manuf.
Salsbury, John, (Hyndsville,) farmer 114.
Satterlee, A., (Richmondville,) photographer.
*SCHOHARIE COUNTY DEMOCRAT, (Richmondville,) J. J. & J. L. Multer, publishers, corner Main and Summit.
SCHOOLCRAFT, WM. M., (Hyndsville,) farmer 125.
SHAFER, EPHRAIM, (Warnerville,) student.
Shafer, Ezra, (Warnerville,) farmer 90.
Shafer, George W., (Richmondville,) farmer 126.
Shafer, Gideon N., (Richmondville,) farmer 87.
Shafer, Jerome, (Warnerville,) carpenter.
SHAFER, JOHN, (Richmondville,) miller.
Shafer, John R., (Warnerville,) carpenter and farmer 30.
SHAFER, MERWIN, (Richmondville,) (*Wetsel & Shafer.*)
SHAFER, PETER M., (Warnerville,) assessor and farmer 110.
SHAFER, T. L., (Richmondville,) watchmaker and jeweler.
Shaver, David H., (Warnerville,) miller and painter.
Shaver, Henry A., (Warnerville,) (*with Jacob,*) farmer 84.
Shaver, Jacob, (Warnerville,) (*with Henry A.,*) farmer 84.
SHELDON, H. M., (Richmondville,) prop. of Empire House.
SHOEMAKER, JACOB, (Richmondville,) cabinet maker and undertaker.
SHUMWAY, SYLVESTER M., (West Richmondville,) farmer 96.
Shuttar, Hiram, (Cobleskill,) farmer 100.
Simmons, B., (West Richmondville,) farmer 82.
Slater, Erastus W., (Richmondville,) farmer 5.
SLATER, JOHN E., (Richmondville,) farmer 5.
Sliter, John, (Cobleskill,) farmer 105.
Smith, Asa B., (West Richmondville,) post master, blacksmith, grocer and farmer 21.
Smith, D. H., (Richmondville,) hardware.
SMITH, D. M. Rev., (Warnerville,) principal and prop. of Dean College.
SMITH, ELISHA, (Richmondville,) farmer 186.
Smith, Gilbert, (Richmondville,) farmer 45.
Smith, Henry, (Richmondville,) farmer 61.
Smith, John A., (West Richmondville,) farmer leases 100.
Smith, J. C. & Co., (Richmondville,) (*B. H. Palmer,*) boots and shoes, Main.
Smith, Joseph W., (West Richmondville,) farmer 100.
Smith, Samuel, (West Richmondville,) farmer 86.
SMITH, SOLOMON, (West Richmondville,) farmer 110.
SMITH, WM., (Richmondville,) dealer in stock and farmer 250.
Snyder, E. L., (Richmondville,) prop. of paper mill, attorney and surveyor.
Snyder, Wm., (Warnerville,) carpenter.
SPENCER, AMBROSE, (West Fulton,) farmer 186.
STEVENS, AMBROSE B., (Richmondville,) foreman in iron works.
STORY, BRIGGS, (Richmondville,) clerk in Westover House.
Strauss, Samuel, (Richmondville,) dry goods and clothing, Railroad.
SULLIVAN, WM. H., (Richmondville,) laborer.
Sutphen, Michael, (Richmondville,) farmer 110.
SWAIN, JOHN I., (Richmondville,) farmer 73.
TEREL, PHILIP, (Richmondville,) farmer leases of Nicholas Dennis, 70.
Terrel, Stephen, (West Richmondville,) farmer leases of Wm. Smith, 225.
Thayer, George, (Richmondville,) carpenter.
Tingue, William J., (Warnerville,) farmer 375.
TYGART, CHARLES, (Warnerville,) miller.
Tygart, Jacob, (Warnerville,) farmer 15.
Van Allen, John, (West Richmondville,) cooper and farmer 36.

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Van Alstyne, Fayette E., (Richmondville,) cooper.
Van Alstyne, John L., (Richmondville,) physician and surgeon.
Van Alstyne, Sylvester M., (Richmondville,) physician and surgeon, Railroad.
VANAUKEN, SYDNEY, (Cobleskill,) farmer.
Vanauker, John E., (Cobleskill,) farmer 96.
Van Dusen, Charles, (Richmondville,) paper maker.
VANNATTEN, PETER, (Cobleskill,) farmer 140.
Van Patten, Nicholas H., (Richmondville,) farmer leases 116.
VANTYLE, VANNESS G., (Warnerville,) keeper of American Hotel.
Vaughn, Hermon W., (Warnerville,) merchant and hotel keeper.
Veley, James, (West Richmondville,) farmer 130.
Waldorf, Reuben N., (Warnerville,) carpenter.
Waldorf, Robert G., (Richmondville,) cooper and carpenter.
Waldrof, M. B., (Richmondville,) barber and grocer.
Walker, John A., (Cobleskill,) farmer leases of Wm. Hoose, 320.
WALKER, JOHN C., (West Fulton,) (*with M. D.*,) farmer 130.
WALKER, M. D., (West Fulton,) (*with John C.*,) farmer 130.
Walker, Wm. H., (West Fulton,) farmer 125.
Warner, Daniel E., (Cobleskill,) farmer 75.
Warner, Geo. M., (Warnerville,) farmer 130.
Warner, Jacob D., (Warnerville,) (*M. & G. D. Warner*,) farmer 165.
WARNER, JAMES A., (Warnerville,) farmer 107.
Warner, Marcus, (Warnerville,) (*M. & J. D. Warner*,) farmer 100.
Warner, M. & J. D., (Warnerville,) (*Marcus and Jacob D.*,) props. of flax mill.
Wayman, Benjamin, (Warnerville,) farmer 140.
Wayman, John M., (Richmondville,) (*with Talman*,) farmer leases 179.
Wayman, Talman, (Richmondville,) (*with John M.*,) farmer leases 179.
Webber, Henry, (Warnerville,) turner.
WELLER, JOHN, (Richmondville,) miller and farmer 20.
WELLER, ADAM, (Richmondville,) carpenter and farmer 109.
Westover, Enos, (Richmondville,) farmer 118.
WESTOVER HOUSE, (Richmondville,) corner Main and Summit, R. H. King, prop.
WESTOVER, JOHN, (Richmondville,) (*Foster & Westover.*) farmer 250.
WETSEL, SCHUYLER, (Richmondville,) (*Wetsel & Shafer.*)
WETSEL & SHAFER, (Richmondville,) (*Schuyler Wetsel and Mervin Shafer*,) butchers and props. of meat market.
Wharton, Edward V., (Richmondville,) farmer 20.
WHITE, ALFRED, (West Richmondville,) farmer 100.
White, Alvin, (West Richmondville,) farmer 75.
White, Christiana Mrs., (Cobleskill,) farmer 50.
WINTERS, WILLIAM A., (Richmondville,) harness maker.
WITBECK, GEORGE H., (Richmondville,) post master, Main.
WITBECK, J. H., (Richmondville,) druggist and apothecary, inspector of elections, Main.
Wood, Darius, (Richmondville,) machinist.
Wood, H., (Richmondville,) furnace and machine shop.
Yanson, Charles W., (Richmondville,) farmer 125.
Zeh, Alonzo, (Richmondville,) farmer 58.
ZEH, DAVID, (Richmondville,) carpenter and farmer 6.
Zeh, Thomas H. Jr., (Richmondville,) justice.

SCHOHARIE.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

ANGLE, JACOB, (Schoharie,) sheriff.
Arnold, Bartle,(Schoharie,) (*with John*,) farmer 37.
Arnold, John, (Schoharie,) (*with Bartle*,) farmer 37.
Badgley, George B., (Schoharie,) dry goods, boots and shoes, paper hangings &c., Main.
BAILEY, CHARLES, (Schoharie,) speculator, produce dealer and farmer 130.
Bailey, Cornelius L., (Schoharie,) (*Rowley & Bailey.*)
Bailey, Halsey, (Schoharie,) farmer 100.
Bailey, Washington, (Schoharie,) farmer 20.
Barmer, George N.,(Central Bridge,) farmer 95.
BARNETT, CHAS. M., (Schoharie,) mason overseer in S. A. Barnett's stone quarry.
*BARNETT, SIMON A., (Schoharie,) stone contractor, mason and master mechanic, residence Main.
Barton, Josiah, (Schoharie,) farmer leases of T. Barton, 168.
Barton, Wm. H., (Schoharie,) farmer 92.
Bassler, Herman, (Central Bridge,) shoe maker.
Becker, Abram, (Central Bridge,) grist and saw mills.
BECKER, DAVID S., (Schoharie,) stone, lime and cement, Prospect.
BECKER, FRANCIS, (Central Bridge,) prop. of grist and saw mills.
Becker, John A., (Esperance,) farmer 78.
Beecher, Caroline Mrs., (Schoharie,) farmer 1.
Beekman, D. A., (Schoharie,) hop cultivator and farmer 8.
BELLER, HANNAH Mrs., (Schoharie,) administratrix of the estate of the late Andrew Beller.
Bellinger, Alexander, (East Cobleskill,) farmer 116.
Benedict, Hiram, (Schoharie,) general merchant, Main.
Bennett, Nathan, (Central Bridge,) hotel proprietor.
Bergh, David, (Schoharie,) retired farmer 4.
Bergh, Margaret Mrs., (Schoharie,) farmer 49.
BERGH, PETER S., (Schoharie,) farmer 50.
BEST, GEORGE, (Central Bridge,) speculator and auctioneer.
Bice, Joshua, (East Cobleskill,) farmer 109.
Blanchard, Riley, (Quaker Street, Schenectady Co.,) school teacher.
Bombeck, John, (Central Bridge,) farmer 200.
Borst, Jeremiah, (Schoharie,) farmer 96.
Borst, John, (Schoharie,) farmer 300.
Borst, John Jr., (Schoharie,) farmer leases of John Borst.
BORST, JOSEPH, (Schoharie,) express, mail and freight agent.
Borst, Martin B., (East Cobleskill,) butcher.
Borst, Peter, (Schoharie,) (*Olliver & Borst.*)
Borst, Peter, (Schoharie,) miller and farmer.
Borst, Peter S. & Co., (Central Bridge,) harness makers.
BORST, THOMAS B., (Schoharie,) (*Miers & Borst.*)
Bouck, David D., (Schoharie,) (*Schoharie Valley Machine Co.*)
Bouck, David I., (Schoharie,) commissioner of highways and farmer 150.
Bouck, George A., (Schoharie,) farmer 146.
Bouck, James A., (Schoharie,) cashier Schoharie County National Bank and loan commissioner.
Bowles, Wm., (Central Bridge,) carpenter.
BOYCE, E. W., (Schoharie,) (*J. H. Boyce & Son.*)
BOYCE, JACOB H., (Schoharie,) (*J. H. Boyce & Son.*)
*BOYCE, J. H. & SON, (Schoharie,) (*Jacob H. and E. W.*,) dealers in hats, caps and furs, and a general assortment of gents' furnishing goods, Main.
Boyington, Oliver, (Schoharie,) farmer 75.
BREWSTER, RALPH, (Schoharie,) attorney at law and notary public, Main.
Brewster, Wm. J., (Schoharie,) farmer 38.
BRIGGS, JOHN M., (Schoharie,) fruit cultivator 12; also shirt manuf. and dealer in gents' furnishing goods, 55 South Pearl St., Albany.
Briggs, Samuel, (Schoharie,) farmer 19.
BROWN, ALBERT & SON, (Schoharie,) (*Henry A.*,) clothing, Main.
BROWN, HENRY A., (Schoharie,) (*Albert Brown & Son.*)
BROWN, H. R. & Z. J., (Schoharie,) props. steam marble works and manufacturers of tombstones and monuments, Main.
Brown, Jacob F., (Central Bridge,) farmer 2.
BROWN, Z. J., (Schoharie,) (*H. R. & Z. J. Brown.*)
BROWNELL, E. & SON, (Shutter's Corners,) (*Marshall*,) tanners and currers, and farmers 100.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

BROWNELL, MARSHALL, (Shutter's Corners,) (*E. Brownell & Son.*)
Bruster, Nathan, (Schoharie,) farmer 6.
BURTON, LYMAN, (Schoharie,) speculator and farmer 170.
Burton, Theodore, (Shutter's Corners,) farmer 300.
Burton, Thomas, (Schoharie,) farmer 1.
Burton, Wm., (Schoharie,) retired farmer.
Butts, Norris, (Central Bridge,) cradle manuf.
Cady, John H., (Schoharie,) farmer leases of Frederick Rowley, 92.
*CAMPBELL, STEPHEN K., (Central Bridge,) prop. Schoharie Co. Agricultural Shop, manufacturer of threshing machines, clover hullers, wood saws and broom-corn scrapers.
CARPENTER, CHARLES, (Schoharie,) farmer 16.
Carpenter, Wm. H., (Central Bridge,) farmer 100.
CARTER, JOHN J., (Schoharie,) farmer 80.
Cary, John E., (Schoharie,) (*Schoharie Valley Machine Co.*)
Casady, John, (Schoharie,) farmer 5.
CASE, DAVID E., (Schoharie,) undertaker and manufacturer and dealer in furniture, Main.
Casey, Minor, (Central Bridge,) speculator and farmer 12.
CHAMBERLIN, GEORGE, (Schoharie,) cutter with Miers & Borst, tailors, and prop. of first class ice cream saloon, summer arrangement, Main.
CLARK, NAPOLEON, (Schoharie,) farmer 115.
CLARK, PETER S., (Schoharie,) (*Clark & Shannon.*)
CLARK & SHANNON, (Schoharie,) (*Peter S. Clark and P. Jefferson Shannon,*) dry goods, groceries and provisions, Main corner of Shannon.
Clemons, H. H., (Central Bridge,) wagon and sleigh maker.
Couch, Charles, (Schoharie,) farmer leases of Miss Maria Couch, 300.
Couch, Maria Miss, (Schoharie,) farmer 300.
Cramer, George P., (Central Bridge,) blacksmith.
Cramer, H. W., (Central Bridge,) blacksmith.
Danby, C. E. Mrs., (Schoharie,) dress maker, Main.
Deitz, Lucy A., (Schoharie,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 1.
DEITZ, PETER D., (Schoharie,) mason.
DeNoyelles, M. N., (Schoharie,) (*DeNoyelles & Parrott.*)
DeNoyelles & Parrott, (Schoharie,) (*M. N. DeNoyelles and Alfred Parrott,*) drugs, medicines and hardware, Main.
Dietz, C. Mrs., (Schoharie,) refused to give information.
Dietz, Jacob, (Central Bridge,) farmer 135.
Dietz, Jacob H., (Schoharie,) farmer 60.
DIETZ, JOHN, (Schoharie,) farmer 120.
Dietz, Paul, (Schoharie,) retired mason.
Dietz, Peter, Jr., (Schoharie,) farmer 90.
Dietz, Philip, (Central Bridge,) rail roading.
Dietz, Wm. A. Mrs., (Schoharie,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 65.
DIETZ, WM. L., (Schoharie,) broom manufacturer and farmer 109.
DONNELLEY, JAMES E., (Central Bridge,) patent right dealer.
DREISBACH, JACOB L., (Schoharie,) farmer 81.
Drum, John, (Howe's Cave,) farmer leases of P. Livingston, 136.
*DURAND, TREAT, (Schoharie,) prop. of the celebrated hub and spoke factory, saw and planing mills.
Eckerson, Henry, (Schoharie,) carpenter.
Enders, Alex. V., (Schoharie,) farmer 3½.
ENDERS, JACOB, (Central Bridge,) justice of the peace and farmer 150.
Enders, Peter W., (Schoharie,) mason.
FAIN, PATRICK, (Schoharie,) farmer 30.
FAIRCHILD, LYMAN E., (Esperance,) farmer 85.
Farley, John, (Schoharie,) merchant tailor, Main.
Farquher, Arthur H., (Schoharie,) cabinet maker.
FERRIS, DAVID H., (Schoharie,) under sheriff and jailor.
FERRIS, HARVEY W., (Schoharie,) (*P. W. Ferris & Son.*)
FERRIS, PETER W., (Schoharie,) (*P. W. Ferris & Son.*)
FERRIS, P. W. & SON, (Schoharie,) (*Peter W. and Harvey W.,*) dealers in groceries, liquors and coal, Main.
Ferris, Walter, (Schoharie,) harness maker and sealer of weights and measures.
FISHER, ALBERT L., (Central Bridge,) dealer in hardware, manufacturer of tinware and postmaster.
FREDENDALL, PHILIP, (Schoharie,) retired farmer.
GALLUP, ALMERIN, (Schoharie,) attorney and counselor at law, west side Main.
Gardner, Emma Miss, (Schoharie,) dressmaker.
Gardner, John, (Schoharie,) farmer 3.
Gardner, John J., (Schoharie,) painter.
GARDNER, P. G., (Schoharie,) inventor of mining machinery, office 320 Seventh Avenue corner 28th St., New York, and owns 700 acres.
GARNSEY, IRA, (Schoharie,) farmer 172.
GEBHARD, EDWARD, (Schoharie,) attorney at law, office 120 Broadway, New York City, summer residence, Schoharie.
Gebhard, John Jr., (Schoharie,) geologist and notary public, Main.
GEBHARD, JOHN G. JR., (Schoharie,) retired farmer 100.
Gebhard, Wm. D., (Schoharie,) treasurer Schoharie Valley R. R.
Germond, Laurell, (Schoharie,) farmer 65.
Germond, Orrin, (Schoharie,) farmer 150.
Gernsey, Mathew, (Howe's Cave,) school teacher and farmer 130.
Getter, Wm., (Central Bridge,) farmer 90.
GROESBECK, RICHARD, (Schoharie,) cigar maker, Bridge.
Grover, Philip, (Schoharie,) fruit cultivator and works farm of Daniel B. Briggs, of Herkimer Co.
Guernsey, Hiram, (East Cobleskill,) hop cultivator and farmer 120.
Hager, Adam D., (Schoharie,) farmer 23.

HAGER, MARTIN, (Schoharie,) general superintendent for S. A. Barnett.
Hallenbeck, Nicholas, (Schoharie,) farmer 160.
HALLENBECK, Wm., (Central Bridge,) hotel prop., general merchant and farmer 100.
HALLETT, HIRAM D., (Central Bridge,) (*Palmatier & Hallett.*)
HASKINS, SMITH W., (Central Bridge,) justice of the peace and farmer 117.
Haverly, Philip D., (Schoharie,) farmer 151.
HAYS, ARTHUR, (Schoharie,) (*Hays Bros.*)
HAYS BROS., (Schoharie,) (*Wm. and Arthur,*) farmers 110.
HAYS, WM., (Schoharie,) (*Hays Bros.*)
Healy, George D., (Schoharie,) billiard saloon and restaurant, Main.
HECK, J. H. Rev., (Schoharie,) pastor of St. Paul's Evangelical Lutheran Church, Main.
Herren, Charles, (Central Bridge,) carpenter and farmer 60.
Hess, A., (Schoharie,) shoemaker.
HINMAN BROS., (Schoharie,) (*Nathan P. and Chauncey W.,*) lawyers, office in Shufelt Block.
HINMAN, CHAUNCEY W., (Schoharie,) (*Hinman Bros.*)
HINMAN, NATHAN P., (Schoharie,) (*Hinman Bros.*)
Hitchman, Charles, (Schoharie,) (*C. & D. A. Hitchman,*) stone cutter.
Hitchman, C. & D. A., (Schoharie,) poultry dealers, Spring.
HITCHMAN, D. A., (Schoharie,) (*C. & D. A. Hitchman,*) printer.
HOGAN, JACOB, (Schoharie,) farmer 86.
Hogen, Pat., (Central Bridge,) carpenter.
HORTON, JAMES, (Schoharie,) prop. Mansion House.
Houck, David, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 85.
Houck, John, (Central Bridge,) farmer 80.
Howe, Lester, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 20.
*HUNT, A. A., (Schoharie,) editor and proprietor *Schoharie Republican*, Main.
Hunt, Hiram, (Central Bridge,) mason.
Hunt, Mansfield, (Central Bridge,) carpenter.
Hunter, Josiah M., (Central Bridge,) farmer 4.
JENKINS, D. W., (Central Bridge,) general ticket and express agent, and telegraph operator.
JOHNSON, CHARLES, (Schoharie,) farmer 134.
Kagen, Michael, (Schoharie,) cooper.
KETCHAM, JOHN D., (Schoharie,) farmer 84.
*KILMER BROS, (Schoharie,) (*Thomas J. and Sylvester A.,*) physicians and surgeons, office at Parrott House.
Kilmer, Daniel A., (Howe's Cave,) farmer 130.
KILMER, SYLVESTER A., (Schoharie,) (*Kilmer Bros.*)
KILMER, THOMAS J., (Schoharie,) (*Kilmer Bros.*)
Kinney, R., (Schoharie,) carpenter.
Knapp, Fred A., (Central Bridge,) telegraph operator.
Kniskern, Calvin, (Schoharie,) farmer leases 138.
Kniskern, Charles, (Schoharie,) shoemaker, Main.
Knower, Daniel, (Schoharie,) dentist, Main.
*KROMER, CHARLES C., (Schoharie,) editor and prop. *Schoharie Union*, Main.
KROMER, LAMBERT, (Schoharie,) custom shoemaker.
Krum, Franklin, (Schoharie,) president Schoharie County National Bank.
KRUM, HOBART, (Schoharie,) (*Mayham & Krum.*)
KRUM, WM. B., (Schoharie,) insurance agent, auctioneer and constable.
Lamorau, Charles, (Schoharie,) carpenter.
Lamorau, Stephen, (Schoharie,) farmer 80.
LAMOREAU, JOHN, (Schoharie,) farmer.
LARKIN, JOHN W., (Central Bridge,) supervisor and farmer 180.
Lasell, C. C., (Schoharie,) grocer, Main.
Lasher, George, (Schoharie,) retired farmer
Lawrence, Henry, (Schoharie,) farmer 3½.
Lawyer, Elijah, (Schoharie,) Railroad commissioner A. & S. R. R., and farmer 150.
Lawyer, Jacob, (Schoharie,) farmer 1½.
Lawyer, John W., (Schoharie,) farmer 90.
Lawyer, Nancy, (Schoharie,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 4.
Layman, Wm. S., (Schoharie,) physician and surgeon, Prospect.
LEAKE, THOMAS W., (Central Bridge,) physician and surgeon.
Lendrum, John F., (Central Bridge,) farmer 160.
Linden, Charles, (Shutter's Corners,) farmer 22.
Lintner, George Rev., D. D., (Schoharie,) retired Lutheran pastor.
LIVINGSTON, JAMES, (Schoharie,) farmer 70.
Livingston, John W., (Schoharie,) retired farmer 162.
Livingston, P., (Howe's Cave,) farmer 136.
Loucks, Andrew J., (Schoharie,) farmer leases of Lyman Burton, 170.
Mahar, John, (Schoharie,) farmer 9.
MALLON, B. P., (Schoharie,) school teacher.
MANN, GILES G., (Schoharie,) farmer 119.
MANN, JACOB G., (Schoharie,) justice of the peace and farmer 140.
MANN, PETER J., (Schoharie,) farmer 120.
Mann, Wm., (Schoharie,) farmer 263.
MANSION HOUSE, (Schoharie,) James Horton, prop.
Marsh, Jacob, (Schoharie,) boots and shoes, Main.
MARTIN, PETER, (Schoharie,) fish and oyster dealer.
Martin, Peter, (Schoharie,) saloon, Main.
MAXWELL, JOHN L., (Schoharie,) homeopathic physician and surgeon, Main.
MAYHAM & KRUM, (Schoharie,) (*Stephen L Mayham and Hobart Krum,*) attorneys and counselors at law, Main.
MAYHAM, STEPHEN L., (Schoharie,) (*Mayham & Krum.*)
McDonald, Elon, (Central Bridge,) carpenter.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

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GALLUPVILLE, N. Y.

HENRY G. LATHAM, - Proprietor.

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Good Livery Connected with the House.

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ESTABLISHED A. D., 1819.

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MEAD, JOHN H., (Central Bridge,) dealer in dry goods and groceries, and inspector of elections.
MELICK, PHILIP J., (Schoharie,) house and carriage painter, Bridge.
Michaels, Wm. L., (Schoharie,) farmer 160.
MIERS & BORST, (Schoharie,) (*Jacob F. Miers and Thomas B. Borst*,) merchant tailors and dry goods dealers, Main.
MIERS, JACOB T., (Schoharie,) (*Miers & Borst.*)
MILLER, FRANCIS, (Central Bridge,) farmer 159.
MILLER, MICHAEL H., (Central Bridge,) baggage master.
Mires, Henry, (Schoharie,) farmer 63.
MORRISON, JOHN, (Schoharie,) county clerk, (office in Court House,) nurseryman and farmer 100.
Mott, O. Rev., (Schoharie,) pastor M. E. Church.
MOWERS, JACOB, (Howe's Cave,) merchant and farmer 90.
Mowers, James, (Howe's Cave,) farmer leases 55.
Murphy, Wm. B., (Schoharie,) conductor Middleburgh & Schoharie R. R.
Nellis, Jacob, (Schoharie,) physician, dentist and jeweler, Main.
Nellis, Theodore W., (Schoharie,) dentist.
NETHAWAY BROS., (Schoharie,) (*Ezer, John Jr., Robert and Wm.*,) farmers 248.
Nethaway, David, (Schoharie,) farmer.
NETHAWAY, EZER, (Schoharie,) (*Nethaway Bros.*)
Nethaway, George, (Schoharie,) farmer.
NETHAWAY, HARVEY, (Schoharie,) shoemaker, Main.
NETHAWAY, JOHN JR., (Schoharie,) (*Nethaway Bros.*)
Nethaway, Nelson, (Schoharie,) farmer 355.
NETHAWAY, ROBERT, (Schoharie,) (*Nethaway Bros.*)
NETHAWAY, WM., (Schoharie,) (*Nethaway Bros.*)
NISKERN, JOHN, (Central Bridge,) farmer leases.
Noxon, Jacob M., (Schoharie,) blacksmith, Main.
O'Donnell, John, (Central Bridge,) farmer 7.
Oliver, Abram, (Schoharie,) farm laborer.
Olliver & Borst, (Schoharie,) (*Peter Olliver and Peter Borst*,) farmers 65.
Olliver, Peter, (Schoharie,) (*Olliver & Borst.*)
Osterhout, Abram, (Schoharie,) farmer 94.
Osterhout, Peter, (Schoharie,) farmer 33.
Osterhout, Peter, (Schoharie,) retired merchant.
Palmatier, Cornelius, (Central Bridge,) farmer 18.
PALMATIER & HALLETT, (Central Bridge,) (*Perry Palmatier and Hiram D. Hallett*,) farmers lease of C. Palmatier, 18.
PALMATIER, PERRY, (Central Bridge,) (*Palmatier & Hallett.*)
Palmatier, Peter I., (Howe's Cave,) farmer 8.
Pangburn, Lucas, (Schoharie,) mason.
Parrott, Alfred, (Schoharie,) (*DeNoyelles & Parrott.*)
PARROTT HOUSE, (Schoharie,) Sidney & Parrott, props., Main.
PARROTT, WM., (Schoharie,) farmer 136.
PARROTT, WM. JR., (Schoharie,) (*Sidney & Parrott.*)
Patrick, Jacob H., (Central Bridge,) farmer 104.
Patrick, John, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 110.
RICH, CHARLES, (Central Bridge,) hotel prop.
Rich, E. M. Mrs., (Schoharie,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 86.
Rickard, Alexander, (Schoharie,) (*Schoharie Valley Machine Co.*)
Rickard Bros., (Schoharie,) (*Leonard and Charles.*) farmers 12 and lease of Peter Rickard, 48.
Rickard, Charles, (Schoharie,) (*Rickard Bros.*)
Rickard, Elias A., (Schoharie,) wagon maker.
Rickard, George D., (Schoharie,) (*Schoharie Valley Machine Co.*)
RICKARD, JACOB, (Schoharie,) farmer 280.
RICKARD, JOHN, (Schoharie,) farmer 130.
Rickard, Leonard, (Schoharie,) (*Rickard Bros.*)
Rickard, Nicholas, (Schoharie,) farmer 100.
Rickard, Philip, (Schoharie,) farmer 100.
RICKARD, REBECCA MRS., (Schoharie,) tailoress.
RICKARD, STEPHEN, (Schoharie,) farmer.
Roarick, Abram, (Schoharie,) shoe maker.
Roarick, David D., (Schoharie,) shoemaker.
ROCKEFELLER, PETER, (Howe's Cave,) dealer in clover and timothy seed, and farmer 116.
ROCKEFELLER, ROBERT N., (Howe's Cave,) speculator and farmer 140.
ROSEKRANS, JACOB H., (Schoharie,) head miller in Stephens' mill.
Rowe, John J., (Central Bridge,) merchant.
Rowe, Mulford, (Schoharie,) farmer 63.
ROWLEY & BAILEY, (Schoharie,) (*Julius Rowley and Cornelius L. Bailey*,) attorneys at law, Main.
ROWLEY, JULIUS, (Schoharie,) (*Rowley & Bailey.*)
Safer, Charles, (Schoharie,) painter.
SAFFORD, HIRAM, (Schoharie,) foreman in the hub and spoke factory.
Schaeffer Bros., (Schoharie,) (*Christian H. and James*,) meat market, Main.
Schaeffer, Christian H., (Schoharie,) (*Schaeffer Bros.*)
Schaeffer, Daniel, (Schoharie,) farmer 50.
Schaeffer, Gideon, (Schoharie,) farmer 75.
Schaeffer, Jacob H., (Schoharie,) farmer 120.
Schaeffer, James, (Schoharie,) (*Schaeffer Bros.*)
Schaeffer, Marcus, (Schoharie,) farmer 140.
SCHAEFFER, MARTIN L., (Schoharie,) farmer 160.
*SCHOHARIE ACADEMY, (Schoharie,) Oren C. Sikes, principal.
Schoharie County National Bank, (Schoharie,) Franklin Krum, president; James A. Bouck, cashier.
SCHOHARIE HOTEL, (Schoharie,) Francisco Wood, prop.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

*SCHOHARIE REPUBLICAN, (Schoharie,) A. A. Hunt, editor and prop.
*SCHOHARIE UNION, (Schoharie,) Chas. C. Kromer, prop.
Schoharie Valley Lodge of F. & A. M., No. 491, (Schoharie,) meets the first and third Fridays of each month. Chartered Sept. 9, 1859, has 97 members.
Schoharie Valley Machine Co., (Schoharie,) (*Geo. D. and Alex. Rickard, John E. Cary and David D. Bouck.*)
Schoolcraft, Hiram, (Schoharie,) resident.
SCOTT, DARIUS B., (Schoharie,) hair dresser, office in Wood's Hotel.
Scott, David G., (East Cobleskill,) farmer 13.
Scott, James H., (Central Bridge,) farmer 65.
SCRIBNER, MYRON E., (Schoharie,) farmer 175.
Scrom, Christopher, (Howe's Cave,) farmer leases of Paul Carter, 104.
SHAFER, AUSTIN, (Schoharie,) telegraph operator Schoharie Valley R. R., connecting with the Western Union.
Shafer, John F., (Schoharie,) justice of the peace and surveyor, Main.
Shank, Gilbert, (Central Bridge,) farmer 100.
SHANNON, P. JEFFERSON, (Schoharie,) (*Clark & Shannon.*)
SHERLOCK, JAMES B., (Schoharie,) clock and watch maker, Main.
SHMELTZ, HENRY, (Central Bridge,) merchant tailor.
SHUFELT, WM. W., (Schoharie,) dealer in millinery and fancy goods, and prop. of the public hall, Shufelt Block, up stairs, Main.
SIDNEY & PARROTT, (Schoharie,) (*Wm. H. Sidney and Wm. Parrott Jr.*,) props. Parrott House, Main.
Sidney, Wm., (Schoharie,) farmer 92.
SIDNEY, WM. H., (Schoharie,) (*Sidney & Parrott.*)
*SIKES, OREN C., (Schoharie,) principal Schoharie Academy.
Slingland, Jacob, (Central Bridge,) formerly merchant.
SMITH, BRADLEY S., (Schoharie,) groceries, provisions and crockery, also prop. nursery, Main.
SMITH, JESSE W., (Schoharie,) groceries, provisions and crockery, Main.
Snyder, John, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 80.
Spabeholts, Joseph, (Schoharie,) farmer 87.
Spaulding, Wm., (Schoharie,) blacksmith, near old fort.
Spaulding, Wm. Jr., (Schoharie,) blacksmith.
SPAWN, ZINA, (Schoharie,) meat market, Main.
STAFFORD, ROBERT N., (Schoharie,) (*Hunter & Stafford.*)
Standhardt, F. A., (Howe's Cave,) shoemaker.
STEPHENS, SAMUEL B., (Schoharie,) prop. grist, saw and turning mills.
Sternberg, James, (Schoharie,) farmer 2.
Sternbergh, John, (Schoharie,) farmer 170.
Sternbergh, Martin L., (Schoharie,) farmer leases of John, 170.
Sternburgh, Peter, (Central Bridge,) farmer 200.
Sternburgh, Wm., (Central Bridge,) farmer 70.
Stever, John, (Central Bridge,) merchant.
Stever, John, (Schoharie,) butcher and farmer 4.
STREVER, ABRAM, (Central Bridge,) poor master and farmer 120.
Sutherland, Michael, (Schoharie,) commissioner of the S. V. R. R. and farmer 110.
SWART, JOHN I., (Schoharie,) physician and surgeon, and trustee of village corporation, office and house on Grand.
SWART, PETER, (Schoharie,) farmer 130.
SWART, PETER S., (Schoharie,) allo. physician and surgeon, Main.
Sweet, John, (Schoharie,) harness maker and town clerk.
Taylor, Abner, (Schoharie,) farmer 23.
TAYLOR, JOSEPH W., (Schoharie,) merchant and postmaster, Main.
Terpening, David, (Schoharie,) farmer.
TERPENING, GEORGE, (Schoharie,) town assessor and farmer 192.
Terpening, Perry, (Schoharie,) farmer.
Throop, C. M., (Schoharie,) (*Throop & Son.*)
Throop, O. B., (Schoharie,) (*Throop & Son.*)
Throop & Son, (Schoharie,) (*O. B. and C. M.*,) drugs, hardware and notions, Main.
Tine, Michael, (Schoharie,) farmer 8.
Tygart, Daniel, (Central Bridge,) miller.
TYLER, ZACHARIAH REV., (Schoharie,) pastor of the A. M. E. Zion Church.
Tynan, Thomas, (Schoharie,) farmer 5.
Tyuyl, Abraham, (Schoharie,) farmer 54.
Underhill, Benjamin, (Howe's Cave,) blacksmith.
UNDERHILL, FERD, (Schoharie,) farm laborer.
Van Alstyne, James E., (Central Bridge,) inspector of elections and farmer 103.
VEDDER, SIMON S., (Central Bridge,) hotel prop.
VROMAN, CHARLES, (Schoharie,) farmer 100.
Vroman, Cornelius, (Schoharie,) farmer leases of Mrs. C. Deitz, 160.
Vroman, David B., (Schoharie,) farmer 60.
VROMAN, JACOB, (Schoharie,) president of the S. V. R. R. and of the Howe's Cave Association, and farmer 367.
VROMAN, LUCIAN, (Schoharie,) superintendent, freight and express agent, Schoharie Valley R. R.
WAGONER, WM. H., (Schoharie,) billiard saloon and restaurant, Main.
Warner, Daniel, (Schoharie,) farmer 17½.
Warner, Henry, (Shoharie,) farmer 38.
Warner, Jacob, (Schoharie,) farmer 3.
Warner, Jessie, (Schoharie,) farmer 110.
Warner, John, (Schoharie,) farmer 140.
Warner, John H., (Central Bridge,) farmer 128.
Warner, J. J., (Schoharie,) retired farmer 270.
Warner, Peter S., (Central Bridge,) millwright.
Warner, S., (Schoharie,) farmer 40.
Warren, Wm. J., (Howe's Cave,) hay presser.
WATERBURY, DANIEL, (Schoharie,) (*Waterbury & Sons.*)

WATERBURY, JAMES, (Schoharie,) (*Waterbury & Sons.*)
WATERBURY, JAMES S., (Schoharie,) (*Waterbury & Sons.*)
WATERBURY & SONS, (Schoharie,) (*James S., James and Daniel,*) brick manufacturers, lumber dealers, props. of saw mill and farmers 139.
WEATHERWAX, ALEXANDER, (Schoharie,) farmer 13.
Weaver, Christian C., (Central Bridge,) shoemaker and toll gate keeper.
Weaver, Jacob H., (Schoharie,) farmer 93.
West, Catharine Mrs., (Schoharie,) (*with heirs,*) farmer 100.
West, Isaac, (Schoharie,) farmer 100.
West, Peter H., (Schoharie,) farmer.
WETSEL, CHRISTOPHER, (Howe's Cave,) farmer 112.
WETSEL, WM., (Howe's Cave,) farmer 140.
WHITE, DAVID C., (Central Bridge,) blacksmith.
*WIDMANN, GEORGE, (Schoharie,) cigar manufacturer, Main.
Wilber, Alanson, (Central Bridge,) constable and farmer 25.
Wilber, Cornelius, (Schoharie,) farmer 60.
Wilber, Gideon, (Schoharie,) farmer 124.
Wilber, John, (Central Bridge,) farmer 75.
WILBER, JOSEPH, (Schoharie,) farmer 150.
Wilber, Thomas, (Schoharie,) farmer 160.
Wilbur, T. J., (Schoharie,) blacksmith, Main.
Wilkins, David, (Schoharie,) farmer 15.
Williams, James O., (Central Bridge,) county treasurer, office at Schoharie Court House.
WILLSEY, JOHN D., (East Cobleskili,) farmer 106.
WILSEY, JOHN, (Schoharie,) farmer 1¼.
Wilsey, Joseph, (Schoharie,) stoves and tinware. Main.
Wilsey, Wm., (Schoharie,) farmer 104.
*WINTER & STAFFORD, (Schoharie,) (*Wm. Winter and Robert N. Stafford,*) carriage and sleigh manufs., corner Main and Prospect.
WINTER, WM., (Schoharie,) (*Winter & Stafford.*)
WITBECK, PELET, (Schoharie,) farmer leases of Halsey Bailey, 80.
WOOD, FRANCISCO, (Schoharie,) prop. Schoharie Hotel, livery attached, Main.
Woodcock, Geo. H., (Central Bridge,) blacksmith and wagon maker.
WOOLFORD, HENRY H., (East Cobleskill,) carpenter and builder.
Woolford, Jacob W., (Schoharie,) carpenter and builder.
Wright, Justus, (Schoharie,) farmer 103 and leases of P. G. Gardner, 400.
YOUNG, MOSES, (Central Bridge,) custom boot and shoe manufacturer.
YOUNG, PETER, (Schoharie,) farmer 130.
Young, Wm. H., (Schoharie,) farmer 65.
Youngs, Smith, (Schoharie,) farmer 200.
ZEH, STEPHEN W., (Schoharie,) farmer 101.
Zimmer, George, (Gallupville,) farmer.
Zimmer, Isaac, (Gallupville,) farmer 100.
Zimmer, Lovina Miss, (Central Bridge,) milliner.
Zimmer, Peter, (Central Bridge,) farmer 100.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

R. C. DOWNS,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

SHARON SPRINGS, N. Y.,



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ESTABLISHED.....1865.

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SEWARD.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

ABRAMS, GEORGE B., (Seward,) saw mill, mason and farmer 100.
Allen, Sebastian, (Hyndsville,) farmer 34.
Aney, John, (South Valley, Otsego Co.,) farmer 455.
ANTIZ, STEPHEN H., (Hyndsville,) farmer 80.
BAKER, CYRUS, (Hyndsville,) prop. of Marcley Hotel.
Barker, James, (Lawyersville,) farmer 2.
BATES, DELEVAN, BRIG. GEN., (West Richmondville,) farmer 100.
Bellinger, David D., (Sharon,) farmer 30.
BELLINGER, HENRY, (Hyndsville,) manuf. of wagons and sleighs, and undertaker.
Bellinger, Isaac, (Hyndsville,) carpenter and builder.
BELLINGER, JEHIEL, (Hyndsville,) carpenter and builder.
Bellinger, Jeremiah, (Sharon,) carpenter and farmer 6.
Bellinger, John H., (Sharon,) farmer 65.
Bellinger, John M., (Sharon,) carpenter and builder.
BELLINGER, JOSIAH, (Sharon,) farmer.
Bellinger, Marcus, (Sharon,) farmer 56.
Bellinger, William J., (Sharon,) farmer 40.
Betts, Samuel, (Lawyersville,) agent for Collins' Patent Hop Yard and farmer 30.
BIVENS, JOHN J., (Seward,) butcher.
Borst, Emmett, (Hyndsville,) farmer 116.
Borst, Isaac, (Hyndsville,) section foreman C. V. Branch.
Borst, Joseph, (Hyndsville,) farmer 80.
Borst, Martin, (Seward,) farmer 150.
BORST, WILLIAM E., (Seward,) farmer 127.
Bouck, Joel, (Seward,) farmer 93.
BRAZIE, DANIEL, (Seward,) brick manuf., manuf. Morgan Harrow and farmer 34.
Broocker, Russell, (Hyndsville,) cooper.
Brooker, Russell, (Hyndsville,) farmer leases of Mrs. Jane Smith, 35.
Brown, David, (Hyndsville,) cabinet maker and farmer 25.
BROWN, JAMES, (Lawyersville,) (*with Addison Slater*,) farmer leases 125.
Brown, John, (Lawyersville,) farmer 2¼.
Brown, John, (Hyndsville,) carpenter and builder.
Brown, John J., (Hyndsville,) farmer 150.
BROWN, PETER M., (Hyndsville,) manuf. of wagons and sleighs, and house painter.
BROWN, WILLIAM, (Hyndsville,) farmer for David.
Brownell, Benjamin Franklin, (Hyndsville,) painter and grainer.
Brownell, Cornelius B., (Hyndsville,) painter and grainer.
Brownell, James F., (Hyndsville,) blacksmith and constable.
BROWNELL, WASHINGTON IRVING, (Hyndsville,) manuf. of spring bed bottoms.
Brownlee, James, (Lawyersville,) book keeper and farmer 10¼.
BRUCE, ELBEBT O., (Hyndsville,) physician and agent for Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine.
Cady, Amenzo, (West Richmondville,) farmer leases 87½.
Calkins, Henry, (Seward,) blacksmith.
Calkins, Henry B., (Hyndsville,) wagon maker.
Calkins, James Q., (Hyndsville,) wagon maker.
CALKINS, LORENZO D., (Lawyersville,) farmer 192.
Calkins, Luther, (Seward,) blacksmith.
Caryl, Catherine, (Hyndsville,) farmer 3.
Chamberlain, Edward, (Seward,) butcher and farmer.
Chase, Daniel, (Hyndsville,) miller for John C. McChesney.
Chase, Harvey H., (Seward,) boots and shoes.
Chase, Menzo W., (Seward,) shoemaker.
Clum, Simon V., (Seward,) farmer leases of John H. Klock, 120.
Coss, Hiram, (Hyndsville,) (*with Peter*,) farmer 184.
Coss, Oscar, (Hyndsville,) farmer.
Coss, Peter, (Hyndsville,) (*with Hiram*,) farmer 184.
Crippin, Levi, (Seward,) farmer.
Crocker, Philander T., (Hyndsville,) carpenter and builder.
CROMMIE, NORMAN, (Seward,) carpenter and builder.
CROSS, AUGUSTUS H. F., (Sharon,) farmer.
Cross, Peter S., (Sharon,) hay raiser and farmer 100.
Cross, Solomon P., (South Valley, Otsego Co.,) farmer leases of John Aney, 161.
Dana, Christopher C., (Hyndsville,) farmer 110.
Davenport, Abram, (Sharon,) farmer 73.
Davenport, Jacob, (Sharon,) carpenter and builder.
DAVENPORT, LEVI W., (Sharon,) blacksmith and farmer 11.
Davenport, William, (Sharon,) farmer 89.

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Defandorf, George, (Seward,) farmer 4.
DEFANDORF, LEVI M., (Hyndsville,) agent for Merchants Life Insurance Co., New York, agent for Brown's Marble Works, Schoharie, and farmer 126.
Denman, William, (Seward,) farmer leases of Mrs. A. Posson, 117.
Devenpeck, Alonzo, (Seward,) carpenter, builder and farmer 60.
Dewire, John, (Seward,) farmer 9.
Dickinson, Charles, (Seward,) physician and farmer 30.
Diefendorf, Oliver M., (Seward,) farmer 117.
DIEFENDORF, SYLVESTER, (Seward,) justice of the peace, justice of sessions and cooper.
Drumm, Andrew, (Hyndsville,) (*with Daniel Wetsel,*) farmer 80.
DUNCKEL, GEORGE S., (Hyndsville,) farmer leases of Wm. J., 230.
Dunckel, Jeremiah, (Hyndsville,) farmer 206.
Dunckel, Lucius, (Hyndsville,) farmer for J. Dunckel.
Dunckel, William J., (Hyndsville,) hop dealer and farmer 233.
Eldredge, Monroe, (Seward,) agent for Climax Plow and farmer 100.
ELDREDGE, ROBERT, M. D., (Sharon,) physician and farmer 95.
Eldredge, Robert A., (Sharon,) farmer leases of Robert, 95.
Elwood, David, (Hyndsville,) farmer 186.
EMPIE, BENJAMIN, (Sharon,) farmer 250.
Empie, George H., (Sharon,) school teacher and farmer.
Empie, James W., (Seward,) teacher and farmer.
EMPIE, JOHN G., (Hyndsville,) singing teacher and farmer 100.
Empie, Reuben L., (Sharon,) farmer leases of Benjamin, 100.
EMPIE, SOLOMON, (Seward,) farmer 104.
Engell, John H., (Hyndsville,) farmer leases of Adam Young, 130.
Engles, Daniel, (Lawyersville,) farmer 60.
Esmay, John, (Seward,) farmer 125.
ESMAY, MOSES P., (Seward,) saw mill and farmer 190.
FAKE, HENRY L., (Hyndsville,) general produce dealer and farmer 175.
Falk, Abram, (Lawyersville,) farmer 114.
Falk, George H., (Hyndsville,) hop raiser and farmer 99.
Fanning, Benjamin, (Hyndsville,) farmer 107.
Flint, Ransom C., (Hyndsville,) farmer 137.
FRAATS, ANDREW, (Seward,) farmer leases of N. Fraats, 90.
France, Abram, (Seward,) farmer 124.
France, Anson, (Seward,) farmer leases of Lawrence, 100.
France, Augustus, (Seward,) farmer 118.
FRANCE, AUSTIN, (Seward,) farmer 150.
FRANCE, CHARLES W., (Seward,) farmer.
France, Daniel, (Hyndsville,) farmer 4.
France, David L., (Seward,) farmer 187.
France, George S., (Hyndsville,) farmer 116.
France, Gilbert G., (Seward,) coal agent for Delaware and Hudson Canal Co. and farmer 140.
FRANCE, JOHN, (Seward,) (*with David L.,*) farmer.
France, John H., (Hyndsville,) farmer 15 and leases of Peter, 116.
France, Lawrence, (Seward,) farmer 100.
FRANCE, MENZO, (Seward,) (*with David L.,*) farmer.
France, Selius, (Seward,) farmer 22.
France, Steward, (Seward,) farmer.
FRANCE, WILLARD M., (Seward,) farmer (*with Abram.*)
France, William G., (Seward,) farmer 68 and leases of Joseph, 75.
Fratts, Peter R., (Seward,) farmer 100.
Frawts, Nicholas, (Seward,) farmer 85.
Frederick, Cyrus M., (Sharon,) carpenter and farmer.
FREDERICK, HENRY, (Sharon,) hop raiser and farmer 100.
Frederick, Peter A., (Sharon,) farmer 103.
Fredrick, Michael G., (Sharon,) farmer 87.
Fries, Mary Mrs., (Hyndsville,) retired farmer.
Gardner, Robert, (Seward,) farmer 80.
Garlock, Andrew, (Seward,) farmer 110.
GRIGGS, CLARK B., (Seward,) (*Clark B. Griggs & Son,*) postmaster.
GRIGGS, CLARK B. & SON, (Seward,) (*Marvin,*) dealers in dry goods and groceries.
GRIGGS, MARVIN, (Seward,) (*Clark B. Griggs & Son.*)
Guernsey, Daniel, (Hyndsville,) farmer 4.
HAGADORN, JAMES, (Seward,) farmer 94.
Halenbeck, Abram, (Hyndsville,) stone mason and farmer 40.
HANES, WILSON, (Seward,) jewelry and watches.
Handy, George W., (Hyndsville,) farmer leases of Kirtland, 138.
HANDY, JOHN C., (Hyndsville,) farmer 130.
HANDY, JOHN H., (Hyndsville,) farmer.
Handy, Kirtland, (Hyndsville,) farmer 138.
HANDY, RICHARD, (Hyndsville,) farm laborer.
Hanes, David H., (Seward,) farmer 90.
Hanes, Jacob, (Seward,) saw mill and farmer 129.
Hardy, Moses F., (Seward,) wagon maker.
Harroway, Peter, (Richmondville,) farmer 100.
HILTON, PETER, (Hyndsville,) farmer 115.
HILTON, PHILIP P., (Hyndsville,) postmaster and dealer in dry goods and groceries.
Hines, Alonzo R., (Hyndsville,) carpenter and builder.
Hoffman, Barnabas, (Seward,) saw and cider mills and farmer 18.
Hoffman, Martin, (Seward,) cider manuf. and farmer 85.
Hoffman, Nicholas, (Seward,) shoemaker and farmer 2¼.
Houck, Jacob, (West Richmondville,) farmer leases 210.
Houck, William, (West Richmondville,) farmer 160.
Hungerford, Daniel H., (Sharon,) apiarian, carpenter and builder.
Hynds, Albert, (Hyndsville,) carpenter.

Hynds, Anson J., (Hyndsville,) painter and grainer.
Hynds, Augustus, (Hyndsville,) farmer.
HYNDS, DAVID, (Hyndsville,) coal agent for the Delaware and Hudson Canal Co., and farmer 120.
Hynds, Gilbert G., (Hyndsville,) justice of the peace and farmer 21.
HYNDS, HORACE, (Hyndsville,) farmer for J. Hynds.
Hynds, James, (Hyndsville,) blacksmith.
HYNDS, JEDEDIAH, (Hyndsville,) farmer 82.
Hynds, John, (Hyndsville,) farmer 313.
Hynds, Joseph M., (Hyndsville,) carpenter and farmer 33.
Hynds, Peter, (Hyndsville,) prop. of Hyndsville Hotel.

JOHNSON, HENRY H., (Hyndsville,) agent for Delaware and Hudson Canal Co., A. & S. R. R. Department.
Johnson, Holt, (Lawyersville,) farmer.
JONES, GEORGE, (West Richmondville,) farmer 203.
Karker, Aaron, (Sharon,) farmer 118.
Karker, Charles, (Sharon,) cooper and farmer 3.
KARKER, HARMON S., (Cobleskill,) cooper and farmer 102.
Karker, Isaac, (Sharon,) farmer 114.
Karker, Nicholas, (Seward,) farmer.
Kilpoyle, Thomas, (Lawyersville,) tanner and currier.
KILTS, CALVIN, (Hyndsville,) blacksmith.
Kilts, Peter, (Sharon,) carpenter and builder, and farmer leases of Christian Zea, 30.
KIMMEY, DAVID, (Cobleskill,) farmer.
Kimmey, Peter D., (Cobleskill,) hop raiser and farmer 135.
Kling, Peter, (Seward,) farmer 9.
Kneeskern, Andrew J., (Seward,) farmer.
Kneeskern, Jacob, (Seward,) farmer 90.
Kneeskern, Mathew, (Seward,) farmer 25.
KNEESKERN, WILLIAM H., (Seward,) carpenter and builder, and farmer.

KNEESKERN, WILLIAM J., (Seward,) farmer 135.
Kneeskern, William J., (Seward,) farmer 100.
Kromer, Charles, (Sharon,) farmer.
Kromer, Harrison, (Sharon,) machinist.
KROMER, WILLIAM H., (Sharon,) millwright, carpenter and farmer 124.
Lane, Charles, (Seward,) farmer leases of Levi Tice.
Lane, Isaac, (Seward,) prop. Seward Valley Hotel.
LAWYER, JACOB, (Hyndsville,) general mason.
Letts, George, (Hyndsville,) farmer 115.
LETTS, HIRAM, (Hyndsville,) farmer 80.
Letts, Luther, (Lawyersville,) farmer.
LETTS, MARTIN, (Seward,) prop. of saw mill, carpenter and builder.
Letts, Orlando, (Richmondville,) shoemaker.
LIPE, ALFRED, (Seward,) farmer 100.
Livingston, Chancelor, (Seward,) farmer leases of Abram Sternberg, 170.
LIVINGSTON, GEORGE, (Sharon,) farmer.
Livingston, Peter, (Sharon,) hop raiser and farmer 100.
LORY, JOHN, (Hyndsville,) beer manuf. and farmer 46.
LORY, MARTIN, (Hyndsville,) general cooper.
LOUCKS, HENRY, (Sharon,) justice of the peace and farmer 150.
Loucks, John M., (Sharon,) farmer 16.
LOYD, HENRY B., (Hyndsville,) undertaker and furniture manuf.
Ludington, John, (Hyndsville,) cooper.
MARCLEY, DAVID, (Hyndsville,) farmer 3.
Marcley, David, (Hyndsville,) farmer 10.
MARCLEY, DEMOSTHENES L., (Hyndsville,) farmer leases of Harvey M., 80.
MARCLEY, FREDERICK, M. D., (Hyndsville,) physician.
Marcley, Harvey M., (Hyndsville,) farmer 80.
MARCLEY HOTEL, (Hyndsville,) Cyrus Baker, prop.
MARCLEY, IRVING, (Hyndsville,) farmer leases of Michael, 120.
Marcley, John, (Hyndsville,) farmer 72.
MARCLEY, JOHN C., (Seward,) blacksmith.
Marcley, Michael, (Hyndsville,) farmer 120.
Marcley, Tobias, (Hyndsville,) farmer.
MARCLEY, WILLIAM H., (Hyndsville,) farmer 135.
Markel, William M., (Hyndsville,) farmer 105.
Markle, George M., (Seward,) carpenter and farmer 2½.
McChesney, John C., (Hyndsville,) prop. Hyndsville Flour and Feed Mill, saw mill and farmer 10.
McMan, James, (Seward,) farmer 40.
Merril, William, (Seward,) cheese manuf.
Merriness, Uriah, (Seward,) saw mill, carpenter and farmer 8.
MOAK, DAVID A., (Hyndsville,) shoemaker.
Moak, Francis, (West Richmondville,) (*with William H.*,) farmer 215.
Moak, John, (West Richmondville,) farmer 40.
Moak, William H., (West Richmondville,) (*with Frances*,) farmer 215.
Morgan, Harvey, (Hyndsville,) carpenter and prop. of flax mill.
MORGAN, JOEL, (Hyndsville,) farmer 24.
MOSHER, EDGAR, (Hyndsville,) (*with Martin F.*,) farmer 130.
MOSHER, MARTIN F., (Hyndsville,)(*with Edgar*,) farmer 130.
Mosher, Milton, (Hyndsville,) farmer.
Munzo, Spencer, (Cobleskill,) farmer for Isaac Ottman.
MYER, HENRY A., M. D., (Seward,) physician and surgeon.
MYERS, CHARLES M., (Hyndsville,) farmer.
MYERS, JOHN A., (Hyndsville,) farmer 125.
Myers, William, (Hyndsville,) farmer 68.
Neville, George, (Seward,) hop raiser and farmer 142.
OLIVER, FREDERICK W., (Hyndsville,) hop raiser and farmer 170.
Oliver, John, (Hyndsville,) farmer leases of A. Lawer, 116.

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Oliver, Paul, (Lawyersville,) farmer 3.
OSTERHOUT, ABRAM, (Cobleskill,) assessor and farmer 235.
Osterhout, David H., (Cobleskill,) farmer leases of Abram Osterhout, 139.
OSTRANDER, JOHN P., (Seward,) farmer 125.
Ostrom, George L., (West Richmondville,) farmer 110.
Ottman, Abraham, (Lawyersville,) farmer 113.
OTTMAN, DAVID, (Sharon,) farmer.
Ottman, Hannah Mrs., (Sharon,) farmer 147.
Ottman, Isaac, (Cobleskill,) hop raiser and farmer 213.
Ottman, Joseph, (Lawyersville,) farmer 120.
Ottman, Luther, (Sharon,) hop grower and farmer 31.
Passage, George B., (Seward,) prop. of Seward Hotel.
Patrick, John F., (Seward,) farmer leases of John Weaton, 110.
Petrie, John, (Hyndsville,) farmer 350.
Petrie, Sanford, (Hyndsville,) farmer.
PIERCE, ANSON, (Hyndsville,) farmer leases of Christopher C. Dana, 110.
PIERCE, ELIAS, (Lawyersville,) (*with Kason B Shafer*,) farmer 161.
POGUE, ROBERT, (Seward,) carpenter and builder, and sawyer.
Potts, Charles, (Seward,) farmer 4.
Powers, Ingraham Rev., (Seward,) pastor of Baptist Church.
Pulver, Peter, (Lawyersville,) farmer leases of Peter Youngs, 118.
Relyea, Charles, (Seward,) hop raiser and farmer 5½.
Rich, George, (Hyndsville,) prop. of Rich's Hotel.
Rindfield, Augustus, (Hyndsville,) shoemaker.
Rowley, A. W., (Hyndsville,) farmer.
Rowley, Edward, (Seward,) farmer 200.
Rowley, Edwin, (Seward,) carpenter and builder.
ROWLEY, HIRAM S., (Seward,) agent for Delaware & Hudson Canal Co., at A. & S. R. R. depot.
ROWLEY, NELSON G., (Seward,) veterinary surgeon, blacksmith and farmer 108.
Ryne, James, (Seward,) farmer.
Sailsbury, John Jr., (Seward,) farmer leases of John W., 147.
SALSBERGH, ALLEN, (Hyndsville,) (*with William*,) farmer 115.
SALSBERGH, WILLIAM, (Hyndsville,) (*with Allen*,) farmer 115.
Salsbury, David, (Seward,) farmer 80.
Sands, William J. Rev., (Hyndsville,) pastor of M. E. Church.
SANFORD, JOHN G., (Hyndsville,) farmer 121.
Saxton, Austin, (Hyndsville,) leader Seward Cornet Band.
SEWARD CORNET BAND, (Hyndsville,) Austin H. Sexton, leader; E. O. Bruce, H. B. Loyd, Geo. S. Gardiner, J. Q. Calkins, L. D. Marcley, J. Lawyer, H. Bellinger, C. Sexton, S. Petrie, H. Calkins, C. Loyd, J. Sexton, A. Lory.
SEXTON, AUSTIN H., (Hyndsville,) farmer leases of Hiram, 185.
SEXTON, CHESTER, (Hyndsville,) stock dealer and farmer 4.
Sexton, Hiram, (Hyndsville,) farmer 175.
SEXTON, JASON, (Hyndsville,) farmer 195.
SHAFER, DAVID, (Hyndsville,) harness maker and agent for H. H. Babcock & Son's well pumps.
Shafer, Elmond, (Richmondville,) (*with Jacob H.*,) farmer 132.
Shafer, Jacob H., (Richmondville,) (*with Elmond*,) farmer 132.
SHAFER, KASON B., (Lawyerville,) (*with Elias Pierce*,) farmer 161.
Shafer, Margaret Mrs., (Hyndsville,) farmer 205.
SHAFER, SEWARD, (Hyndsville,) (*with Stewart*,) farmer 205.
SHAFER, STEWART, (Hyndsville,) (*with Seward*,) farmer 205.
Shumway, Ebenezer, (West Richmondville,) saw mill and farmer 18.
SIGSBY, JOHN D., (Hyndsville,) school teacher.
Simmons, Chester, (Sharon,) apiarian and farmer.
SLATER, ADDISON, (Lawyersville,) farmer leases 125.
Smith, Abram, (Hyndsville,) shoemaker and farmer 16.
SMITH, ANDREW, (Seward,) blacksmith.
Smith, Erastus, (Hyndsville,) farmer 75.
Smith, Jane Mrs., (Hyndsville,) farmer 35.
Smith, Thaddeus, (West Richmondville,) farmer 80.
Snyder, Gilbert W., (West Richmondville,) farmer 5.
Snyder, Henry, (Hyndsville,) farmer 82.
SNYDER, MARTIN, (West Richmondville,) farmer 78.
Snyder, William A., (Hyndsville,) farmer 93 and leases of Henry Snyder, 82.
Sommer, Hiram, (Seward,) farmer 100.
Sommers, Barnabas, (Sharon,) farmer 9 and leases of Mrs. Eliza Zea, 106.
Sommers, Henry, (Sharon,) farmer 20.
Sommers, Jacob A., (Sharon,) carpenter and shoemaker.
Sommers, John W., (Sharon,) farmer 100.
Sommers, John W. Jr., (Lawyersville,) farmer leases of J. Ottman, 113.
SOUTHWORTH, HARLEM, (Hyndsville,) painter and school teacher.
SOUTHWORTH, NATHANIEL, (Hyndsville,) boot and shoe maker, dealer in groceries and patent medicines.
STERNBERG, ABRAHAM, (Seward,) farmer 172.
Sternberg, John H., (Seward,) farmer 75.
Stevens, Daniel D., (Hyndsville,) carpenter and builder.
Stever, David, (West Richmondville,) carpenter and builder.
Strail, Henry, (Seward,) farmer 91.
STRAIL, ISAAC A., (Seward,) carpenter and builder.
Strail, John, (Seward,) saw mill and farmer 66.
Strail, Mathew, (Seward,) farmer 100.
Strail, William, (Seward,) farmer 75.
Strobeck, George W., (Seward,) farmer 148½.

Strobeck, Hiram, (Lawyersville,) stock dealer and farmer.
STROBECK, JEREMIAH, (Seward,) farmer 150.
STROBECK, JOHN M., (Hyndsville,) farmer 105.
Strobeck, Nicholas, (Hyndsville,) farmer 109.
Strobeck, Paul, (Lawyersville,) farmer 175.
STROBECK, PAUL JR., (Lawyersville,) farmer.
Strobeck, Peter W., (Hyndsville,) farmer 46.
Strobeck, Philip W.,(Lawyersville,) farmer 80.
Tanner, Job, (West Richmondville,) farmer 88.
Tice, Levi, (Seward,) dealer in stock and farmer 12.
TILISON, WILLIAM E., (Hyndsville,) farmer.
TILLAPAUGH, ABRAM, (Seward,) farmer 130.
Traber, Henry A., (Seward,) miller.
Traber, Jacob, (Seward,) farmer 55.
Traber, Peter, (Seward,) farmer 176.
Treedmyre, Frederick, (Hyndsville,) farmer 90.
Vanderwarker, David, (Seward,) farmer 95.
Vanderwarker, David H., (Seward,) farmer 55.
VANSLYKE, JOHN A., (Seward,) farmer.
Vanslyke, Sylvanus G., (Seward,) carpenter and builder.
Vrooman, William, (Seward,) farmer 70.
Walrad, Robert G., (Seward,) general merchant and agent for Buckeye Mower and Reaper.
Warner, Abram, (Hyndsville,) farmer 60.
WARNER, ABRAM H., (Hyndsville,) general painter and engraver.
WARNER, CHARLES, (Cobleskill,) farmer 150.
WARNER, HARMAN, (Seward,) manuf. of plows, cultivators &c., and painter.
Warner, Tobias, (Hyndsville,) farmer 30.
WARRNER, HENRY A., (Seward,) supervisor, prop. of Seward Grist Mill and farmer 3.
Weaton, John, (Seward,) farmer 110.
Weller, Robert, (Hyndsville,) carpenter and builder.
WENDELL, HENRY, (Hyndsville,) fresco painter, grainer and teacher of music.
WESTGUBER, ABRAM, (Hyndsville,) general mason.
WETHERWAX, GEORGE,(Lawyersville,) agent for Buckeye Mower and Reaper, and farmer 86.
Wetsel, Daniel, (Hyndsville,) (*with Andrew Drumm,*) farmer 80.
White, Peter, (West Richmondville,) farmer 160.
Whyland, Leonard, (Hyndsville,) saw mill and farmer 250.
Wilber, James H., (Hyndsville,) general merchant and town clerk.
WINEGARD, ABRAHAM, (Hyndsville,) farmer 160.
WINEGARD, ALEXANDER, (Richmondville,) farmer 107.
Winegard, George, (Hyndsville,) farmer 230.
WINEGARD, HEZEKIAH, (West Richmondville,) farmer.
Winegard, Peter, (West Richmondville,) farmer 290.
WINEGARD, RICHARD, (Hyndsville,) farmer.
WOODIN, ANSON B., (Hyndsville,) farmer leases of Leonard Whyland, 250.
Wormuth, George, (Seward,) tanner and currier, and farmer 6.
Wright, D. L., (Hyndsville,) carpenter and builder and (*with Elijah,*) farmer 51.
Wright, Elijah, (Hyndsville,) (*with D. L.,*) farmer 51.
Young, Adam, (Hyndsville,) saw mill and farmer 130.
Young, Henry, (Lawyersville,) farmer 100.
Young, Jeremiah P., (Hyndsville,) farmer 4.
Young, Menzo, (Seward,) farmer for J. Strebeck.
YOUNG, SYLVESTER, (Hyndsville,) farmer.
YOUNGS, PETER, (Lawyersville,) farmer 118.
Zea, John, (Seward,) farmer 84 and leases of Zea & Youngs, 100.
Zea, Joseph, (Seward,) farmer 62½.
Zea, Joseph, (Sharon,) farmer 104.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

SHARON.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Ackerson, David, (Sharon Springs,) resident.
ALGER, ALANSON, (Ames, Montgomery Co.,) apiarian, dairyman and farmer 94.
ALPAUGH, ALVIN, (Sharon Springs,) apiarian, hop grower, dairyman and farmer leases of Joseph Jones, 145.
American Hotel, (Sharon Springs,) D. Wood, prop.
Amsrey, Seth, (Argusville,) secretary Argusville Cheese Factory.
Anderson, Isaac L., (Sharon Springs,) hair dresser.
Angelo, David, (Leesville,) farmer.
Angle, Adam, (Sharon Springs,) miller.
Angle, Peter J., (Sharon Springs,) shoe maker and apiarian.
ANTHONY, JAMES M., (Sharon Center,) post master, merchant and town clerk.
ANTHONY, JOHN, (Sharon Center,) hop raiser, dairyman, prop. stallion Young Victory, of Cassius M. Clay and Messenger descent, and farmer 149.
Argusville Cheese Factory, (Argusville,) Henry C. Lycker, president; Seth Amsrey, secretary; —— Hodge, treasurer.
Arnold, Joseph, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 45.
Azing, Jacob, (Ames, Montgomery Co.,) farmer leases 54.
Baker, Chas., (Leesville,) hop grower and farmer 50.
BAKER, CHAS. D., (Leesville,) post master.
Baker, Merritt, (Sharon Springs,) school teacher.
Ball, Geo. F., (Sharon,) farmer 1 and leases 99.
Ball, Peter M., (Sharon,) farmer 99.
Bangs, H. J., (Sharon Springs,) prop. Congress Hall.
Banta, Jacob J., (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 93.
Bar, Robert, (Sharon Springs,) constable.
Baxter, Adam A., (Sharon,) hop grower and farmer 75.
Baxter, John D., (Sharon Springs,) farmer 75.
Baxter, Lawrence U., (Sharon Springs,) hop grower, dairyman and farmer 90.
Baxter, Matthias, (Seward,) farmer 106.
BAXTER, RICHARD H., (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 75.
Baxter, Tunis, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 80.
Becker, David, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 248.
Becker, John M., (Sharon Springs,) undertaker.
Beckker, Garrett, (Sharon Springs,) assessor, dairyman and farmer 185.
Beckker, John D., (Sharon,) farmer 100.
Beckker, Julius, (Sharon,) hop grower and farmer leases 100.
Beckker, Newell, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer leases 120.
Beckker, Philip, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 66.
Beckker, Philip P., (Sharon Springs,) resident.
BEEKMAN, GERTRUDE L., (Sharon Springs,) general merchant and farmer 6½.
BEEKMAN, WM. H., (Sharon Springs,) merchant.
Beley, Dow, (Seward,) farmer.
BELLINGER, CONRAD M., (Sharon Center,) farmer 105.
Bellinger, Peter H., (Sharon,) hop grower and farmer 100.
BENSON, STEPHEN H., (Argusville,) machinist.
Bergh, Seneca, (Sharon,) farmer 132.
Best, Ann, (Sharon Springs,) (*with Julia,*) farmer 115.
Best, Irvin, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 100.
Best, John N., (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 30.
Best, Julia, (Sharon Springs,) (*with Ann,*) farmer 115.
Billinger, Henry J., (Sharon,) hop grower and farmer 99.
BORST, CLAYTON, (Seward,) hop grower, dairyman and farmer 225.
Borst, David Henry, (Sharon,) farmer.
Borst, Geo., (Seward,) hop grower and farmer 100.
Borst, John H., (Sharon,) dairyman and farmer 162½.
Borst, Peter D., (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 100.
Borst, Peter G., (Sharon,) hop raiser and farmer 150.
Borst, Steven, (Seward,) hop grower and farmer 100.
Bowmakker, Geo., (Sharon Center,) hop grower, dairyman and farmer 139.
Bradley, James H., (Sharon Springs,) resident.
BRANDENSTEIN, HENRY E., (Sharon,) farm laborer.
Brandensun, Henry, (Sharon,) farmer leases of Wm. Helsinger, 40.
Brewster, John G., (Sharon Springs,) harness maker.
Brown, Adam, (Sharon Springs,) resident.
Brown, Daniel, (Sharon Springs,) farmer leases 110.

Brown, Peter, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 110.
Brown, Robert W., (Sharon,) postmaster, merchant, hop grower and farmer.
Bunmart, Romart, (Sharon Springs,) farmer.
Burst, Clayton, (Seward,) hop grower and farmer 200.
Button, Chas. H., (Ames, Montgomery Co.,) farmer 58.
Cain, Albert, (Argusville,) farmer.
CAIN, JAMES A., (Argusville,) hop grower and farmer 60.
Carkker, Jacob, (Leesville,) farmer.
Cawlley, Patrick, (Sharon Springs,) resident.
Chickhaus, Chas. T., (Sharon Springs,) dairyman and farmer 160.
Christman, Jacob, (Argusville,) carpenter.
Cipily, John J., (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer.
Clifton, Chas., (Sharon Springs,) resident.
Cling, Geo. W., (Ames, Montgomery Co.,) dairyman and farmer 100.
Cling, James, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 92.
Cling, John L., (Sharon Springs,) farmer 77.
Cling, Nathan, (Sharon Springs,) dairyman and farmer 105.
Cling, Nelson, (Ames, Montgomery Co.,) (*with Norman,*) dairyman and farmer 50.
Cling, Norman, (Ames, Montgomery Co.,) (*with Nelson,*) dairyman and farmer 50.
Collins, Alex., (Argusville,) hop grower and farmer 76½.
Collins, James, (Argusville,) hop grower and farmer 133.
Collins, Peter J., (Sharon,) hop grower and farmer 104.
Collins, Reuben, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 117.
Collins, Wm., (Sharon Center,) dairyman and farmer 72.
Congress Hall, (Sharon Springs,) H. J. Bangs, prop.
Cook, Peter R., (Ames, Montgomery Co.,) blacksmith and farmer 48.
Coons, ——, (Sharon Springs,) (*Jackson & Coons.*)
Countryman, Lovina, (Leesville,) resident.
Craig, Chas. H., (Sharon Springs,) farmer 114.
CRAIG, HENRY J., (Sharon Center,) hop grower and dealer, and farmer 67.
Crocker, Chas. H., (Sharon,) harness maker and painter.
CROSBY, MENZO, (Center Valley,) farmer.
Cross, Rachel, (Leesville,) resident.
Crounse, Henry, (Sharon Center,) farmer 80.
Crounse, John, (Argusville,) tanner.
Crounse, Wellington, (Sharon Center,) farmer 48.
Curry, Patrick, (Sharon Springs,) resident.
Darrow, Russell, (Sharon,) carpenter.
DELANY, EDWARD, (Leesville,) blacksmith.
Dellenger, Conrad, (Sharon,) farmer 11.
Devenport, Cyrus, (Sharon,) carpenter.
DEZENDURF, B. F., (Sharon Springs,) farmer 110.
DIEFENDORF, C. Rev., (Leesville,) pastor Lutheran Church.
Dillenbeck, John, (Seward,) hop raiser, dairyman and farmer 115.
Dingman, Lansing, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower, dairyman and farmer 124.
Dockitacter, Ephraim, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 175.
DOCKSTADER, ADAM A., (Sharon Center,) justice of the peace, hop grower, dairyman and farmer 204.
Dockstader, Alvin H., (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 19.
Dockstater, Geo., (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 96.
Dockstator, Jacob A., (Sharon Springs,) physician.
Donburg, Wm., (Sharon Center,) farmer.
*DOWNS, RICHARD C., (Sharon Springs,) merchant tailor and agent for Elias Howe Jr., Sewing Machine.
Doxtader, Jacob, (Argusville,) farmer 57.
Doxtater, Jacob H., (Argusville,) farmer 57.
Doxtator, Geo., (Sharon Springs,) resident.
Drake, Albert, (Leesville,) farmer 95.
Drum, Jacob, (Ames, Montgomery Co.,) farmer 60.
DUNCKEL, JOSIAH, (Sharon Springs,) saw and clover mills, hop grower and farmer 120.
Eckler, Moses, (Sharon Center,) farmer.
Eigen, Frederick, (Sharon Springs,) merchant and saloon keeper.
Eldredge, Barnabas, (Leesville,) resident.
Eldredge, Clinton, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 105.
ELDREDGE, NELSON, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 105.
Eldredge, Vanness, (Sharon,) minister, hop grower and farmer 150.
Eldredge, Ward, (Sharon Springs,) saloon.
Eldridge, Henry A., (Sharon,) assessor, hop grower and farmer 110.
Eldridge, James P., (Sharon Springs,) grist mill and farmer 25.
Eldridge, Olcott, (Seward,) farmer leases 106.
Eldridge, Seward, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 118.
Elegan, Thos., (Sharon Springs,) resident.
Empie, Abraham, (Sharon Center,) (*with John E.,*) hop raiser, dairyman and farmer 122.
Empie, Abram A., (Sharon,) hop raiser and farmer 55.
EMPIE, DEWITT C., (Sharon,) farmer.
EMPIE, ELIZABETH, (Argusville.)
Empie, Garret L., (Argusville,) farmer 23.
Empie, Gideon, (Sharon,) hop grower and farmer 127.
Empie, John E., (Sharon Center,) (*with Abraham,*) hop raiser, dairyman and farmer 122.
Empie, John I., (Sharon Center,) dairyman and farmer 116.
Empie, Leander, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 130.
Empie, Myron D., (Sharon,) hop grower, dairyman and farmer 102.
Empie, Myron V., (Sharon,) hop grower, dairyman and farmer 102.
Empie, Theo., (Sharon,) farmer leases 96.
Emppy, Peter, (Sharon,) hop grower and farmer 106.

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Engell, Moses, (Sharon Springs,) grist mill and farmer 130.
Engle, Alfred, (Sharon Springs,) farmer leases 102.
Engle, Peter J., (Sharon Springs,) farmer 12.
Engle, Philip, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 102.
Epie, John, (Sharon,) farmer 100.
FACE, JOHN, (Sharon Center,) farmer leases from John Anthony, 150.
Face, Josiah, (Sharon Springs,) dairyman and farmer leases 160.
FERO, WM. I., (Sharon Center,) hotel keeper.
FETHERS, CHAS. B., (Sharon Springs,) prop. Fethers Hotel.
Flick, Jacob, (Sharon Springs,) prop. Park House.
Foland, Darwin, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer leases of David Fritcher, 160.
Foland, Henry, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 84.
Foland, Henry H., (Leesville,) farmer 83.
Foland, Philip, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 118½.
Folland, Geo., (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 117.
Fonda, Andrew, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 30.
Fonda, Andrew, (Sharon Springs,) dairyman and farmer 200.
Fonda, Geo., (Sharon,) hop grower and farmer 11.
Fonda, S. F., (Sharon Springs,) physician and surgeon.
Fox, Augusta Mrs., (Sharon Springs,) milliner and dress maker.
Fox, Chas. F., (Argusville,) tailor.
Fox, Geo. W., (Sharon,) prop. Eagle Foundry.
Fox, Jesse, (Seward,) farmer 140.
Fraats, David, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 135.
Fraats, David Jr., (Sharon Center,) farmer 40.
FRAATS, PETER R., (Seward,) wagon maker.
Fradenburgh, Benj., (Sharon Springs,) resident.
France, Menzo, (Sharon Springs,) marble cutter.
Fratts, Gilbert, (Seward,) resident.
Frauts, David S., (Sharon Springs,) farmer.
Frauts, Henry, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 130.
Frederick, L., (Sharon,) farmer 15.
Freust, Philip, (Sharon Springs,) stone contractor.
Fritchell, David, (Sharon Center,) farmer 180.
Fritcher, Peter G., (Sharon Springs,) boarding house and farmer 110.
Frost, David, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 31.
Frost, Wm., (Seward,) farmer 1.
Gamer, L. W., (Seward,) hop grower and farmer 10.
GARDINIER, JACOB E., (Argusville,) farmer.
Gardner, John H., (Sharon Springs,) prop. Pavilion Hotel.
Garisnier, Martin I., (Argusville,) saw mill, cheese box manuf. and farmer 109.
Giell, Jonas, (Sharon Springs,) resident.
Gilbert, Norman, (Argusville,) farmer 134.
Graft, Elizabeth, (Sharon Center,) farmer 22.
GRANTEER, GILBERT, (Sharon Center,) stock dealer, hop grower and farmer 90.
Granteer, Orville, (Sharon Center,) farmer 60.
Gray, Geo., (Sharon Center,) shoemaker and farmer.
Green, John, (Sharon Springs,) physician.
Hagadorn, Menzo, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 35.
Hagan, Mathew J., (Sharon Springs,) resident.
Hagen, Michael E., (Leesville,) section foreman C. V. R. R.
Hall, James, (Sharon Springs,) resident.
Hamell, Hiram, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer leases 28.
Hamprercht, Albert, (Sharon Springs,) retired.
Hamrick, ——, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 5.
Handy, Nathaniel, (Leesville,) farmer 10.
Haner, Abram, (Leesville,) carpenter and cooper.
HANER, HENRY, (Sharon Springs,) gardener and farmer 29.
Haner, Wm., (Sharon Springs,) resident.
Hanson, Mathew, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 130.
Hanson, Peter, (Argusville,) shoemaker.
Harper, Geo, (Sharon Springs,) farmer.
Harper, James W., (Sharon Springs,) agent Home Fire Insurance Co. and deputy sheriff.
Harper & Salisbury, (Sharon Springs,) blacksmiths.
Hayner, Henry, (Sharon Springs,) farmer leases of John Moak, 10.
Hill, John D., (Sharon,) farmer 110.
Hiller, Almiran, (Sharon Springs,) teamster.
Hiller, Azariah, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer leases of Frederick, 100.
Hiller, Elijah, (Sharon Center,) (*with Geo.*,) farmer 110.
Hiller, Frederick, (Shron Center,) commissioner of highways, hop grower and farmer 100.
Hiller, Geo., (Sharon Center,) (*with Elijah*,) farmer 110.
Hiller, Jacob, (Sharon,) farmer 81.
Hiller, John D., (Sharon Center,) farmer 50.
Hiller, Ransom, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 15.
Hilton, Philip, (Sharon Springs,) farmer leases 66.
Hitchman, Millard, (Sharon Springs,) stage prop.
HOAG, JAMES N., (Sharon Springs,) saloon.
Hoal, John B., (Sharon Springs,) dry goods, clothing &c.
Hoal & Klinkhart, (Sharon Springs,) hardware.
Hodge, ——, (Argusville,) treasurer Argusville Cheese Factory.
Hoffman, Jacob H., (Sharon,) shoemaker, hop raiser and farmer 7.
Hoffman, Lawrence, (Sharon Springs,) carpenter.

HONE, GARRETT, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower, dairyman and farmer 165.
Hopper, John, (Sharon Springs,) resident.
Horning, Peter, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 200.
Horton, Avery, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 190.
Hotaling, Robert, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 22.
Houghtailing, Jane Ann, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 110.
Houghtailling, Isaac, (Sharon Center,) blacksmith.
Houghtaling, David, (Sharon Springs,) saw mill, hop grower, dairyman and farmer 234.
Hubbs & Mereness, (Sharon Springs,) props. Mansion House.
Hughtailling, Jacob, (Argusville,) horse dealer and farmer.
Humell, Hiram, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 25.
Humphrey, D. L., (Sharon Springs,) physician and surgeon.
Hurst, John, (Leesville,) wagon maker.
Hutt, William, (Sharon Springs,) express agent D. & H. Canal Co.
HUTTON, ABRAM, (Argusville,) dairyman and farmer 200.
Hutton, Timothy, (Sharon,) farmer 75.
Hyner, John L., (Argusville,) hop grower and farmer 70.
Hyney, James S., (Sharon Center,) farmer 104.
Hyney, John H., (Argusville,) hop grower and farmer 100.
Hyney, John L., (Argusville,) farmer 70.
Hyney, Richard, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 80.
Hyney, Spencer, (Sharon Springs,) inspector of elections.
Inggall, Mary Ann, (Sharon Center,) resident.
Jackson & Coons, (Sharon Springs,) lawyers.
Jackson, George, (Sharon Springs,) wagon maker.
Jackson, Lewis H., (Sharon Springs,) post master.
Jardindeer, Wm. I., (Argusville,) farmer 50.
Jarindeer, Isaac, (Argusville,) farmer 50.
JEWETT, E. Rev., (Leesville,) pastor Baptist Church.
Jones, Benjamin, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 300.
Jones, Benjamin, (Sharon Springs,) apiarian, hop grower, dairyman and farmer 270.
JONES, GEO., (Sharon Springs,) farmer leases 200.
Jordon, Daniel, (Ames, Montgomery Co.,) dairyman and farmer 100.
Kelley, David, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 24.
KILMER, JAMES M., (Sharon Springs,) commission merchant, New York.
KILTS, CONRAD, (Argusville,) farmer 110.
Kilts, David A., (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 8.
KILTS, LYSANDER, (Argusville,) hop grower and farmer 48.
KILTS, PETER A., (Argusville,) farmer 156.
Kilts, Wm., (Sharon Center,) resident.
Kissker, Steven, (Sharon Center,) blacksmith.
Kitts, Daniel, (Sharon,) hop grower and farmer 103.
Kitts, Geo., (Sharon,) stock raiser and farmer 85.
Kitts, Joshua, (Sharon,) farmer 80.
Kitts, Wesley H., (Sharon Center,) dairyman and farmer 130.
Kling, Gideon, (Seward,) justice of the peace.
Klinkhart, ——, (Sharon Springs,) (*Hoal & Klinkhart.*)
Kniskern, Steven, (Sharon Center,) resident.
Lagrange, Christopher, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 7.
Lagrange, Christopher, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 16.
LANE, E. E. & Co., (Sharon Springs,) grocers.
Larue, N. M., (Sharon Springs,) boarding house and farmer 21.
Leak, John H., (Sharon Center,) carpenter.
LEAKE, JOHN W., (Sharon Center,) prop. Sharon Center Hotel.
Legrange, Leonard, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 120.
LEHMAN, ALEX., (Sharon,) apiarian.
Lehman, Alfred H., (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer leases 93.
Lehman, Benj., (Sharon Center,) farmer 325.
LEHMAN, CLAYTON G., (Sharon Center,) dairyman and farmer 100.
LEHMAN, HIRAM R., (Sharon Center,) master mason and farmer leases of John, 70.
Lehman, John, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 100.
Lehman, Leander, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 100.
Lehman, Peter, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 100.
Lehman, Steven, (Sharon Center,) (*with Sylvester,*) hop raiser, dairyman and farmer 325.
Lehman, Sylvester, (Sharon Center,) sec'y Sharon Center Cheese Factory, and (*with Steven,*) hop raiser, dairyman and farmer 325.
Lieber, Leander, (Sharon Springs,) restaurant.
Lingard, Edward, (Sharon Springs,) butcher and farmer 7.
Link, Anstin, (Leesville,) farmer 125.
Livingston, Catharine A., (Ames, Montgomery Co.,) (*with Rebecca,*) farmer 30.
Livingston, John, (Sharon Springs,) carpenter.
Livingston, Rebecca, (Ames, Montgomery Co.,) (*with Catharine A.,*) farmer 30.
LOUCKS, DANIEL, (Sharon,) hop grower and farmer leases of Judith, 124.
Loucks, Isaac, (Sharon,) retired farmer.
Loucks, Norman, (Sharon Center,) resident.
LOUCKS, NORMAN, (Seward,) farm laborer.
Low, Peter, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 94.
Low, Peter F., (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 40.
Low, Wm., (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 105.

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Lycker, Henry C., (Argusville,) prest. Argusville Cheese Factory.
Lyman, Clinton, (Sharon Springs,) farmer.
Lyons, Geo., (Sharon Springs,) porter for the Pavilion.
Lype, John Jr., (Seward,) hop raiser, dairyman and farmer 125.
Malett, Daniel P. Mrs., (Sharon Springs,) dairy and farmer 160.
Malett, D. P. P., (Sharon Springs,) hop grower, dairyman and farmer 93.
MALLET, ISAAC B., (Sharon Springs,) warehouse, civil engineer, surveyor and land broker.
Mallet, Roswell, (Sharon Springs,) telegraph operator,
Mallet, Wm. M., (Sharon Springs,) telegraph operator.
MALLETT, DANIEL S., (Leeseville.)
Mansion House, (Sharon Springs,) Hubbs & Mereness, props.
MARKLE, A. Miss, (Seward.)
Markle, Henry R., (Seward,) farmer leases 244.
Marshall, Anthony Mrs., (Sharon Springs,) basket maker.
Marshall, Emmet, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 120.
Marshall, Lewis, (Sharon Springs,) farmer.
McDuel, Wm., (Sharon Springs,) resident.
McGlothlin, Wm., (Sharon Springs,) resident.
McNEILL, HENRY, (Sharon,) hotel keeper, hop dealer and farmer 100.
Meneness, Wm., (Leesville,) resident.
Mereness, Abram, (Sharon Center,) (*with Gilbert A.*,) hop raiser, dairyman and farmer 136.
Mereness, Abram, Jr., (Seward,) farmer leases of Abram, 106.
Mereness, Gilbert A.,(Sharon Center,) (*with Abram*,) hop raiser, dairyman and farmer 136.
Mereness, James, (Sharon Center,) carpenter.
Mereness, John, (Seward,) farmer leases of Abram, 9.
Mereness, John A., (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 74.
Mereness, Martin, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 91.
Mereness, Mathias, (Sharon Center,) farmer 35½.
Mereness, Norman, (Sharon Springs,) school teacher and farmer.
Mereness, Steven, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 2.
Mereness, Steven J., (Sharon Center,) carpenter.
Mereness, ——. (Sharon Springs,) (*Hubbs & Mereness.*)
MERREENESS, ABRAM A.,(Seward,) hop grower and farmer 236.
Merreenniss, Edwin, (Sharon Springs,)farmer.
Merreness, Peter, (Seward,) farmer 3½.
Miers, Henry, (Argusville,) blacksmith.
Miller, Peter, (Sharon Springs,) carpenter and farmer 10.
Minne, Cherrick, (Sharon Springs,) farmer.
Moak, Jacob M., (Seward,) farmer 48.
Moak, John H.,(Sharon Springs,) carpenter and farmer 36.
MOAK, NICHOLAS D., (Seward,) resident.
Moke, John H., (Sharon Springs,) resident.
Monroe, John D., (Sharon Springs,) blacksmith.
Montanye, Geo. S., (Argusville,) saw mill.
MOOK, A. Mrs., (Seward.)
Moren, James Mrs., (Sharon,) resident.
Morrell, Wm. Mrs., (Ames, Montgomery Co.,) dairy and farmer 210.
Near, David, (Sharon Springs,) collector.
Near, Helen, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 10½.
Nefevre, Sifroit, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer.
Nevill, John, (Argusville,) landholder and farmer 8.
Nevill, John, (Argusville,) hop raiser, dairyman and farmer 134.
Neville, Granteer, (Argusville,) hop grower and farmer 133.
Neville, John, (Argusville,) hop grower and farmer 133.
NOBLES, JAMES H., (Sharon Springs,) teamster.
O'Cambreck, Albert, (Sharon Springs,) retired.
OTTMAN, JEREMIAH, (Sharon Springs,) farmer.
Ottman, Mathew, (Leesville,) farmer 33.
Ongh, Daniel, (Buel, Montgomery Co.,) farmer leases of Benjamin Jones, 140.
Paris, Christian, (Argusville,) shoe maker.
Paris, Geo., (Argusville,) shoe maker, tanner and farmer 20.
Park House, (Sharon Springs,) Jacob Flick, prop.
Parkhin, Calvin, (Argusville,) farmer 60.
Parmele, John L., (Sharon Springs,) blacksmith.
Parsons, Augustus,(Sharon Center,) justice of the peace, hop grower, dairyman and farmer 140.
Pavilion Hotel, (Sharon Springs,) John H. Gardner, prop.
Pettit, Fanny,(Sharon Center,) farmer 28½.
PINDAR, JOHN, (Seward,) hop raiser, dairyman and farmer 106.
Pitcher, Almira, (Sharon Center,) farmer 10.
Plank, Adam, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 200.
Plank, John, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 170.
Plank, Thaddeus, (Sharon,) saw and feed mills.
Plank, Wesley, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 100.
Powers, Zenas C., (Seward,) cabinet maker, painter, hop grower and farmer 8.
Pramer, John, (Sharon,) retired physician.
PRELL, MICHAEL, (Sharon,) resident.
Prockter, Luke, (Seward,) blacksmith.
PRUIN, HENRY & SON, (Argusville,) hotel keepers.
Pursall, Thos., (Sharon,) blacksmith and farmer 38.
Quackenbush, Nicholas, (Sharon Center,) farmer leases 130.
Ramsey, Robert V. S., (Argusville,) dairyman and farmer 126.
Ramsey, Seth, (Argusville,) merchant.
Relyea, David H., (Sharon,) blacksmith.
Relyea, Wm., (Seward,) hop raiser, dairyman and farmer 108.
Ressegiell, John H., (Sharon,) retired.

Ressegieu, Ephraim, (Leesville,) hop grower and farmer 52.
Ressegieu, Geo. F., (Argusville,) farmer 65.
Richey, Elisha, (Sharon,) resident.
Robinson, Wm., (Sharon Center,) carpenter.
ROSE, CASPER, (Center Valley,) farmer 116.
Rossom, Wm., (Sharon Springs,) farmer 85.
RUSS, PETER, (Sharon Center,) farmer 50.
SALISBURY, WARREN F., (Argusville,) tin manuf.
Salisbury, ——, (Sharon Springs,) (*Harper & Salisbury.*)
Samson, H., (Sharon Springs,) shoe maker.
Scram, Eliza, (Sharon Springs,) resident.
Scram, Sarah, (Sharon Springs,) resident.
Seammer, David, (Seward,) hop raiser and farmer 40.
Seeley, Maggie E., (Leesville,) teacher school No. 2.
Sharon Center Cheese Factory, (Sharon Center,) Garrett Vorhess, president; Sylvester Lehman, secretary.
Sharp, Joseph A., (Sharon,) hop grower and farmer 154.
Sharp, Peter G., (Sharon Springs,) farmer 125.
SHAUL, IRVING, (Leesville,) cabinet maker.
SHAUL, SIMON, (Leesville,) farmer 119.
Shaul, Solomon, (Rockville,) hotel keeper and farmer.
Shaver, John, (Sharon Springs,) carpenter.
Shears, Henry, (Argusville,) mason.
Sheas, Jacob, (Sharon Springs,) gunsmith.
Shibley, Henry M., (Argusville,) farmer 64.
Shoemaker, Adam, (Sharon Center,) resident.
Simmons, Alex., (Sharon Center,) farmer 100.
Simmons, Anthony, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 143½.
Simmons, John, (Sharon Springs,) farmer.
Slingerland, Henry, (Sharon,) farmer 160.
Smith, Abram D., (Sharon Center,) cheese maker.
Smith, John P., (Argusville,) dairyman and farmer 100.
SMITH, LORENZO, (Sharon Springs,) prop. lime kiln, hop grower and farmer 156.
Smith, Theo., (Sharon Springs,) dairyman and farmer 110.
Snyder, D., (Leesville,) physician.
SNYDER, GEO. W., (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 168.
Snyder, Henry, (Sharon Springs,) mason.
Snyder, John H., (Leesville,) farmer 97.
SOMMER, MARTIN J., (Seward,) farmer leases 30.
Sommer, Nicholas, (Seward,) farmer 139.
Sommers, Eliza, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 23½.
Sommers, John I., (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 100.
Sommers, Nelson, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 31.
Staley, A. B., (Sharon Springs,) (*with John H.*,) dairyman and farmer 150.
Staley, James S., (Sharon Springs,) dairyman and farmer 90.
Staley, John H., (Sharon Springs,) (*with A. B.*,) dairyman and farmer 150.
Staley, Valentine, (Sharon Springs,) dairyman and farmer 1,250.
Staley, Wm. H., (Leesville,) farmer 117.
Steenburgh, Chancery, (Sharon Springs,) farmer leases 270.
Sterling, Chas. E., (Argusville,) hop grower, dairyman and farmer 113.
Stevens, Edward H., (Sharon Springs,) apiarian, dairyman and farmer 150.
Sticht, John, (Sharon Springs,) saloon.
Sticht, Martin, (Sharon Springs,) boots and shoes.
Stott, Robert, (Sharon Springs,) mason.
Stratton, N. W., (Sharon Springs,) supervisor and prop. boarding house.
Summers, John, heirs of, (Sharon Springs,) hop raisers and farmers 102.
Summers, Nicholas, (Seward,) hop grower and farmer 100.
Swift, Lansing J., (Sharon Springs,) farmer 125.
Swift, Washington, (Sharon Springs,) merchant.
Taylor, John S., (Argusville,) hop raiser, dairyman and farmer 85.
Taylor, Luther, (Argusville,) farmer 13.
Taylor, S. A., (Argusville,) photographer.
TEHERS, JOHN, (Argusville,) carpenter.
Tehers, Maria, (Argusville,) resident.
Thompson, Isaac, (Sharon Springs,) resident.
Ulman, Jacob, (Center Valley,) hop grower and farmer 100.
Utman, Jeremiah, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer leases 94.
Valkenburgh, Wm. M., (Sharon Springs,) meat market.
Vanalstine, Catherine, (Sharon Center,) farmer 130.
VANALSTINE, DAVID, (Sharon,) apiarian.
VANALSTINE, MICHAEL, (Sharon,) farmer 96.
Vanderwarker, Jacob, (Seward,) hop grower and farmer leases of John D. Stevens, 94.
Van Schaick, Lepperd, (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 160.
Van Schick, Joseph H., (Sharon,) dairyman and farmer 258.
Van Slyke, David, (Sharon,) farmer 102.
Van Slyke, John, (Sharon,) hop grower and farmer 96.
VAN VALKENBURGH, JACOB, (Sharon,) physician.
Vanvalkenburgh, Joseph P., (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 91.
Vanvolkenburgh, Cort, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 126¾.
Van Volkenburgh, Elizabeth M., (Sharon,) farmer 19.
Van Volkenburgh, John J., (Sharon,) hop grower and farmer 125.
Vanvolkenburgh, Joseph, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 100.
Vanvolkenburgh, Peter, (Sharon,) resident.
Van Vort, Adams, (Sharon,) shoemaker.
Van Wie, Geo., (Sharon,) blacksmith.
Voorhees, Garret, (Sharon Center,) farmer.
Vorhes, Geo., (Sharon,) farmer 70.
Vorhess, Garret, (Sharon Center,) prest. Sharon Center Cheese Factory.
Vosburgh, John S., (Sharon,) merchant, Sharon Hollow.

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Vroman, Jacob, (Sharon Springs,) farmer.
Vroman, Low, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 150.
Vroman, Nelson, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and farmer 100.
Vroman, Wm., (Sharon Center,) farmer.
Vrooman, Barney, (Sharon Springs,) farmer.
Vrooman, Daniel, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 200 and leases 200.
Vrooman, David R., (Seward,) hop raiser, dairyman and farmer 192.
Vrooman, Lois, (Sharon Center,) hop grower and dealer, and farmer 152.
Vrooman, Peter L., (Sharon Center,) farmer 21.
Vrooman, Solomon, (Sharon Springs,) apiarian and farmer 6.
Vrooman, Wm., (Sharon Center,) farmer leases 140.
Vugh, Daniel, (Buel, Montgomery Co.,) hop grower and farmer 134.
WACHSLER, MATHIAS, (Argusville,) wagon maker.
Walraph, Leonard J., (Ames, Montgomery Co.,) farmer 62.
Ward, John I., (Sharon,) resident.
Ward, Joseph, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 115.
Ward, Joshua, (Sharon Springs,) farmer 45.
Webster, Geo., (Sharon Springs,) farmer 124½.
Wentworth, Henry, (Sharon Springs,) coach driver.
Wessel, Isaac, (Argusville,) farmer 122.
WHITBECK, JACOB JR., (Sharon Springs,) carpenter and joiner.
WILLIAMS, MARTIN, (Sharon Springs,) farmer leases 118½.
Willse, S. J., (Argusville,) farmer 60.
Willsie, Squire J., (Argusville,) farmer 56.
Wilson, Nelson, (Sharon Center,) carpenter and inspector of elections.
Winne, Marvin H., (Sharon Springs,) hop grower and farmer 95.
Witbeck, Mathias, (Sharon Springs,) painter.
Wood, Alonzo, (Sharon Springs,) stage agent.
Wood, A. A., (Sharon Springs,) farmer 106.
Wood, D., (Sharon Springs,) prop. American Hotel.
Wormuth, Jerome, (Seward,) tanner, harness maker and farmer 11.
Wormuth, Joseph, (Sharon Springs,) shoe maker.
Wormuth, Wm., (Sharon Springs,) harness maker and farmer 15.
Worthy, Louisa Mrs., (Sharon Springs,) resident.
Zea, John, (Seward,) resident.

SUMMIT.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Adams, W. M. H., (Charlotteville,) miller, sawyer and farmer 30.
Albert, John, (Charlotteville,) carpenter and farmer 25.
Allen, David D., (Summit,) mason and farmer 3.
Allen, Erastus, (Charlotteville,) farmer 60.
Allen, Jeremiah, (Summit,) farmer 135.
Allen, Riley M. Rev., (Charlotteville,) pastor of Christian Church and farmer 90.
Allen, Wm. E., (Summit,) farmer 321.
Baker, Howland, (Charlotteville,) farmer 170.
Baker, John, (Charlotteville,) farmer 65.
Baldwin, Annie Mrs., (Charlotteville,) farmer 140.
BALDWIN, DANIEL W., (Summit,) farmer 146.
Barger, Henry, (Summit,) farmer 123.
BARGER, JAMES, (Summit,) (*Brown & Barger.*)
BARGER, JOHNSON, (Summit,) assessor, saw mill and farmer 64.
Barner, George, (Charlotteville,) cabinet maker and farmer 2.
Barner, John Jost Jr., (Charlotteville,) farmer 10.
Baum, Elizabeth Mrs., (Summit,) millinery.
Beard, Jacob L., (Eminence,) justice of the peace and farmer 192.
Becker, John, (Richmondville,) farmer 1½.
Becker, Levi, (Richmondville,) farmer leases of Mrs. Gordon, 100.
Bedell, Reuben, (Charlotteville,) farmer 4.
BOUGHTON, GEORGE H., (Charlotteville,) farmer 140.
Boughton, Harvey, (Summit,) cooper and farmer 3.
BOUGHTON, HARRY V., (Charlotteville,) prop. of saw mill, cider mill and machine shop, and farmer 38.
Boughton, Miles H., (Summit,) cooper and farmer 8.
Boughton, Seymour Jr., (Charlotteville,) carriage painter.
Boughton, Wm. T., (Summit,) cooper, carpenter and town clerk.
Boynton, Levi, (Eminence,) farmer 105.
BRAZIE, ABIJAH, (Summit,) farmer 75.
Brazie, John W., (Charlotteville,) farmer 35.
Brazie, Rebecca Miss, (Summit,) (*with Miss Tina Ann,*) farmer 47.
Brazie, Talmage, (Summit,) farmer 6.

Brazie, Tina Ann Miss, (Summit,) (*with Miss Rebecca,*) farmer 47.
BROWN & BARGER, (Summit,) (*James H. Brown and James Barger,*) dealers in stoves, tin and wooden ware, crockery, paints, oils, iron, flour, meal &c.
Brown, David, (Summit,) (*Morrison & Brown.*)
BROWN, JAMES H., (Summit,) (*Brown & Barger,*) speculator in farm produce and farmer 26.
Bruce, Eli, (East Worcester, Otsego Co.,) farmer 82.
Bulson, Ichabod, (Charlotteville,) farmer 112.
BURROWS, JAMES L., (Eminence,) general merchant and post master.
CHARLOTTEVILLE HOTEL, (Charlotteville,) George Keyser, prop.
Cleveland, H. A., (Eminence,) farmer 50.
Coe, Curtis, (Charlotteville,) sexton and farmer 2.
Collington, Lucas, (Charlotteville,) farmer 35.
Colliton, David 1st, (Summit,) farmer 100.
Colliton, David 2d, (Summit,) farmer 105.
Colliton, Jeremiah, (Summit,) farmer 155.
COMSTOCK, MARTIN F.,(Charlotteville,) commissioner of highways and farmer 80.
Conaro, David L., (Summit,) farmer 23.
Conaro, Peter, (Summit,) farmer 138.
Cook, George D., (Charlotteville,) shoe maker.
COOK, JAMES D., (Charlotteville,) blacksmith and farmer 50
Cook, John, (Summit,) farmer 40.
Coon, David, (Eminence,) farmer 52.
Coons, Henry E., (Summit,) farmer 45.
Coons, Wm., (Summit,) farmer 80.
Cornell, Woolsey, (Charlotteville,) farmer 35.
Crapser, Henry, (Summit,) carpenter, saw mill and farmer 50.
Crapser, Morgan, (Summit,) farmer 75.
Crapser, Nelson, (Summit,) toll gate keeper.
Crapser, Wallace, (Charlotteville,) farmer 43.
Cromer, Abraham, (Richmondville,) farmer leases of Henry Butler, 170.
CROWE, CHARLES, (Summit,) grist mill and farmer 46.
CROWE, DAVID, (Summit,) farmer 100.
Crowe, George, (Summit,) farmer 100.
CROWE, JOHN, (Charlotteville,) farmer 173.
Dauley, Peter, (Summit,) farmer 182.
Dayton, James S., (Charlotteville,) farmer 65.
DeLong, John H., (Summit,) farmer 63.
Denny, Nathaniel, (Charlotteville,) farmer 24.
Dibble, George, (Summit,) farmer 118.
Dibble, John, (Summit,) farmer 63.
Dibble, Joseph, (Summit,) farmer 190.
Dingman, John A., (Summit,) teamster.
DINGMAN, WALTER, (Summit,) wagon maker, undertaker and farmer 2.
Dox, Abraham, (Richmondville,) farmer 55.
Dox, George H., (Richmondville,) farmer leases of Abraham, 55.
Dykeman, Martin, (Summit,) blacksmith.

Eldredge, Samuel T., (Richmondville,) farmer 1.
Evans, Platt R., (Summit,) tailor.
Fancher, Hiram S., (Charlotteville,) farmer leases of estate of Mrs. Fancher, 100.
Ferguson, G. H., (Summit,) painter, justice of the peace and justice of sessions.
Ferguson, Thomas H., (Summit,) painter, postmaster and farmer 30.
Fern, Joseph W., (Summit,) miller.
Finch & Co., (Charlotteville,) butchers.
Foster, Theodore, (East Worcester, Otsego Co.,) farmer 142.
Fox, Charles, (Summit,) farmer 196.
Fox, Henry, (Charlotteville,) farmer 240.
FOX, WM., (East Worcester, Otsego Co.,) farmer 243.
FULLER, ROBERT S., (Richmondville,) farmer 88.
Gaige, Benjamin, (Charlotteville,) farmer 220.
GALLUP, BEDENT B., (Summit,) farmer 224.
Gardner, Henry, (Summit,) farmer 156.
Gardner, Robert, (Eminence,) farmer 50.
Goss, John A., (Summit,) farmer 71.
Gray, Patrick, (Summit,) farmer 96.
Griggs, Elizabeth Miss, (Summit,) tailoress.
Ham, James J., (Eminence,) farmer 79.
HAM, WM., (Eminence,) farmer 210.
Haner, Martin, (Charlotteville,) farmer 30.
Hannay, Franklin, (Eminence,) farmer 70.
Hannis, Wm., (Richmondville,) farmer 130.
Hard, Harmon, (Charlotteville,) blacksmith and farmer 5.
HARDER, WELLINGTON P., (Summit,) farmer 149.
Harder, Wm. L., (Eminence,) farmer 58.
Hartwell, Farrend, (Charlotteville,) tanner and farmer 97.
Hartwell, Miles, (Charlotteville,) farmer 90.
HAVENS, CHARLES W., (Summit,) physician and farmer 110.
Haynor, Ezra, (Charlotteville,) farmer 65.
Herron, Henry, (Charlotteville,) sawyer, carpenter and farmer 2.
Hicks, Henry, (Summit,) carpenter and farmer 140.
Hicks, Peter R., (Charlotteville,) farmer 34.
Hildreth, Charles E., (Charlotteville,) harness maker,
Hodgson, Samuel, (Richmondville,) farmer 96.
Hodgson, Wm., (Richmondville,) farmer 187.
Hughes, Ansil H.. (Summit,) farmer 50.
Jackson, David C., (Charlotteville,) farmer 100.
Johnson, Alfred W., (Charlotteville,) carpenter and farmer 2.
Johnson, James C., (Charlotteville,) farmer 128.
JUMP, A. P.,(Summit,) (*Kennedy & Jump,*) carriage and sleigh manufacturer, and justice of the peace.
JUMP, JOSEPH B., (Charlotteville,) general merchant.
KEYSER, GEORGE,(Charlotteville,) prop. of Charlotteville Hotel.
Kingsley, Cyrus L., (Eminence,) farmer 93.
Lake, Samuel J., (Summit,) general merchant and farmer 22.

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LAMONT, WILLIAM,(Charlotteville,) president of New York Conference Seminary and Collegiate Institute, dealer in woolen goods and drugs, physician, supervisor, prop. mill property and farmer 160.
Lamonte, George, (Summit,) farmer 50.
La Monte, Maria E. Mrs., (Charlotteville,) farmer 3.
Lape, Axsene Mrs., (Summit,) farmer 237.
Lape, George, (Richmondville,) farmer 156.
Lape, Harmon, (Summit,) farmer 96.
Lape, Josiah, (Summit,) farmer 250.
LAPE, S., (Charlotteville,) postmaster and general merchant.
LAPE, THOMAS, (East Worcester, Otsego Co.,) farmer 173.
Lehman, Isaac, (Summit,) general merchant and peddler.
LEVALLEY, JOHN, (Summit,) railroad commissioner and farmer 130.
Lincoln, Delilah Mrs., (Charlotteville,) farmer 6.
Lincoln, Mary Ann Mrs., (Charlotteville,) farmer 14.
Lyon, Luman T., (Summit,) farmer leases of Amasa Dingman, 100.
LYON, WILLIAM K., (Summit,) farmer 130.
Martin, George W. Rev., (Eminence,) pastor M. E. Church.
Mattice, Frederick W., (Eminence,) farmer 105.
McMullen, John, (Charlotteville,) farmer 62.
Mead, Michael, (Summit,) cooper, saw mill and farmer 25.
MEEK, JOHN R., (Summit,) farmer 101.
Mickel, Henry, (East Worcester, Otsego Co.,) farmer leases of Smith Cornell, 66.
Mickel, William, (Charlotteville,) farmer 23.
Mitchell, Harmon, (Charlotteville,) farmer 130.
Mitchell, Hiram,(Charlotteville,) farmer 41.
Mitchell, John, (Summit,) (*J. Mitchell & Sons.*)
Mitchell, John, (Summit,) farmer 135.
Mitchell, J. & Sons, (Summit,) (*John, Stephen and Silas,*) farmers 78.
Mitchell, Milton, (Charlotteville,) farmer 125.
Mitchell, Silas, (Summit,) (*J. Mitchell & Sons.*)
Mitchell, Stephen, (Summit,) (*J. Mitchell & Sons.*)
Mitchell, Walker, (Charlotteville,) farmer 100.
MOOT, DANIEL M., (Richmondville,) farmer 190.
More, Lyman E., (Charlotteville,) farmer 52.
Morrison & Brown, (Summit,) (*Harmon Morrison and David Brown,*) blacksmiths.
Morrison, Harmon, (Summit,) (*Morrison & Brown.*)
Multer, Joseph, (Charlotteville,) lumberman and farmer 165.
Multer, Joseph E., (Charlotteville,) farmer leases of Philip, 150.
Multer, Philip, (Charlotteville,) farmer 150.
Near, Milton, (Charlotteville,) stage driver.
Neer, George G., (Charlotteville,) dealer in groceries and drugs, and farmer 2.
Neer, Samuel, (Summit,) farmer 206.
New York Conference Seminary and Collegiate Institute, (Charlotteville,) Rev. Solomon Sias, principal.
Noxon, Lawyer Mrs., (Eminence,) farmer 25.
Odell, Daniel, (Summit,) cooper and school teacher.
Odell, Isaac L., (Summit,) cooper.
Odell, William S., (Charlotteville,) cooper.
Oliver, Ambrose, (Charlotteville,) farmer 90.
Oliver, Betsey Mrs., (Charlotteville,) farmer 61.
OSBORN, EDWIN H., (East Worcester, Otsego Co.,) collector and farmer 274.
Ostrander, Margaret Mrs., (Summit,) farmer 53.
Palmer, George, (Summit,) farmer leases of John G. Rider, 105.
Palmer, Henry, (Summit,) farmer 50.
Palmer, John, (Summit,) farmer 260.
PAYNE, CHARLES C., (Summit,) farmer 117.
Payne, George, (Charlotteville,) farmer 100.
Proper, Jane A. Mrs., (Eminence,) farmer 100.
Proper, Rensselaer, (Summit,) farmer 112.
Rider, David, (Summit,) farmer 70.
Rider, David L., (Charlotteville,) justice of the peace and farmer 3.
Rider, Isaac T., (Summit,) farmer 116.
Rider, John G., (Summit,) farmer 105.
Rider, Myron, (Charlotteville,) farmer 145.
Rider, Robert, (Summit,) proprietor of Union House and farmer 11.
Ries, Mathias, (Summit,) farmer 74.
Rifenbark, Aaron, (Summit,) farmer 405.
Rifenbark, Ebenezer, (Summit,) tin peddler and farmer 2.
Rifenbark, Hiram, (Summit,) carpenter and farmer leases of Aaron, 75.
Ritton, Deloss, (Richmondville,) farmer 112.
ROBINSON, JAMES, (Summit,) proprietor of Summit House.
ROCKEFELLER, ANDREW, (Summit,) farmer 76.
Rossman, Charles, (Summit,) (*with Christopher,*) farmer.
Rossman, Christopher, (Summit,) farmer 100.
Rossman, Nathaniel, (Summit,) (*with Christopher,*) farmer.
Rudd, James, (Summit,) (*Sawyer & Rudd.*)
Salisbury, Peter, (Charlotteville,)farmer 36.
Salisbury, Robert, (Charlotteville,) farmer 172.
Saulsbury, Hannah Mrs., (Summit,) farmer 64.
Saulsbury, Samuel, (Summit,) farmer leases of Amasa Dingman, 40.
Sawyer, Ebenezer Mrs., (Charlotteville,) farmer 65.
Sawyer, John F., (Summit,) (*Sawyer & Rudd,*) deputy sheriff and farmer 16.
Sawyer & Rudd, (Summit,) (*John F. Sawyer and James Rudd,*) blacksmiths.
SCHERMERHORN, CALVIN L., (Summit,) assessor and farmer 130.
Schermerhorn, Hiram, (Summit,) farmer 112.
Seharg, Frederick, (Summit,) cabinet maker.

Seley, Amos B., (Charlotteville,) farmer 114.
Shawick, Raymond, (Charlotteville,) farmer 40.
Shelmedine, Charles, (Eminence,) farmer 175.
SIAS, SOLOMON Rev., (Charlotteville,) principal of New York Conference Seminary and Collegiate Institute.
Simmons, George, (Charlotteville,) physician.
Simonson, James, (Summit,) farmer leases of Wm. Allen.
Sisson, Arnold, (East Worcester, Otsego Co.,) farmer 69.
Smith, Henry, (Charlotteville,) wagon manuf.
Smith, Rebecca Mrs., (Richmondville,) farmer 80.
Snook, Frederick, (Charlotteville,) farmer 51.
Snook, Isaac, (Charlotteville,) farmer 63.
Snook, J. A., (Charlotteville,) (*with Levi M.*,) farmer 137.
SNOOK, JOHN J., (Charlotteville,) farmer 31.
Snook, Levi M., (Charlotteville,) (*with J. A.*,) farmer 137.
Spaulding, David L., (Summit,) physician.
Spaulding, Sidney C.,(Summit,) shoemaker.
SPENCER, DAVID G., (Charlotteville,) cabinet maker and undertaker.
Spencer, William A., (Charlotteville,) railroad commissioner and farmer 84.
Sperbeck, Francis, (Summit,) farmer leases of Eli Terrell, 100.
Sperbeck, Hiram,(Summit,) (*with John M.*,) farmer.
Sperbeck, John M., (Summit,) farmer 125.
Sperbeck, Peter, (Charlotteville,) farmer 22.
Sperbeck, Samuel, (Summit,) farmer 90.
Sperbeck, Wm., (Summit,) farmer 79.
Stevens, Enos M., (Charlotteville,) farmer 16.
Stickel, E. N., (Summit,) farmer 100.
STILWELL, STEPHEN, (Charlotteville,) overseer of the poor and farmer 120.
Stilwell, William S., (Charlotteville,) farmer 303.
SUMMIT HOUSE, (Summit,) James Robinson, prop.
Taber, Charles B., (Charlotteville,) tinsmith.
Tanner, Joshua, (Summit,) farmer 76.
TERPENING, JAMES W., (Summit,) farmer 313.
Terpenning, Cornelius S., (East Worcester, Otsego Co.,) farmer 72.
Terpenning, Rachel Miss, (Summit,) farmer 91.
Terrell, David, (Summit,) farmer 60.
Terrell, Seneca J., (Richmondville,) farmer leases of Samuel Hodgson, 84.
Terrell, Wm., (Summit,) farmer 35.
Tillson, Christopher Mrs., (Summit,) farmer 107.
Tinkelpaugh, Alex., (Summit,) cooper and farmer 280.
Tinkelpaugh, Jacob, (Summit,) farmer 100.
Tinkelpaugh, Jacob H., (Summit,) farmer 139.
TINKELPAUGH, JACOB H. Jr., (Summit,) farmer 106.
Tinkelpaugh, Jeremiah, (Summit,) farmer 13.
Toles, Ira, (Charlotteville,) farmer 109.
Toles, Seabury H., (Charlotteville,) farmer 2.
Truax, Sylvester, (Charlotteville,) carpenter and farmer 3.
Turk, Thomas H., (Charlotteville,) farmer 98.
Van Beuran, James, (Charlotteville,) farmer 100.
Van Beuran, Jeremiah, (Charlotteville,) farmer 47½.
Van Beuran, Peter H., (Charlotteville,) farmer 148.
Van Beuren, Tobias P., (Summit,) farmer 100.
Van Hosen, Levi Y., (Charlotteville,) painter.
Van Patten, Frederick, (East Worcester, Otsego Co.,) farmer 150.
Van Tuyl, Draper, (Summit,) assessor and farmer 120.
Van Tuyl, Garret, (Summit,) farmer 30.
Van Tuyl, Jacob D., (Summit,) farmer 70.
Van Tuyl, Joel D., (Summit,) farmer 130.
Van Voorhis, Levi, (Richmondville,) farmer 84.
WAGONER, JOHN, (Summit,) farmer 98.
Warner, George H., (Charlotteville,) farmer 90.
WARNER, HIRAM, (Charlotteville,) farmer 209.
Warner, John, (Summit,) farmer 40.
WAYMAN, DAVID, (Summit,) farmer leases of Jacob, 113.
Wayman, David, Sen., (Charlotteville,) farmer 115.
Wayman, Hiram, (Charlotteville,) farmer 110.
Wayman, Jacob, (Charlotteville,) farmer 160.
Wayman, Richard, (Charlotteville,) farmer 207.
Wharton, Edward J., (Summit,) farmer 115.
Wharton, George, (Summit,) farmer 180.
WHARTON, HIRAM, (Summit,) (*with Robert*,) farmer 200.
WHARTON, JAMES, (Summit,) farmer 200.
Wharton, James K., (Summit,) shoemaker.
Wharton, John, (East Worcester, Otsego Co.,) commissioner of highways and farmer 98.
Wharton, John B., (Summit,) farmer 260.
WHARTON, ROBERT, (Summit,) (*with Hiram.*) farmer 200.
WHARTON, SANFORD, (Summit,) farmer 125.
WHARTON, WILLIAM, (Summit,) farmer 91.
Wheeler, Edward Mrs., (Summit,) farmer 9.
WILCOX, BARNEY F., (Charlotteville,) farmer 90.
Wilday, Clark, (Summit,) farmer 130.
WITBECK, LORENZO, (Richmondville,) saw mill and farmer 230.
Woodworth, George Rev., (Summit,) pastor M. E. Church.
Yansen, Jeremiah, (Richmondville,) farmer 115.
Zeh, Hamilton, (Summit,) farmer 3.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

WRIGHT.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Abboot, Wm., (Gallupville.) farmer 55.
Adams, Andrew J., (West Berne, Albany Co.,) farmer 200.
Armstrong, Chas., (Gallupville,) farmer 100.
Armstrong, Elmina, (Gallupville,) (*with Mary Chesebro.*) farmer 64.
Auchampaugh, James, (Gallupville,) farmer 190.
Auchampaugh, Levi, (Gallupville,) farmer 105.
BAKER, DANIEL C., (Gallupville,) general merchant and inspector of elections.
Baker, Lyman, (Gallupville,) post master, cabinet maker and undertaker.
Barber, Isaac T., (West Berne, Albany Co.,) farmer 86.
Barnuet, John, (Quaker Street, Schenectady Co.,) farmer 100.
Barton, John W., (Quaker Street, Schenectady Co.,) farmer 120.
BARTON, WM. B., (Gallupville,) custom boot and shoe maker, and life insurance agent.
Bateholts, Ira, (Shutter's Corners,) farmer 125.
Bateholts, John, (Gallupville,) carriage ironer and farmer 5.
BATSHOLTS, DAVID P., (Gallupville,) farmer 200.
Becker, Alvah, (Gallupville,) prop. stage route from Gallupville to Schoharie, daily.
Becker, Austin, (Gallupville,) retired farmer.
Becker, Daniel, (Gallupville,) farmer 80.
Becker, David, (Gallupville,) farmer 20.
BECKER, DAVID R., (Gallupville,) farmer 100.
Becker, David R., (Gallupville,) (*with G. E.*) farmer 200.
Becker, G. E., (Gallupville,) (*with David R.*,) farmer 200.
Becker, Geo. E., (Gallupville,) farmer 130.
Becker, Ira, (Gallupville,) farmer 290.
Becker, Jacob, (Gallupville,) farmer 100.
Becker, John J., (Gallupville,) farmer 65.
Becker, Miles, (Gallupville,) dairyman and farmer 189.
Becker, Miner, (West Berne, Albany Co.,) hop grower and farmer 78.
Becker, Paul W., (Gallupville,) farmer.
Belenger, Geo., (Gallupville,) farmer 125.
Beller, Wm. H., (Gallupville,) farmer 230.
Blanchard, Eli, (Quaker Street, Schenectady Co.,) farmer 90.
Bolles, Ada, (Gallupville,) carpenter.
BORST, DAVID H., (Gallupville,) farmer 6.
Bouck, Cornelius J., (Shutter's Corners,) custom mill and farmer 24.
Bradley, Elias R., (Central Bridge,) wagon maker and carpenter.
Brewster, Allen, (Gallupville,) wool carder and farmer 25.
Brumghim, Solomon, (Shutter's Corners,) prop. Shutter's Corners Hotel.
CAMPBELL, JAMES, (Gallupville,) tinsmith.
Carter, Wm. A., (Gallupville,) farmer 89.
Chesebro, Ambrose, (Gallupville,) assessor and farmer 110.
Chesebro, Mary, (Gallupville,) (*with Elmina Armstrong*,) farmer 64.
Chesebro, Sherman, (Gallupville,) farmer 80.
Chesebro, Wm. F., (Gallupville,) farmer 56.
Clow, John, (West Berne, Albany Co.,) mason and farmer 27.
Conley, Patrick, (Shutter's Corners,) farmer 16.
COOK, DAVID H., (Shutter's Corners,) carriage smith.
COONS, JOHN H., (Shutter's Corners,) general merchant and asst. postmaster.
COOPER, GEORGE H., (Gallupville,) farmer 84.
Davidson, Samuel, (Gallupville,) farmer 120.
Dearing, Elias, (Gallupville,) farmer 168.
Dearing, Henry, (Gallupville,) hop grower and farmer 146.
Decker, John, (Gallupville,) shoe maker.
DELONG, ANTHONY, (Shutter's Corners,) farmer 100.
DENISON, MINOR, (Gallupville,) farmer leases of George Spateholts, 40.
Deuel, Morgan L., (Gallupville,) carpenter and farmer 3.
DEVOE, AMOS, (Gallupville,) farmer.
Devoe, Hiram, (Quaker Street, Schenectady Co.,) farmer 4.
Devoe, Jacob I., (Gallupville,) farmer 163.
DOMINIC, EARL F., (Gallupville,) dentist.
Dominic, John J., (Gallupville,) carriage maker and justice of the peace.
Dominic, Widman, (Gallupville.)
*FEECK, JOHN, (Gallupville,) carriage manuf. at Cobleskill.
FELLOWS, ANDREW, (Gallupville,) carpenter.
FITCH, JOHN H., (Gallupville,) physician and surgeon.
Frink, Gean & Co., (Gallupville,) (*Jabez Frink*,) farmers 200.

Frink, Jabez, (Gallupville,) (*Gean Frink & Co.*)
GAIGE, JOEL S., (Gallupville,) carriage smith.
GALLUP, JAMES, (Gallupville,) cooper, farmer 100 and leases of Job and Ezra, 65.
Gallup, Samuel H., (Gallupville,) farmer 18.
GIBBS, AMASA, (Gallupville,) painter.
Gibbs, Lucius, (Gallupville,) cement manuf.
Griffith, Stephen, (Gallupville,) farmer 94.
Harrison, John H., (Central Bridge,) carriage trimmer and harness maker.
Haverley, Theodore, (Gallupville,) farmer 75.
Haverly, Jacob, (Gallupville,) farmer 300.
Herrick, Sarah M., (Gallupville,) farmer 95.
Hill, Daniel B., (Gallupville,) millwright.
Hill, Henry, (Gallupville,) farmer 80.
Hill, Hiram, (Gallupville,) butcher and farmer 35.
Hill, John S., (Gallupville,) farmer 121.
Hilts, David, (Gallupville,) farmer 125.
Hilts, Ezra, (Gallupville,) farmer 100.
Hilts, John I., (Gallupville,) farmer 40.
Hinmin, Chas. A., (Gallupville,) harness maker.
HOTALING, JOHN, (Gallupville,) physician and surgeon.
Hotaling, Sarah Ann Mrs., (Gallupville,) farmer 200.
Hunting, Ambrose R., (Gallupville,) school commissioner and farmer 145.
Hunting, Ira, (Gallupville,) farmer 190.
Hunting, John B., (Gallupville,) (*Hunting & Weidman,*)
Hunting & Weidman, (Gallupville,) (*John B. Hunting and Reuben L. Weidman,*) merchants and dealers in jewelry.
Jenkins, Wm. A., (Quaker Street, Schenectady Co.,) farmer 63.
Jones, John, (Gallupville,) farmer 120.
Jones, Orlando, (Gallupville,) farmer 130.
Keller, Henry Rev., (Gallupville,) pastor Lutheran Church.
Kelley, Wm., (Gallupville,) farmer 12.
Kelsch, Jacob, (Gallupville,) (*Merselis & Kelsch.*)
KENNEDY, WM. J., (Gallupville,) farmer leases of I. Zeah, 65.
Keyser, Christian, (Shutter's Corners,) shoemaker and farmer 7.
Kimmey, Samuel, (Quaker Street, Schenectady Co.,) farmer 140.
Lampson, Mathew, (Gallupville,) tannery.
LASHER, JEREMIAH, (Gallupville,) blacksmith.
*LATHAM, HENRY C., (Gallupville,) prop. Latham Hotel and farmer 58¾.
Lavery, Daniel, (West Berne, Schenectady Co.,) farmer 1.
LEWIS, AMBROSE S., (Shutter's Corners,) school teacher.
Lewis, John J., (Gallupville,) farmer 95.
Lewis, Morgan H., (Quaker Street, Schenectady Co.) farmer 112.
Lucey, James L., (Gallupville,) farmer 100.
Lugh, Jacob H., (Gallupville,) farmer 87.
Martin, Peter, (Gallupville,) farmer 100.
Mattice, James, (Gallupville,) saw mill and farmer 85.
McDonald, Benj., (Gallupville,) carpenter and farmer 8.
McLEAN, ARCHIBALD & SON, (Shutter's Corners,) coopers.
Merryhew, Altamont, (Gallupville,) shoemaker.
Merselis & Kelsch, (Gallupville,) (*Sanford Merselis and Jacob Kelsch,*) general merchants.
Merselis, Sanford, (Gallupville,) (*Merselis & Kelsch.*)
MILLER, DANIEL E., (Shutter's Corners,) justice of the peace and farmer 150.
MILLER, JACOB H., (Shutter's Corners,) carpenter and joiner.
MILLER, LUTHER, (Gallupville,) farmer 100.
NORMAN, JOHN, (Shutter's Corners,) farmer 92.
Orelup, Frederick, (Shutter's Corners,) farmer 2.
Ostrander, Calvin, (Gallupville,) farmer 155.
Ostrander, Wm., (Quaker Street, Schenectady Co.,) farmer 90.
PACKARD, SAMUEL S., (Gallupville,) blacksmith and farmer 50.
Parson, Catharine Miss, (Gallupville,) dress maker.
Parsons, Chester, (Gallupville,) farmer leases of Isaac Schoolcraft, 60.
PICKIT, JAMES, (Shutter's Corners,) farmer 75.
Plank, J. & Son, (Gallupville,) (*Oliver F.,*) general merchants.
Plank, Oliver F., (Gallupville,) (*J. Plank & Son.*)
Posson, Chester, (Gallupville,) farmer 100.
Posson, Rufus, (Gallupville,) farmer 100.
Posson, Wesley, (Gallupville,) farmer 100.
REINHART, ANTHONY, (Gallupville,) carpenter and joiner.
RICKARD, GEO. D., (Gallupville,) hop grower and farmer 500.
Righter, Stickle, (Quaker Street, Schenectady Co.,) retired farmer.
Righter, Wm. H., (Quaker Street, Schenectady Co.,) farmer 136.
Rikard, David H., (Gallupville,) farmer leases 233.
Rollings, Isaac, (Gallupville,) farmer 51.
ROSEKRANS, FREDERICK H., (Gallupville,) assessor and farmer 98.
Rosekrans, Henry D., (Gallupville,) farmer 107.
Saddlemyre, Ira, (Gallupville,) farmer 156.
Samuel, Herman M. L., (Shutter's Corners,) speculator and farmer 12.
Schell, Allen, (Gallupville,) farmer 18.
Schoolcraft, Gideon, (Gallupville,) farmer 143.
Schoolcraft, John H., (Gallupville,) farmer 100.
Schoomaker, Julian, (Gallupville,) farmer 19¾.
Schrafer, George, (West Berne, Albany Co.,) butcher and farmer 3.
Settle, Hiram, (Gallupville,) farmer 107.
Settle, John H., (Gallupville,) farmer 3.
Settle, Joseph, (Gallupville,) farmer 85.
Shell, Daniel, (Gallupville,) farmer 120.
Shell, Isaac, (Gallupville,) farmer 160.
Shell, Sanford, (Gallupville,) farmer 87.
Shultes, Isaac, (Shutter's Corners,) post master.
Siples, Wm., (Gallupville,) farmer 3.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

Smeaton, John, (Quaker Street, Schenectady Co.,) farmer 77.
Snyder, Jacob M.,(Gallupville,) shoe maker.
Snyder, Jacob M., (Shutter's Corners,) farmer 2.
SNYDER, PETER L., (Gallupville,) blacksmith.
Spateholts, Daniel E., (Gallupville,) farmer 88.
SPATEHOLTS, JOHN W., (Gallupville,) carriage smith.
Spatholts, John I.,(Gallupville,) farmer 142.
Stephens, Ira, (Gallupville,) farmer 1.
Stevens, Steward, (Quaker Street, Schenectady Co.,) farmer 100.
Swan, Minor, (Gallupville,) farmer 120.
Tibbets, Elizabeth, (Gallupville,) farmer 86¼.
Tredmire, Wm., (Gallupville,) farmer 96.
Tripp, Susan Miss, (Gallupville,) milliner.
Vandyck, Newell, (Gallupville,) farmer 100.
Vedder, Edwin Rev., (Gallupville,) pastor Reformed Church.
Walden, Sylvanus G., (West Berne, Albany Co.,) painter and farmer.
WEBB, LINUS, (West Berne, Albany Co.,) glove manuf. at Waldenville,
Webb, Stephen, (Gallupville,) farmer 17.
Weidman, Peter, (Gallupville,) retired mechanic and farmer 41.
Weidman, Reuben L., (Gallupville,) (*Hunting & Weidman.*)
Welch, Zelah, (Gallupville,) farmer 7¾.
Wideman, Adam I., (Gallupville,) farmer 67.
Wilber, Perry Mrs., (Gallupville,) farmer 56.
Willbur, Michael, (Quaker Street, Schenectady Co.,) farmer 90.
Williamson, James, (Quaker Street, Schenectady Co.,) farmer 93.
Williamson, Lucas, (Gallupville,) farmer 84.
Wolford, Alchey Mrs., (West Berne, Albany Co.,) hop grower and farmer 60.
WOLFORD, ELISHA, (Gallupville,) carpenter and joiner.
WOOD, EDWIN D., (Gallupville,) carriage trimmer.
Wood, Oliver B., (Gallupville,) farmer 165.
Wright, Henry Rev., (Gallupville,) pastor M. E. Church.
Zeh, Alfred, (Gallupville,) custom grist mill.
Zeh, Elias, (Gallupville,) saw mill and farmer 2½.
ZEH, IRA, (Gallupville,) physician and surgeon, and supervisor.
Zeh, Peter J., (Gallupville,) farmer 195.
Zimer, Paul, (Gallupville,) farmer 80.
Zimmer, David H., (Gallupville,) farmer 4.
Zimmer, Emiline, (Gallupville,) farmer 5.
Zimmer, Gideon, (Gallupville,) farmer 130.
Zimmer, Hannah A., (Gallupville,) farmer 87.
Zimmer, Isaac Jr., (Gallupville,) farmer 47.
Zimmer, Jacob A., (Gallupville,) farmer 140.
Zimmer, Jacob L., (Gallupville,) farmer leases 161.
Zimmer, Jacob M., (Gallupville,) assessor and farmer leases 210.
Zimmer, Jacob N., (Gallupville,) farmer 80.
Zimmer, John A., (Gallupville,) farmer 118.
Zimmer, John G., (Gallupville,) farmer 210.
Zimmer, Minor P., (Gallupville,) farmer 142.
Zimmer, Peter F., (Gallupville,) hardware.
Zimmer, Seneca, (Gallupville,) farmer 109.
Zimmer, Wm. I., (Gallupville,) farmer 287.

Schoharie Co. Classified Business Directory.

EXPLANATIONS.

The Towns are alphabetically arranged at the end of the line, under the business classifications. The post office address of each individual or firm follows immediately after the name. Where no post office is given after the name, it signifies that the name of the post office and town is the same. The names of farmers are omitted in this list, as they can readily be found in the general list, by noting the figures at the end of the lines, which indicate the number of acres owned or leased by each.

Academies Etc.

DEAN COLLEGE, Rev. D. M. Smith, principal and proprietor, Warnerville, Richmondville
*SCHOHARIE ACADEMY, Oren C. Sikes, principal, Schoharie
NEW YORK CONFERENCE SEMINARY AND COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE, Rev. Solomon Sias, principal, Charlotteville, Summit

Agents, Claim.

Stevens, Mark W., Sloansville, Esperance

Agents, Express.

Osterhout, John L., Cobleskill
Stanton, John L., (A. M. U.,) Middleburgh
HARROWAY, JAMES, Richmondville
BORST, JOSEPH, Schoharie
JENKINS, D. W., Central Bridge "
VROMAN, LUCIAN, "
Hutt, Wm., (D. & H. Canal Co.,) Sharon Springs, Sharon

Agents, Insurance.

GRIFFIN, J. H., (life,) North Blenheim, Blenheim
WIGHTMAN, ELIAS A., Livingstonville, Broome
Young, Gideon, Grovenor's Corners, Carlisle
FRANCE, D. DEWITT, (fire,) Cobleskill
Stilson, Lansing, "
Townsend, John M., (fire, life and accidental,) "
KINGSLEY, BENONI A., Conesville
Thomas, A. Sidney, West Conesville, "
Fredenburg, Chas., Gilboa
SHALER, GEO. C., "
WILCOX, M. S., Jefferson
Danforth, Geo. L., Middleburgh
BERTHWICK, C. F., Warnerville, Richmondville
CLEVELAND, F. H., (general,) "
Lewis, J. D., (life,) "
MANN, PETER S., (fire and life,) Warnerville, "
KRUM, WM. B., Schoharie
DEFANDORF, LEVI M., (Merchants Life,) Hyndsville, Seward
Harper, James W., (Home Fire,) Sharon Springs, Sharon
BARTON, WM. B., (life,) Gallupville, Wright

Agents, Patent.

Thrall, Wm., Carlisle
Talbot, John G., Sloansville, Esperance
DONNELLEY, JAMES E., Central Bridge, Schoharie

Agents, Railroad.

Dana, Harley T., Cobleskill
Dante, Wm. E., Howe's Cave, "
Stanton, John L., Middleburgh
Dunning, J. A., Richmondville
BORST, JOSEPH, (freight,) Schoharie
JENKINS, D. W., (ticket,) Central Bridge, "
VROMAN, LUCIAN, (supt., freight and express, Schoharie Valley R. R.,) "
JOHNSON, HENRY H., Hyndsville, Seward
ROWLEY, HIRAM S., (Delaware & Hudson Canal Co.,) "

Agents, Real Estate.

Conover, Joel, Cobleskill
MALET, ISAAC B., Sharon Springs, Sharon

Agents, Sewing Machines.

Clark, Cyrus, (Grover & Baker,) Gilboa
BLODGETT, HIRAM A., (Elias Howe,) Middleburgh
ROSEKRANS, ALBERT G., (Singer,) "
Lewis, J. D., Richmondville
BRUCE, ELBERT O., (Wheeler & Wilson,) Hyndsville, Seward
*DOWNS, RICHARD C., (Elias Howe Jr.,) Sharon Springs, Sharon

Agricultural Implements.

KELSEY, CHRISTOPHER P., (grain cradles,) Livingstonville, Broome
Vanderwerken, Amos, (ploughs,) Carlisle
BOUCK, CHRISTIAN S., (grain cradles,) Mineral Springs, Cobleskill
*EMPIRE AGRICULTURAL WORKS, Minard Harder, prop., "

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

*GALE, J. & SONS, (horse and hand rakes,) Barnerville, Cobleskill
NETHAWAY, CLINTON, (agent for Meadow King Mower, "
Woolson, Roswell, (ploughs,) Esperance
*WALDRON & SISSON, (platform churn powers,) Breakabeen, Fulton
SHALER & FREDENBURG, Gilboa
Butts, Norris, (grain cradles,) Central Bridge, Schoharie
*CAMPBELL, STEPHEN K., Central Bridge, "
Eldredge, Monroe, (Climax Plow,) Seward
Walrad, Robert G., (Buckeye Mowers and Reapers,) "
WARNER, HARMAN, (plows and cultivators,) "
WETHERWAX, GEO., (Buckeye Mowers and Reapers,) Lawyersville, "

Auctioneers.

BEST, GEO., Central Bridge, Shoharie
KRUM, WM. B., "

Ax Handle Manuf.

SOWLES, ORIN, South Gilboa, Gilboa

Bakers and Confectioners.

Heckel, Paul, Cobleskill
MANN, CHAS. E., Richmondville
MANN, ISAAC, "

Banks.

First National Bank of Cobleskill, Cobleskill
Schoharie County National Bank, Schoharie

Barbers.

Lee, Wm. H., Cobleskill
Help, Ernest Middleburgh
Waldrof, M. B., Richmondville
SCOTT, DARIUS B., Schoharie
Anderson, Isaac L., Sharon Springs, Sharon

Basket Maker.

Marshall, Anthony Mrs., Sharon Springs, Sharon

Bee Hives.

WEST, AARON, Broome Center, Gilboa

Bent Felloes.

GALE, J. & SONS, Barnerville, Cobleskill

Billiard Rooms.

(See Saloons and Restaurants.)

Blacksmiths.

Decker, Geo. W., North Blenheim, Blenheim
INGRAHAM, ERASTUS J., North Blenheim, "
MARTIN WM. A., North Blenheim, "
Widomen, David, Eminence, "
Widomen, Edward, (carriage ironing,) Eminence, "
Bates, Resolved, Potter's Hollow, Albany Co., Broome
Bouck, Hamilton, Livingstonville, "
HAZELTON & LEONARD, Franklinton, "
KLINE, JOHN, Potter's Hollow, Albany Co., "
RUSSELL, TIMOTHY P., Franklinton, "
SMITH, BENJAMIN, Potter's Hollow, Albany Co., Broome
Sornborger, Alex., Franklinton, "
Sornborger, Seymour, Franklinton, "
Stewart, Wm. H., Livingstonville, "
Copp, John, Argusville, Carlisle
Fero, Isaac, "
McMASTER & O'CONNELL, Grovenor's Corners, "
Myers, John W., "
Rockfeller, Geo., Grovenor's Corners, "
Weaver, Benj. F., Argusville, "
Weaver, Chas. H., Argusville, "
ZELIE, DAVID, Sharon, "
Boorn, Gardner, Mineral Springs, Cobleskill
BROWN, DAVID M., "
Carpenter, Geo. H., (carrage ironer,) "
CORNELL, MICHAEL, Lawyersville, "
Harrison, Mathew, Barnerville, "
Harrison, Wm., East Cobleskill, "
Kromer, Curtis, Mineral Springs, "
Purcell, Edmond, "
Brown, Albert, West Conesville, Conesville
Case, Geo., "
Cole, Luman, "
Crane, Erwin B., Manorkill, "
Fuller, Hezekiah, Manorkill, "
Schemerhorn, Peter S., Potter's Hollow, Albany Co., "
SCOVILL, ELIJAH, Manorkill, "
Snyder, Jeremiah J., "
Brumley, Edwin R., Esperance
Dwelley, John H., Sloansville, "
DWELLEY, OSCAR, Sloansville, "
Petre, Albert, Central Bridge, "
Sherwood, Samuel, "
Singerland, Chas. A., Sloansville, "
Slingerland, S. S., Sloansville, "
Van Wie, Geo., "
Wright, Sylvester, "
BOUCK, JEREMIAH, Breakabeen, Fulton
BURGET, CHAS. S., Fultonham, "
Burget, Wm. B., Breakabeen, "
Dearstine, Andrew, Breakabeen, "
Feeck, Jacob J., Fultonham, "
FINEGAN, MICHAEL, West Fulton "
Foland, Martin L., Breakabeen, "
Getter, David, Fultonham, "
GETTER, HARVEY, Fultonham, "
KLING, MARTIN L., Breakabeen, "
Smith, Abram, West Fulton, "
SMITH, CHAS., West Fulton, "
TURK, COOPER, West Fulton, "
Buckingham & Face, Gilboa
FACE, WM. H., Broome Center, "
Grant, Wm., "
McHench, Williard, Broome Center, "
Roe, Jenck P., Broome Center, "
STRYKER, CHAS. H., "
Van Wie, Henry, Broome Center, "
Van Wie, Lorenzo, Broome Center, "
CORNELL, JOHN W., Eminence, Jefferson
GALLT, JAMES, "
Phincle, Levi G., "
Proper, Anson, "
Scrom, Peter, "
Stanley, Wilber E., "
Stanley, Wm. R., "
Warner, Adin, Charlotteville, "
BOUCK, THOS. W., Middleburgh
BOYCE, JAMES I., "
Effner, Thos., "
EFNER, THOMPSON, "

LAWYER, ANDREW, Middleburgh
Shufelt, Edwin, Huntersland, "
Smith, Hiram, "
Snyder, Adam, Huntersland, "
Snyder, Adam Jr., Huntersland, "
WEST, ABRAM, Huntersland, "
Birck, John C., Richmondville
CLUTE, E. W., West Fulton, "
HILSINGER, WM., "
Hornbeck, Nicholas I., "
Levalley, Francis C., Warnerville, "
Ockempaw, Wm., "
RUSSELL, STEPHEN, "
Smith, Asa B., West Richmondville, "
Cramer, George P., Central Bridge, Schoharie
Cramer, Harlow W., Central Bridge, "
Noxon, Jacob M., "
Spaulding, Wm., "
Spaulding, Wm. jr., "
Underhill, Benj., Howe's Cave, "
WHITE, DAVID C., Central Bridge, "
Wilbur, T. J. "
Woodcock, Geo. H., Central Bridge, "
Brownell, James F., Hyndsville, Seward
Calkins, Henry, "
Calkins, Luther, "
DAVENPORT, LEVI W., Sharon, "
Hynds, James, Hyndsville, "
KILTS, CALVIN, Hyndsville, "
MARCLEY, JOHN C., "
ROWLEY, NELSON G., "
SMITH, ANDREW, "
Cook, Peter R., Ames, Montgomery Co., Sharon
DELANY, EDWARD, Leesville, "
Harper & Salisbury, Sharon Springs, "
Houghtailling, Isaac, Sharon Center, "
Kissker, Steven, Sharon Center, "
Miers, Henry, Argusville, "
Monroe, John D., Sharon Springs, "
Parmele, John L., Sharon Springs, "
Prockter, Luke, Seward, "
Pursall, Thos., "
Relyea, David H., "
Van Wie, Geo., "
COOK, JAMES D., Charlotteville, Summit
Dykeman, Martin, "
Hard, Harmon, Charlotteville, "
Morrison & Brown, "
Sawyer & Rudd, "
COOK, DAVID H., (carriage ironing,) Shutter's Corners, Wright
GAIGE, JOEL S., (carriage ironing,) Gallupville, "
LASHER, JEREMIAH, Gallupville, "
PACKARD, SAMUEL S., Gallupville, "
SNYDER, PETER L., Gallupville, "
SPATEHOLTS, JOHN W., (carriage ironing,) Gallupville, "

Boarding Houses.

(See Hotels and Boarding Houses.)

Books and Stationery.

(See also News Rooms.)

BLODGETT, HIRAM A., Middleburgh

Boots and Shoes.

(See also General Merchants.)

MARTIN, FREEGIFT P., (custom,) North Blenheim, Blenheim
ROSEKRANS, THOS. H., (custom,) North Blenheim, Blenheim
WHITE, DANIEL, (custom,) North Blenheim, "
BREZEE, CHAS., (custom,) Livingstonville, Broome
Cleveland, John C., (custom,) Franklinton, "
Graham, Andrew, (custom,) Franklinton, "
Mattice, John H., (custom,) Livingstonville, "
RICHTMYER, JOHN W., (custom,) Potter's Hollow, Albany Co., "
Thorington, Jacob H., (custom,) Livingstonville, "
Burhans, Daniel, (custom,) Carlisle Center, Carlisle
Clemens, Edwin, (custom,) "
Collins, Gilbert, (custom,) "
Karker, Solomon, (custom,) Lawyersville, "
Myers, Tobias, (custom,) Grovenor's Corners. "
Severson, Geo. H., (custom,) Grovenor's Corners, "
Slingerland, Tompkins, (custom,) "
Spore, James H., (custom,) "
SWARTHOUT, JAMES, (custom,) Argusville, "
BITTNER, LEO, (custom,) Cobleskill
Brandenstein, Christopher, (custom,) "
Brown, Peter W., (custom,) Barnerville, "
Diefendorf, Jacob H., "
Diefendorf, Judson, "
King, John, (custom,) Mineral Springs, "
MARTIN, FREDERICK, (custom,) Lawyersville, "
Thatcher, Sanford J., "
Willsey, Isaac L., (custom,) E. Cobleskill, "
Brown, Wellington, (custom,) Manorkill, Conesville
LAMPHERE, JOHN, (custom,) "
Richmond, Almeron M., (custom,) West Conesville, "
Richmond, Stephen B., West Conesville, "
VOSBURGH, JOHN H., West Conesville, "
Clark, Walter A., (custom,) Sloansville, Esperance
Clark, Wm., (custom,) Sloansville, "
Head, Elnathan, (custom,) "
McIntosh & Turnbull, "
Ollinger, John, (custom,) "
Barnard, Daniel, (custom,) Middleburgh, Fulton
Best, Chas. S., (custom,) Fultonham, "
Best, Wm., (custom,) Fultonham, "
Bice, Ezra D., (custom,) Fultonham, "
Dudley, Addison, (custom,) Breakabeen, "
Dudley, Daniel L., (custom,) Breakabeen, "
Hager, Daniel J., (custom,) Breakabeen, "
Hanes, Peter, (custom,) Fultonham, "
Ingraham, Eli, (custom,) West Fulton, "
Ingram, Russel, (custom,) West Fulton, "
Morey, Stephen A., (custom,) West Fulton, "
Preston, Isaac, (custom,) Breakabeen, "
Reese, John, (custom,) West Fulton, "

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

Van Vorie, Geo., (custom,) West Fulton, Fulton
Wentworth, Erastus, (custom,) Mineral Springs, "
Wentworth, Sherman, (custom,) Fultonham, "
Buckbee, John W., (custom,) Gilboa
MORRISON, JAMES K., (custom,) South Jefferson, "
SPENCER, MARCUS D., "
WHITE, WM. H., Broome Center, "
Zelie & Stryker, "
Dibble, Riley, (custom,) Jefferson
Dykeman, Michael, (custom,) "
Hubbard, James H., (custom,) "
REYNOLDS, BENJ., (custom,) "
Shelmadine, Isaac & Son, (custom,) "
Van Beuren, Geo. H., (custom,) Charlotteville, "
Wagoner, Levi, (custom,) "
Wiltsie, Geo., (custom,) Summit, "
BLODGETT, JOHN C., (custom,) Middleburgh
Crippen, Orville, (custom,) Huntersland, "
Hall, James R., (custom,) Huntersland, "
HESS & LEROY, "
MARSELUS, H. M., "
Rivenburgh, John, (custom,) "
TURNER, MORGAN, Huntersland, "
White, Chas. A., "
Barkman, Andrew, (custom,) Cobleskill, Richmondville
Briggs, Richard, (custom,) Cobleskill, "
Kyser, Jacob, Warnerville, "
Ottman, David, (custom,) Warnerville, "
Rockfeller, Geo., (custom,) West Richmondville "
Smith, J. C. & Co., "
Badgley, Geo. B., Schoharie
Bassler, Herman, (custom,) Central Bridge, "
Hess, Albenes, (custom,) "
Kniskern, Chas., (custom,) "
KROMER, LAMBERT, (custom,) "
Marsh, Jacob, "
NETHAWAY, HARVEY, (custom,) "
Roarick, Abram, (custom,) "
Roarick, David D., (custom,) "
Standhardt, F. A., (custom,) Howe's Cave, "
Weaver, Christian C., (custom,) Central Bridge, "
YOUNG, MOSES, (custom,) Central Bridge, "
Chase, Harvey H., Seward
Chase, Menzo W., (custom,) "
Hoffman, Nicholas, (custom,) "
Letts, Orlando, (custom,) Richmondville, "
MOAK, DAVID A., (custom,) Hyndsville, "
Rindfield, Augustus, (custom,) Hyndsville, "
Smith, Abram, (custom,) Hyndsville, "
Sommer, Jacob A., (custom,) Sharon, "
SOUTHWORTH, NATHANIEL, (custom,) Hyndsville "
Angle, Peter J., (custom,) Sharon Springs, Sharon
Gray, George, (custom,) Sharon Center, "
Hanson, Peter, (custom,) Argusville, "
Hoffman, Jacob H., (custom,) "
Paris, Christian, (custom,) Argusville, Sharon
Paris, Geo., (custom,) Argusville, "
Samson, H., (custom,) Sharon Springs, "
Sticht, Martin, Sharon Springs, "
Van Vort, Adams, (custom,) "
Wormuth, Joseph, (custom,) Sharon Springs, "
Cook, George D., (custom,) Charlotteville, Summit
Spaulding, Sidney C., (custom,) "
Wharton, James K., (custom,) "
BARTON, WM. B., (custom,) Gallupville, Wright
Decker, John, Gallupville, "
Keyser, Christian, (custom,) Shutter's Corners, "
Merryhew, Altamont, Gallupville, "
Snyder, Jacob M., Gallupville, "

Brass Founders.

(*See Iron and Brass Founders and Machinists.*)

Brewers.

LOSY, JOHN, Hyndsville, Seward

Brick Manufacturers.

Strycker & Jackson, Gilboa
WATERBURY, JAMES S. & SONS, Schoharie

Broom Handles.

*GALE, J. & SONS, Barnerville, Cobleskill

Broom Makers.

Stienmits, Aaron, Central Bridge, Esperance
HAYNES, PETER S., Middleburgh, Fulton
MATTICE, HENRY W., Middleburgh, "
HAYS, DAVID, Middleburgh
Kinney, John, "
Mattice, Joseph, "
DIETZ, WM. L., Schoharie

Builders.

(*See Carpenters and Builders, Masons and Builders.*)

Butchers.

(*See Meat Markets and Butchers.*)

Carding Mills.

RILEY, AZARIAH B., Barnerville, Cobleskill
Brewster, Allen, Gallupville, Wright

Carpenters and Builders.

(*See also Masons and Builders.*)

Buckingham, Geo. E., North Blenheim, Blenheim
LLOYD, WM. H., North Blenheim, "
Loyd, John B., North Blenheim, "
Morehouse, Lorenzo, North Blenheim, "
Reed, John H., North Blenheim, "
Shafer, Edmund, North Blenheim, "
STANNARD, CLEOPHAS A., North Blenheim, "
Widomen, David, Eminence, "
HUSE, JOSIAH M., Livingstonville, Broome
Richman, Joseph H., Broome Center, "
RICHMOND, JOSEPH H., Livingstonville, "

Russell, Ira, Franklinton, Broome
Thorne, Samuel, Livingstonville, "
WIGHTMAN, ELIAS A., Livingstonville, "
Wood, Hamilton, Livingstonville, "
Wright, Hiram H., Livingstonville, "
Benson, Milton, Carlisle
BLANCHER, WM., "
Borst, John, Grovenor's Corners, "
BRADLEY, JOHN F., "
Dristle, John H., Lawyersville, "
Folic, Joseph, "
Fowk, Philip, Carlisle Center, "
Hoyt, Alvin, "
Huested, J. T., Argusville, "
Lord, James M., Grovenor's Corners, "
Lord, John L., Grovenor's Corners, "
Mickel, Adam H., "
Ottman, Jacob A., Argusville, "
Relyea, Peter D., Sloansville, "
Relyea, Richard, Sloansville, "
Sanford, Geo. P., Carlisle Center, "
Smith, John H., Argusville, "
Snyder, Benj. Y., Carlisle Center, "
Snyder, John W., "
TEEPLE, EDWARD, Sloansville, "
YOUNG, ANDREW J., Grovenor's Corners, "
Young, Bostwick K., Grovenor's Corners, "
Young, G. S., Sloansville, "
Young, Nelson S., Grovenor's Corners, "
Young, Robert W., Lawyersville, "
Blair, Robert S., Cobleskill
Burchard, Almanza, "
DOW, DANIEL J., Lawyersville, "
Glazier, David, Lawyersville, "
Hiller, Walter C., "
King, Hiram, Mineral Springs, "
Letts, John, "
MOORE, CHAS. M., "
Moore, David, "
Rickard, Geo., Howe's Cave, "
RICKARD, IRA, Howe's Cave, "
Stiles, Lawrence, Grovenor's Corners, "
Tator, Peter J., Mineral Springs, "
VAN VALKENBURGH, JOHN, "
WOLFORD, DOW, Barnerville, "
YOUNG, DAVID D., Barnerville, "
BARTHOLOMEW, LOREN W., Potter's Hollow, Albany Co., Conesville
Bartholomew, Solomon J., Potter's Hollow, Albany Co., "
BASSETT, DANIEL, West Conesville, "
BLOODGOOD, GEO. H., "
BRAINARD, ZECHARIAH, Manorkill, "
CORNELL, JOHN T., West Conesville, "
GOODFELLOW, ISAAC B., Potter's Hollow, Albany Co., "
HITCHCOCK, STEPHEN J., "
Howard, James, Manorkill, "
Hubbard, Orin, Manorkill, "
Hulburt, Reuben A., Manorkill, "
Morse, John A., West Conesville, "
PARKS, AMAZON, "
Phelps, Orson, Manorkill, "
Phelps, Rolla, "
PHELPS, WALLACE, Manorkill, "
SHOEMAKER, ABRAM, "
SHOEMAKER, WIDEMAN F., "
Young, Nathan M., Manorkill, "
ALBRIGHT, WILSON, Sloansville, Esperance
BROWN, HENRY, Central Bridge, "
Cleveland, G., Esperance
Coons, Wm. J., Central Bridge, "
Davenport, John, Sloansville, "
DAVENPORT, J. A., Sloansville, "
Fuller, T. E., Sloansville, "
Gordon, Peter C., Sloansville, "
Hogan, Isaac, Central Bridge, "
HOGAN, ISAAC, JR., Central Bridge, "
Jones, Hiram, "
Lownsberry, Chas., Sloansville, "
Man, Jacob N., Central Bridge, "
Reed, James H., "
ROCKWELL, WM. A., "
SCOTT, ISAAC V., Sloansville, "
Vunk, Daniel, Sloansville, "
Wager, P. B., Central Bridge, "
Wereley, Wesley, Sloansville, "
Abram, Wm. N., West Fulton, Fulton
Becker, Dennis, Breakabeen, "
Burget, Peter, Fultonham, "
Collins, Jacob, Franklinton, "
Cook, Truman L., Eminence, "
CORNELL, JOHN W., Eminence, "
Deney, Horace, Eminence, "
Foland, Jonas, Breakabeen, "
Foland, Martin L., Breakabeen, "
Ham, Alonzo, Breakabeen, "
Hanes, Chas. H., Fultonham, "
Hanes, Jacob H., Fultonham, "
Hillsinger, Abram, West Fulton, "
HOLMES, MANSFIELD, Fultonham, "
King, Abram J., West Fulton, "
RONEY, GEO. W., Fultonham, "
Shafer, Sylvester, Mineral Springs, "
Smith, Ezra, Mineral Springs, "
Spurbeck, David, Fultonham, "
Van Vorris, J. Platt, Fultonham, "
Vroman, David J., Middleburgh, "
Wagoner, Henry, West Fulton, "
Wayman, Geo., West Fulton, "
Weidman, Ralph, Fultonham, "
Baker, Alvin L., Gilboa
BAKER, ISAAC, "
BECKER, WINFIELD H., South Gilboa, "
Betts, Hiram P., "
CONROW, ROBERT W., South Gilboa, "
Coonley, Daniel H., Broome Center, "
DECKER, DAVID, Broome Center, "
Decker, Jacob, South Jefferson, "
Folusbee, Thaddeus, South Gilboa, "
Garrett, Michael T., "
Griffin, Horace A., "
Hitchcock, Darius, "
Hoagland, James, "
Hingsley, Chancellor S., "
Lawrence, Horace D., Stamford, Delaware Co., "
Lawrence, John W., Stamford, Delaware Co., "
MAHAM, LORENZO, South Gilboa, "
Palmer, Gilbert, "
Robinson, Chas. H., "
ROBINSON, EMORY S., "
Safford, Moses, Broome Center, "
SHAFER, PETER, Broome Center, "
Smith, Job, Broome Center, "
Vroman, Cornelius S., South Jefferson, "
WEST, AARON, Broome Center, "
Bogardus, Peter H., Jefferson
Dykeman, Peter, "
Evens, Adin J., Charlotteville, "
LINES, MARCUS, "

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Robinson, Wm. J., South Jefferson, Jefferson
Thomas, Daniel R., "
Truax, Edward, Charlotteville, "
WILDER, AUSTIN J., "
YOUNG, EDWARD, "
Alger, Jacob, Middleburgh
BOUCK, ALEX., "
BREWER, RICHARD, Huntersland, "
Crosby, Hiram, Huntersland, "
Dexter, Hedstrom, "
Hallenbeck, Samuel W., "
Kennedy, Wm., "
POSSON, LEWIS W., Huntersland, "
Rickard, James, Huntersland, "
RICKART, JOHN W., Huntersland, "
Rockefeller, Geo., "
Sheldon, Carr, "
Vroman, Abram L., "
Weidman, Joseph, "
West, Jeremiah, "
Wood, Allen, "
Alemore, Amos, Richmondville
ALLEN, CHESTER, Warnerville, "
ATKINS, J. E., "
BURCHARD, LORENZO D., Warnerville, "
Chase, Edward A., "
Chase, Jacob M., "
Chase, Steward S., "
Decker, James S., "
Glazier, Abram M., "
Green, Zacheus, West Richmondville, "
Groosbeck, J. H., Warnerville, "
HOGARBOME, R. A., "
Hughes, Elisha, "
Hynds, Sandford, "
Mann, Marcus, "
Perry, Henry N., "
Shafer, Jerome, Warnerville, "
Shafer, John R., Warnerville "
Snyder, Wm., Warnerville "
Thayer, Geo., "
Waldorf, Reuben N., Warnerville, "
Waldorf, Robert G., "
WELLER, ADAM, "
ZEH, DAVID, "
Bowles, Wm., Central Bridge, Schoharie
Eckerson, Henry, "
Herren, Chas., Central Bridge, "
Hogen, Patt., Central Bridge, "
Hunt, Mansfield, Central Bridge, "
Kinney, R., "
Lamorau, Chas., "
McDonald, Elon, Central Bridge, "
WOOLFORD, HENRY H., East Cobleskill, "
Woolford, Jacob W., "
Bellinger, Isaac, Hyndsville, Seward
BELLINGER, JEHIEL, Hyndsville, "
Bellinger, Jeremiah, Sharon, "
Bellinger, John M., Sharon, "
Brown, John, Hyndsville, "
Crocker, Philander T., Hyndsville, "
CROMMIE, NORMAN, "
Davenport, Jacob, Sharon, "
Devenpeck, Alonzo, "
Frederick, Cyrus M., Sharon, "
Hines, Alonzo R., Hyndsville, "
Hungerford, Daniel H., Sharon, "
Hynds, Albert, Hyndsville, "
Hynds, Joseph M., Hyndsville, "
Kilts, Peter, Sharon, "
KNEESKERN, WM. H., "
KROMER, WM. H., Sharon, Seward
LETTS, MARTIN, "
Markle, Geo. M., "
Merreness, Uriah, "
Morgan, Harvey, Hyndsville, "
POGUE, ROBERT, "
Rowley, Edwin, "
Sommers, Jacob A., Sharon, "
Stevens, Daniel D., Hyndsville, "
Stever, David, West Richmondville, "
STRAIL, ISAAC A., "
Vansyke, Sylvanus G., "
Weller, Robert, Hyndsville, "
Wright, D. L., Hyndsville, "
Christman, Jacob, Argusville, Sharon
Darrow, Russell, "
Devenport, Cyrus, "
Haner, Abram, Leesville, "
Hoffman, Lawrence, Sharon Springs, "
LEAKE, JOHN W., Sharon Center, "
Livingston, John, Sharon Springs, "
Mareness, James, Sharon Center, "
Mereness, Steven J., Sharon Center, "
Miller, Peter, Sharon Springs, "
Moak, John H., Sharon Springs, "
Robinson, Wm., Sharon Center, "
Shafer, John, Sharon Springs, "
TEHERS, JOHN, Argusville, "
WHITBECK, JACOB, JR., Sharon Springs, "
Wilson, Nelson, Sharon Center, "
Albert, John, Charlotteville, Summit
Boughton, Wm. T., "
Cropser, Henry, "
Herron, Henry, Charlotteville, "
Hicks, Henry, "
Johnson, Alfred W., Charlotteville, "
Rifenbark, Hiram, "
Truax, Sylvester, Charlotteville, "
Bolles, Ada, Gallupville, Wright
Bradley, Elias B., Central Bridge, "
Deuel, Morgan L., Gallupville, "
Fellers, Andrew, Gallupville, "
McDonald, Benj., Gallupville, "
MILLER, JACOB H., Shutter's Corners, "
REINHART, ANTHONY, Gallupville, "
WOLFORD, ELISHA, Gallupville, "

Carpet Weaver.

Jones, Emeline Mrs., Fultonham, Fulton

Carriage, Wagon and Sleigh Manufacturers.

Ellerson, Lewis, (wagons,) North Blenheim, Blenheim
Hubert, Moses, (wagons,) North Blenheim, "
VROOMAN & BUCKINGHAM, North Blenheim, "
WIDOMEN, MAHLON, (wagons,) Eminence, "
Bruzee, Rensselaer, (wagons,) Franklinton, Broome
Denison, Edward, Livingstonville, "
Russell, Philip, (wagons,) Potter's Hollow, Albany Co., "
ROWE. JOHN H., Carlisle
Snyder, Geo. H., Carlisle Center, "
Sweatman, Daniel C., Argusville, "
BOUCK, CHRISTIAN S., (wagons,) Mineral Springs, Cobleskill
*FEECK, JOHN, "
FEECK & SON, "

Fero, David I., East Cobleskill, Cobleskill
GIBBS, ANSON B., (wagons,) Mineral Springs, "
Kennedy & Jump, "
PEESO, FRANCIS, (wagons,) "
Richtmyer, Philip, (wagons,) "
Case, Geo., Conesville
Crane, Erwin B., (wagons,) Manorkill, "
HUBBARD, DANA (wagons,) "
PHELPS, WALLACE, (wagons,) Manorkill, "
Snyder, Jeremiah J., (wagons,) "
Bradley, Elias, Central Bridge, Esperance
Dwelly, Edwin, Sloansville, "
Dwelly, John H., Sloansville, "
Phelps, Lemuel, Central Bridge, "
Quackenbush, John, "
Quick, Dewit C., Sloansville, "
Simpkins, A. B., (wagons and sleighs,) "
CORNELL, JOHN W., (wagons,) Eminence, Fulton
Hussong, Leopold, Breakabeen, "
PHANEUFF, FRANK, West Fulton, "
RONEY, GEO. W., (wagons,) Fultonham, "
Roney, John M., (wagons,) Fultonham, "
SHUFELT, GEO. H., Breakabeen, "
TRAVIS, GILBERT, Breakabeen, "
TURK, COOPER, (wagons,) West Fulton, "
Vaughan, Isaac, (wagons,) Breakabeen, "
Wayman, Geo., (wagons and sleighs,) West Fulton, "
WEIDMAN, RALPH, (wagons,) Fultonham, "
ELLIS, JAMES P., Gilboa
TIBBITS, JAMES M., (wagons,) Broome Center, "
CORNELL, JOHN W., (wagons,) Eminence, Jefferson
Disbrow, Beardsley B., (wagons,) North Harpersfield, Delaware Co., "
Mann & Co., (wagons and sleighs,) "
DICKINSON, JACOB, Huntersland, Middleburgh
SHELDON, CHAS., (wagons,) "
SMITH, AMOS M., "
Crans, Henry, (wagons,) Warnerville, Richmondville
MASTERS, HENRY, (wagons,) "
PALMATIER, SILAS, "
Clemons, H. H., (wagons and sleighs.) Central Bridge, Schoharie
Rickard, Elias A., (wagons,) "
*WINTER & STAFFORD, Schoharie
Woodcock, Geo. H., (wagons,) Central Bridge, "
BELLINGER, HENRY, (wagons and sleighs,) Hyndsville, Seward
BROWN, PETER M., (wagons and sleighs,) Hyndsville, "
Calkins, Henry B., (wagons and sleighs,) Hyndsville, "
Calkins, James Q., (wagons and sleighs,) Hyndsville, "
Hardy, Moses F., (wagons and sleighs,) "
FRAATS, PETER R., (wagons,) Seward, Sharon
Hurst, John, (wagons,) Leesville, "
Jackson, George, (wagons,) Sharon Springs, "
WACHSLER, MATHIAS, (wagons,) Argusville, "
DINGMAN, WALTER, (wagons,) Summit
JUMP, A. P., "
Smith, Henry, (wagons,) Charlotteville, "
Bradley, Elias B., (wagons,) Central Bridge, Wright
Dominic, John J., Gallupville, "

Carriage Trimmers.

Borst, James N., Cobleskill
Borst, Silas W., "
FRISBIE, DAVID K., Gilboa
Borst, Geo. E., Middleburgh
Munn, J. L., Richmondville
Harrison, John H., Central Bridge, Wright
WOOD, EDWIN D., Gallupville, "

Cattle and Horse Dealers.

Wood, Wm., Eminence, Blenheim
Sweet, Ezra, Grovenor's Corners, Carlisle
VANDRESER, I. W. & H., Cobleskill
KINGSLEY, BENONI A., Conesville
Scovill, Clinton, Manorkill, "
THORP, DOUGLASS B., Manorkill "
Van Dyke, Geo., "
Mann, Josiah, (horses,) Fultonham, Fulton
Myers, Wm., Summit, "
SCHEAFFER, HENDRICK, Middleburgh, "
Stryker, Oliver, Gilboa
Baird, Elam C., Jefferson
Burnet, Geo. H., "
SMITH, WM., Richmondville
SEXTON, CHESTER, Hyndsville, Seward
Strobeck, Hiram, Lawyersville, "
Tice, Levi, "
GRANTEAR, GILBERT R., Sharon Center, Sharon
Hughtailing, Jacob, (horses,) Argusville, Sharon

Cement.

(*See Lime, Plaster and Cement.*)

Cheese Box Manufacturer.

Gardinier, Martin I., Argusville, Sharon

Cheese Manufacturers.

Merril, Wm., Seward
Argusville Cheese Factory, Argusville, Sharon
Sharon Center Cheese Factory, Sharon Center, "

China, Crockery and Glassware.

(*See also General Merchants.*)

Becker & Schermerhorn, Cobleskill
Dow & Westfall, "
HARDER & HESS, "
Lownsbery, W. G. & Co., Middleburgh
SMITH, BRADLEY S., Schoharie
SMITH, JESSE W., "
BROWN & BARGER, Summit

Churn Dealer.

Shafer, Isaac G., Cobleskill

Cider Mills.

Scutt, Henry, Jr., Middleburgh
Babcock, Robert Q., Richmondville
Hoffman, Barnabas, Seward
Hoffman, Martin, "
BOUGHTON, HARRY V., Charlotteville, Summit

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

Civil Engineers and Surveyors.

ROSCOE, R. J., Carlisle
SWART, PETER, Cobleskill
Mann, John H., Middleburgh, Fulton
BECKER, BARTHOLOMEW, Middleburgh
MANN, ISAAC, Richmondville
Snyder, E. L., "
Shafer, John F., Schoharie
MALET, ISAAC B., Sharon Springs, Sharon

Claim Agents.

(See Agents Claim.)

Clergymen.

Taylor, Wm. W., (M. E.,) North Blenheim, Blenheim
Cowen, John, (M. E.,) Franklinton, Broome
Baker, Eri, (M. E.,) Grovenor's Corners, Carlisle
Earl, Wm., (M. E.,) Mineral Springs, Cobleskill
HAMLIN JOHN G., (Christian,) "
Kling, Marcus, (Lutheran,) Lawyersville, "
Luden, A. P., (Zion Lutheran,) "
PHILIPS, P., (St. Paul's,) "
Robinson, R. H., (M. E.,) "
Van Woert, J. H., (Reformed,) Lawyersville, "
Gorse, John W., (M. E.,) Manorkill, Conesville
Seeley, A. H. Rev., (Presb.,) Esperance
Porter, Ira S., (St. Mathew's Evangelical Lutheran,) Breakabeen, Fulton
More, Wm. S., (Reformed,) Gilboa
Fero, Wm. D., (M. E.,) Jefferson
Jones, G. G., (Epis.,) Middleburgh
Roe, Sanford W., (Reformed,) "
Sprecher, C. Spencer, (Lutheran,) "
Wood, James B., (M. E.,) "
HECK, J. H., (St. Paul's Evangelical Lutheran,) Schoharie
Lintner, Geo., D. D., (retired Lutheran,) "
Mott, O., (M. E.,) "
TYLER, ZACHARIAH, (M. E. Zion,) "
Powers, Ingraham, (Baptist,) Seward
Sands, Wm. J., (M. E.,) Hyndsville, "
Diefendorf, C., (Lutheran,) Leesville, Sharon
JEWETT, E., Leesville, "
Allen, Riley M., (Christian,) Charlotteville, Summit
Martin, Geo. W., (M. E.,) Eminence, "
Woodworth Geo., (M. E.,) "
Keller, Henry, (Lutheran,) Gallupville, Wright
Vedder, Edwin, (Reformed,) Gallupville, "
Wright, Henry, (M. E.,) Gallupville, "

Clothes Dryers.

Boorn, L. G., Richmondville
Camfield, S. P., "

Clothiers and Tailors.

SWEET, CHAS., North Blenheim, Blenheim
Calkins, Alex., (Custom,) Grovenor's Corners, Carlisle
GRANTIER, ELIZABETH F. MRS., (custom.) Argusville, "
Gunn, Lydia Mrs., (custom,) "
Lane, Louisa Mrs., (custom,) Argusville, "
COHN, MORRIS, (ready made,) Cobleskill
Diefendorf, Jacob H., (ready made,) "
Ewings, John, (custom,) "
France, Frederick A., (ready made,) "
Bartley, Loretta Mrs., (custom,) Conesville
Richmond, A. W. Mrs., (custom,) West Conesville, "
Walker, John, West Conesville, "
Beardsley, G. F., (custom,) Esperance
Clark, Sarah A. Miss, (custom,) Sloansville, "
Clemens, Mary C. Mrs., (custom,) Sloansville, "
Cromwell, Phebe J. Mrs., (custom,) "
Hempsted, Nelson, (custom,) "
Lawyer, Henrietta Miss, (custom,) Central Bridge, "
Burget, Wm. B., (custom,) Breakabeen, Fulton
Cornell, Maria, (custom,) Eminence, "
Ellarson, Geo. W., Gilboa
Fraser, Jesse, (custom,) "
Simons, Chauncey W., (custom,) South Gilboa, "
Cornell, Maria Mrs., (custom,) Eminence, Jefferson
Hammond, Daniel F., (custom,) "
McMinn, Chas. T., "
Dunn, M. & Son, Middleburgh
Traver, Rebecca Miss, (custom,) Huntersland, "
White, Chas. A., "
Lawyer, John R., Richmondville
Livingston, H., (custom,) "
Strauss, Samuel, "
BROWN, ALBERT & SON, Schoharie
Farley, John, "
MIERS & BORST, "
SHMELTZ, HENRY, Central Bridge, "
*DOWNS, RICHARD C., Sharon Springs, Sharon
Hoal, John B., Sharon Springs, "
Evans, Platt R., (custom,) Summit
Griggs, Elizabeth Miss, (custom,) "

Clover Mills.

CASPER, GEO., Howe's Cave, Cobleskill
Patrick, Silas, Barnerville, "
DUNCKEL, JOSIAH, Sharon Springs, Sharon

Coal Dealers.

VAN WAGENEN, JACOB F., Howe's Cave, Cobleskill
DeLa Vergne, John, Esperance
FERRIS, P. W. & SON, Schoharie
France, Gilbert G., (Delaware & Hudson Canal Co.,) Seward
HYNDS, DAVID, (agent Delaware & Hudson Canal Co.,) Hyndsville, "

Confectionery and Toys.

(See also Bakers and Confectioners.)

Buckbee, John W., Gilboa

Coopers.

Dudley, Wm. J., North Blenheim, Blenheim
Fink, Joseph M., North Blenheim, "
GRANBY, WM. M., North Blenheim, "
Kniskern, Hamilton, North Blenheim, "
Kniskern, Wm., North Blenheim, "
MANN, JACKSON, North Blenheim, "
Mattice, John H., North Blenheim, "

Perry, Stephen L., North Blenheim, Blenheim
SHAVER, GEO. W., North Blenheim, "
Vorce, Sol, North Blenheim, "
Williams, David, North Blenheim, "
Utman Peter C., Carlisle
HOOS, PETER, Barnerville, Cobleskill
Wright, John, Cobleskill, "
Hulbert, Seymour E., West Conesville, Conesville
Sanford, Sylvester, "
SMALL, WM., West Conesville, "
VOSBURGH, JOHN H., West Conesville, "
Arner, Daniel, Central Bridge, Esperance
BURGET, CHAS S., Fultonham, Fulton
Burget, Geo. W., Fultonham, "
Burget, Peter, Fultonham, "
Chase, Joseph, West Fulton, "
DEARSTYNE, DAVID O., West Fulton, "
Dudley, Geo. S., North Blenheim, "
Folick, John H., Mineral Springs, "
Ham, Alonzo, Breakabeen, "
Ham, Valentine, Breakabeen, "
Hanes, Chas. H., Fultonham, "
Hoffman, Henry, Breakabeen, "
Keyser, Peter W., Breakabeen, "
King, Philip, Mineral Springs, "
Kneskern, Harrison, Breakabeen, "
Myer, Chas., Summit, "
Porter, Asbury G., Breakabeen, "
SCROM, WALTER, Fultonham, "
Spurbeck, David, Fultonham, "
TELLER, WM. E., Fultonham, "
WATSON, CHAS., Fultonham, "
WEIDMAN, RALPH, Fultonham, "
Coonley, Daniel H., Broome Center, Gilboa
McKillip, John, Moresville, Delaware Co., "
RIFENBURG, JACOB, "
Sanford, V. A., "
Barrett, Ornando, Jefferson
Brady, Peter, South Jefferson, "
Merrill, Eber C., "
Moxley, Amos, "
Moxley, Horace, "
Moxley, Joseph, "
Odell, Benj. S., North Harpersfield, Delaware Co., "
Phincle, Levi G., "
Stevens, Wm., "
Welton, Ezra, Charlotteville, "
White, Alfred S., "
Folick, S., Middleburgh
GALLUP, J. & E., "
Golden, Alvin, Huntersland, "
Van Allen, John, West Richmondville, Richmondville
Van Alstyne, Fayette E., "
Waldorf, Robert G., "
Kagen, Michael, Schoharie
Broocker, Russell, Hyndsville, Seward
DIEFENDORF, SYLVESTER, "
Karker, Chas., Sharon, "
KARKER, HARMON S., Cobleskill, "
LOSY, MARTIN, Hyndsville, "
Ludington, John, Hyndsville, "
Haner, Abram, Leesville, Sharon
Boughton, Harvey, Summit
Boughton, Miles H., "
Boughton, Wm. T., "
Meed, Michael, "
Odell, Daniel, "
Odell, Isaac L., "
Odell, Wm. S., Charlotteville, Summit
Tinkelpaugh, Alex., "
GALLUP, JAMES, Gallupville, Wright
McLEAN, ARCHIBALD & SON, Shutter's Corners, "

Cotton Mills.

Morss, Reed & Co., Gilboa

Crockery.

(See China, Crockery and Glass Ware, also General Merchants.)

Dentists.

*FOX, LUTHER T., Cobleskill
FRANCE, JOSEPH A., "
Brown, Paul, Esperance
Leake, L. A., "
CLARK, A. W. DR., Jefferson
Wood, A. A., "
Snyder, Hadley, Middleburgh
Lewis, J. D., Richmondville
Knower, Daniel, Schoharie
Nellis, Jacob, "
Nellis, Theodore W., "
DOMINIC, EARL F., Gallupville, Wright

Doors, Sash and Blinds.

STANNARD, CLEOPHAS A., North Blenheim, Blenheim
Brezee, Abram, Franklinton, Broome
*McHENCH & CO., Cobleskill
Stewart, Robert, Fultonham, Fulton
Salisbury, Joshua, Richmondville

Dress and Cloak Makers.

Thorington, Jerusha Mrs., Livingstonville, Broome
Clements, Eliza Miss, Argusville, Carlisle
Gunn, Lydia Mrs., "
House, J. C. Mrs., Argusville, "
Ruggles, Josephine Miss, Argusville, "
Richmond, A. W., Mrs., West Conesville, Conesville
Chilson, —— Mrs., (seamstress,) Esperance
Deyo, M. E. Mrs., "
Rockwell, Ursula Miss, "
Willsey, Cynthia Mrs., Sloansville, "
Woolson, Emma W., Miss, "
Phaneuff, Delia Ann Mrs., West Fulton, "
Brown, Waldron E., Gilboa
Hitchcock, Eunice P., "
Hammond, Nancy Miss, Jefferson
Becker, Julia A. Miss, Middleburgh
Boyce, Almira Miss, "
Gorse, Sarina Mrs., Middleburgh
Traver, Rebecca Miss, Huntersland, "
Vrooman, Libbie Miss, "
Breszer Sisters, Richmondville
Danby, C. E. Mrs., Schoharie
Gardner, Emma Miss, "
Fox, Augusta Mrs., Sharon Springs, Sharon
Posson, Catharine Miss, Gallupville, Wright

Druggists.

DILLENBACK, JONAS, Cobleskill
Dow & Westfall, "
HARDER & HESS, "
Briggs, G. B., Esperance
Hazard, James M., Gilboa
Hubbell, Hiram P. Jefferson

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

Badgley, Jerome B., Middleburgh
DINGS, TRUMAN, Huntersland, "
WITBECK, J. H., Richmondville
De Noyelles & Parrott, Schoharie
Throop & Son, "
LA MONT, WM., Charlotteville, Summit
Neer, Geo. G., Charlotteville, "

Dry Goods.

(See also General Merchants.)

COHN, MORRIS, Cobleskill
Diefendorf, Jacob H., "
France, Frederick A., "
McIntosh & Turnbull, Esperance
Strauss, Samuel, Richmondville
Badgley, Geo. B., Schoharie
MIERS & BORST, "
Hoal, John B., Sharon Springs, Sharon

Eating Houses.

(See Saloons and Restaurants.)

Express Agents.

(See Agents, Express.)

Fish and Oyster Dealers.

MARTIN, PETER, Schoharie

Flax Mills.

CHASE, MANLEY S., Warnerville, Richmondville
Warner, M. & J., Warnerville, "
Morgan, Harvey, Hyndsville, Seward

Flour, Feed and Grain.

(See also Flouring Mills, Produce Dealers and General Merchants.)

Burhans & Shafer, (grain,) Cobleskill
Todd, Robert F., (Thos. Dornet, agent,) "
Brumley, A., Esperance
Becker, Hamilton, Middleburgh
DEXTER, JAMES, "
Hyde, Ralph, "
Mallery & Beeker, "
Rockefeller, Geo., "
MANN, EGBERT, Richmondville
Plank, Thaddeus, Sharon Springs, Sharon
BROWN & BARGER, Summit

Flouring Mills.

(See also Flour, Feed and Grain.)

HAVERLY BROS., (grist,) North Blenheim, Blenheim
Benjamin, Roswell, (grist,) Livingstonville, Broome
BORST, WM., (grist,) Livingstonville, "
WILSEY, REUBEN, (grist,) Potter's Hollow, Albany Co., "
Schermerhorn & Dey, (grist,) Argusville, Carlisle
ECKERSON, WM. N., (grist,) Howe's Cave, Cobleskill
OTTMAN & BRO., (grist,) "
Quackenbush Bros., (grist,) Barnerville, "
Brown, Artemas & Son, (grist,) West Conesville, Conesville
Layman, Peter M., (grist,) Manorkill, "
Hanes & Isham, (grist,) Esperance
McMaster, H., (feed,) Sloansville, "
Baker, Wm., (grist,) Fultonham, Fulton
Kling, Christopher, (grist,) West Fulton "
ZEH, JACOB W., (grist,) Breakabeen, "
Mayham, Benj. S., (grist,) Stamford, Delaware Co., Gilboa
Reed, Luman, (grist,) "
Robbins, Geo. J., (grist,) Jefferson
BORST, MILTON, (grist,) Middleburgh
HUNTERSLAND CUSTOM AND FLOURING MILL, David Dings, prop., Huntersland, "
SCHOHARIE CUSTOM AND FLOURING MILLS, James W. Davis, prop., Schoharie, "
Becker, Abram, (grist,) Central Bridge, Schoharie
BECKER, FRANCIS, (grist,) Central Bridge, "
STEPHENS, SAMUEL B., (grist,) "
Hyndsville Flour and Feed Mill, John C. McChesney, prop., Hyndsville, Seward
SEWARD GRIST MILL, Henry A. Warrner, prop. "
Eldridge, James P., (grist,) Sharon Springs, Sharon
Engell, Moses, (grist,) Sharon Springs, "
CROWE, CHAS., (grist,) Summit
Bouck, Cornelius J., (grist,) Shutter's Corners, Wright
Zeh, Alfred, (grist,) Gallupville, "

Furniture Dealers.

Buckingham, Geo. E., North Blenheim, Blenheim
Buckingham, Tracy, (chairs and bedsteads,) North Blenheim, "
Souer, Geo., North Blenheim, "
Borst, Josiah, Cobleskill
Farquher, Wm., "
*GALE, J. & SONS, (chairs,) Barnerville, "
*McHENCH & CO., (bedsteads,) "
Rickard, Elias, Howe's Cave, "
Brumley, Edward H., Sloansville, Esperance
HAPPE & CARR, "
Burget, Wm. B., Breakabeen, Fulton
RONEY, GEORGE W., Fultonham, "
Potter, Wm. C., (chairs,) Gilboa
Street, Warren P., "
Hubbell, Chas. B. & Co., Jefferson
Ellsworth, Jos., Huntersland, Middleburgh
Shaw, Wm., (chairs,) Huntersland, "
Souer, John, "
SHOEMAKER, JACOB, Richmondville
CASE, DAVID E., Schoharie
Farquher, Arthur H., "
Brown, David, Hyndsville, Seward
BROWNELL, WASHINGTON IRVING, (spring bed bottoms,) Hyndsville, "
LOYD, HENRY B., Hyndsville, "
Powers, Zenas C., Seward, Sharon
SHAUL, IRVING, Leesville, "
Barner, Geo., Charlotteville, Summit
Seharg, Frederick, "
SPENCER, DAVID G., Charlotteville, "
Baker, Lyman, Gallupville, Wright
Gibbs, Lucius, Gallupville, "

Furs.

(See Hats, Caps and Furs.)

General Merchants.

(Who keep a general assortment of Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware &c.)

PARSLOW, ALONZO, North Blenheim, Blenheim

SWEET & HAGER, North Blenheim, Blenheim
Losee, Myron A., Livingstonville, Broome
Rust & Sitzer, Franklinton, "
Smith, Hiram L., Potter's Hollow, Albany Co., "
Andrus & Carter, Grovenor's Corners, Carlisle
ANGLE, JOHN H., "
Bradt, J. W., Carlisle Center, "
HODGE & RAMSEY, Argusville, "
ROWE, HIRAM, Barnerville, Cobleskill
Snyder, Menzo, East Cobleskill, "
VAN WAGENEN, JACOB F., Howe's Cave, "
CORNELL, JOHN T., West Conesville, Conesville
HUMPHREY & BURHANS, Manorkill, "
MILLER, DANIEL H., "
Sellick, Lydia E., West Conesville, "
BECKER, WM. H., Esperance
CRANDAL, JAMES H., Sloansville, "
SCHUYLER & GALLUP, Sloansville, "
Teeple, S. C., Sloansville, "
Wright Bros., "
FELLOWS, M. B., West Fulton, Fulton
FOSTER, THOS. G., Fultonham, "
PARTRIDGE & ROSECRANS, West Fulton, "
SCHERMERHORN, GEO., West Fulton, "
Shafer, Friend W., Breakabeen, "
SPENCER, NIRAM, West Fulton, "
WATSON, CHAS., Fultonham, "
ZEH, JOHN J. & CO., Breakabeen, "
Fredenburg & Ryer, Gilboa
HAGADORN, F. & A., Broome Center, "
Hazard & Frazee, "
Kingsley, Henry, "
MAYHAN, JOHN S., South Gilboa, "
Reed, Luman, "
Zelie & Stryker. "
AVERY, BERIAH H., Jefferson
AVERY, HEZEKIAH, "
Hubbard, J. D., "
Jones & Taylor, "
Twitchell, Ira & Son, "
Bassier, David, Middleburgh
Borst, Wm. B., "
Crippen, Orville, Huntersland, "
Dodge & France, "
Earls & Frisbie, "
Hoag, M. R., "
Neville, J. & Co., "
TURNER, MORGAN, Huntersland, "
CHASE, MANLEY S., Warnerville, Richmondville
Frasier, H. & Co., "
Lamonte & Loveland, "
Lewis, Leonard C., "
Mann, Sylvester, Warnerville, "
Vaughn, Hermon W., Warnerville, "
Benedict, Hiram, Schoharie
CLARK & SHANNON, "
HALLENBECK, WM., Central Bridge, "
MEAD, JOHN H., Central Bridge, "
MOWERS, JACOB, Howe's Cave, "
Rowe, John J., Central Bridge, "
Stever, John, Central Bridge, "
TAYLOR, JOSEPH W., "
GRIGGS, CLARK B. & SON, Seward
HILTON, PHILIP P., Hyndsville, "
Walrad, Robert G., Seward
Wilber, James H., Hyndsville, "
ANTHONY, JAMES, M., Sharon Center, Sharon
BEEKMAN, GERTRUDE L., Sharon Springs, "
Brown, Robert W., "
Eigen, Frederick, Sharon Springs, "
Ramsey, Seth, Argusville, "
Swift, Washington, Sharon Springs, "
Vosburgh, John S., "
BURROWS, JAMES L., Eminence, Summit
JUMP, JOSEPH B., Charlotteville, "
Lake, Samuel J., "
LAPE, S., Charlotteville, "
Lehmen, Isaac, "
BAKER, DANIEL C., Gallupville, Wright
COONS, JOHN H., Shutter's Corners, "
Hunting & Weidman, Gallupville, "
Merselis & Kelsch, Gallupville, "
Plank, J. & Son, Gallupville, "

Gents' Furnishing Goods.

(*See also General Merchants.*)

*BOYCE, J. H. & SON, Schoharie
Briggs, John M., "

Glass Ware.

(*See China, Crockery and Glass Ware.*)

Glove Manufs.

Collins, Samuel S., Argusville, Carlisle
FOSTER, THOS. G., Fultonham, Fulton

Grain Dealers.

(*See Flour, Feed and Grain.*)

Groceries and Provisions.

(*See also General Merchants.*)

Snyder, Peter, North Blenheim, Blenheim
Benn & West, Livingstonville, Broome
Becker & Schermerhorn, Cobleskill
Burhans & Shafer, "
Dow & Westfall, "
HARDER & HESS, "
Lawyer, James W., "
Willsey, Henry I., East Cobleskill, "
Root, John M., Esperance
Van Vechten, James, "
WHITE, WM. H., Broome Center, Gilboa
Burnett, Thos., Eminence, Jefferson
Hubbell, Hiram P., "
Badgley, Jerome B., Middleburgh
Becker, Hamilton, "
BISHOP, AMBERSON, "
DINGS, DAVID, Huntersland, "
Earls, Wm., "
HESS & LEROY, "
Mallery & Becker, "
Wilson, James, "
FOX, THOS. B., Richmondville
Smith, Asa B., West Richmondville, "
Waldrof, M. B., "
FERRIS, P. W. & SON, Schoharie
Lasell, C. C., "
SMITH, BRADLEY S., "
SMITH, JESSE W., "
SOUTHWORTH, NATHAN'L, Hyndsville, Seward
Lane, E. E. & Co., Sharon Springs, Sharon
Neer, Geo. G., Charlotteville, Summit

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

Gunsmiths.

Case, Geo., Conesville
Shears, Jacob, Sharon Springs, Sharon

Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.

(See also General Merchants.)

Letts, Lorenzo D., (stoves and tinware,) Cobleskill
MURPHY & HAMILTON, "
SHAVER, CHAS. H., "
McKee, A. H., Sloansville, Esperance
Tubbs & Sharp, "
Burget, Wm. B., (tinware,) Breakabeen, Fulton
ZEH, JOHN J., (tinware,) "
SHALER & FREDENBURG, Gilboa
CARRINGTON, J. B., Jefferson
Lownsbery, W. G. & Co., Middleburgh
Becker, Peter W., Richmondville
Hynds, Sandford, (tinware,) "
Smith, D. H., "
DeNoyelles & Parrott, Schoharie
FISHER, ALBERT L., Central Bridge, "
Throop & Son, "
Wilsey, Joseph, "
Hoal & Klinkhart, Sharon Springs, Sharon
SALISBURY, WARREN F., (tinware,) Argusville, "
BROWN & BARGER, Summit
Taber, Chas. P., (tinware,) Charlotteville, "
CAMPBELL, JAMES, (tinware,) Gallupville, Wright
Zimmer, Peter F., Gallupville, "

Harness, Trunks Etc.

Ingraham, Leander H., North Blenheim, Blenheim
Burhans, Geo. & Co., Carlisle Center, Carlisle
Borst, Jeremiah, Cobleskill
McCARTY, GEO., Esperance
McCarty, Geo. W., "
Shout, J. M., Sloansville, "
Shout, Schuyler B., Sloansville, "
Wentworth, Erastus, Mineral Springs, Fulton
FRISBIE, DAVID K., Gilboa
WARNER & HILDRETH, "
Hubbard, James H., Jefferson
Borst, Geo. E., Middleburgh
Frisbie, G. N., "
BURNESON, JAMES N., Richmondville
Mann, J. L., "
RIDER, SILAS W., "
WINTERS, WM. A., "
Borst, Peter S. & Co., Central Bridge, Schoharie
Ferris, Walter, "
Sweet, John, "
SHAFER, DAVID, Hyndsville, Seward
Brewster, John G., Sharon Springs, Sharon
Crocker, Chas. H., "
Wormuth, Jerome, Seward, "
Wormuth, Wm., Sharon Springs, "
Hildreth, Chas. E., Charlotteville, Summit
Harrison, John H., Central Bridge, Wright
Hinmin, Chas. A., Gallupville, "

Hats, Caps and Furs.

(See also General Merchants.)

Decker, Isaac, (custom,) Conesville
White, Chas. A., Middleburgh
*BOYCE, J. H. & SON, "

Hides and Skins.

(See Leather and Findings.)

(Horse Dealers.)

(See Cattle and Horse Dealers.)

Hotels and Boarding Houses.

Blenheim House, George Mattice, prop., North Blenheim, Blenheim
EMPIRE HOUSE, Thos. H. James, prop., North Blenheim, "
Livingstonville House, Wm. Brezee, prop., Livingstonville, Broome
FOX, FRANK C., Carlisle
Pruyn, Abram P., Argusville, "
Pruyn, Henry, Argusville, "
Wessel, Silas R., "
Blodgett House, Blodgett & Dwelly, props. Cobleskill
HOWE'S CAVE HOUSE, Dolphus S. Eldredge, prop., Howe's Cave, "
Mineral Springs Hotel, James Holmes, prop., Mineral Springs, "
NATIONAL HOTEL, A. C. Smith, prop., "
UNITED STATES HOTEL, Jarvis Swift, prop., "
Van Patten A., "
CONESVILLE HOUSE, Angeline C. Layman, prop., Conesville
Eagle House, Jacob S. Dockstader, prop., Sloansville, Esperance
McIntosh, Hiram, Sloansville, "
PHŒNIX HOUSE, John O. Montanye, prop., "
Union House, D. L. Fethers, prop., "
BURGET, CATY MRS., Breakabeen, Fulton
BURGET, CHAS. S., Fultonham, "
PATTERSON HOUSE, Ephraim Patterson, prop., Breakabeen, "
WEST FULTON HOUSE, James Clark, prop., West Fulton, "
Broome Center Hotel, Wm. D. Hall, prop., Broome Center, Gilboa
GILBOA HOTEL, Chas. H. Stryker, prop., "
JEFFERSON HOTEL, Addison Canniff, prop., Jefferson
Atchinson House, E. D. Atchinson, prop., Middleburgh
Bull's Head Hotel, Lawrence Persons, prop., "
COOK, F. M., (summer boarding,) "
DINGS, DAVID, (temperance,) Huntersland, "
FREEMYER HOUSE, Abraham J. Freemyer, prop., "
AMERICAN HOTEL, Vanness G. Vantyle, prop., Warnerville, Richmondville
EMPIRE HOUSE, H. M. Sheldon, prop., "
Railroad Hotel, Chas. Potter, prop., "
Vaughn, Hermon W., Warnerville, "
Westover House, Peter Snyder, prop., "
Bennett, Nathan, Central Bridge, Schoharie
HALLENBECK, WM., Central Bridge, "
MANSION HOUSE, James Horton, prop., "
PARROTT HOUSE, Sidney and Parrott, props., "
RICH, CHAS., Central Bridge, "
SCHOHARIE HOTEL, Francisco Wood, prop., "

VEDDER, SIMON S., Central Bridge, Schoharie
BAKER, CYRUS, Hyndsville, Seward
Hyndsville Hotel, Peter Hynds, prop., Hyndsville, "
Rich, Geo., Hyndsville, "
Seward Hotel, Geo. B. Passage, prop., "
Seward Valley Hotel, Isaac Lane, prop., "
American Hotel, D. Wood, prop., Sharon Springs, Sharon
Congress Hall, H. J. Bangs, prop., Sharon Springs, "
FEATHERS HOTEL, Chas. B. Feathers, prop., Sharon Springs, "
FERO, WM. I., Sharon Center, "
Fritcher, Peter J., (boarding house,) Sharon Springs, "
Larue, N. M., (boarding house,) Sharon Springs, "
Mansion House, Hubbs & Mereness, props., Sharon Springs, "
McNEILL, HENRY, "
Park House, Jacob Flick, prop., Sharon Springs, "
Pavilion Hotel, John H. Gardner, prop., Sharon Springs, "
PRUIN, HENRY & SON, Argusville, "
SHARON CENTER HOTEL, John W. Leake, prop., Sharon Center, "
Shaul, Solomon. Sharon Springs, "
Stratton, N. W., Sharon Springs, "
CHARLOTTEVILLE HOTEL, Geo. Keyser, prop., Charlotteville, Summit
SUMMIT HOUSE, James Robinson, prop., "
Union House, Robert Rider, prop., "
*LATHAM, HENRY C., Gallupville, Wright
Shutter's Corners Hotel, Solomon Brumghim, prop., Shutter's Corners, "

Hubs and Spokes.

*DURAND, TREAT, Schoharie

Insurance Agents.

(*See Agents, Insurance.*)

Iron Founders and Machinists.

Dwelly, G. B., Carlisle
Root, Orlando. Esperance
Woolson, Roswell, "
*WALDRON & SISSON, Breakabeen, Fulton
ELLIS, JAMES P., Gilboa
Dikeman, Silas W., Charlotteville, Jefferson
GILBERT & CHASE, Middleburgh
TOMPKINS, N. & W., "
Bradley, James H., Richmondville
Chary, Augustus, Cobleskill, "
Wood, Darius, "
Wood, H., "
Kromer, Harrison, Sharon, Seward
WARNER, HARMAN, "
BENSON, STEVEN H., Argusville, Sharon
Fox, Geo. W., "
BOUGHTON, HARRY V., Charlotteville, Summit

Jewelers.

(*See Watches and Jewelry.*)

Justices of the Peace.

Champlin, J. Perry, North Blenheim, Blenheim
GRIFFIN, J. H., N. Blenheim, Blenheim
MARTIN, FREEGIFT P., North Blenheim, "
Wood, Wm., Eminence, "
Burhans, Daniel, Carlisle Center, Carlisle
FOX, FRANK C., "
ROSCOE, JOHN M., "
SWARTHOUT, JAMES, Argusville, "
Barner, Wm. M., Mineral Springs, Cobleskill
Lawyer, T., "
SWART, PETER, "
Dewell, Cyrus W., Conesville
Richmond, Stephen B., West Conesville. "
RICHTMYER, ABRAHAM F., Manorkill, "
WINANS, PETER, Potter's Hollow, Albany Co., "
Isham, Alfred H., Esperance
McMaster, J. B., Sloansville, "
Mosher, D. Z., Sloansville, "
Hanes, Peter, Fultonham, Fulton
Rossman, Geo., West Fulton, "
Spickerman, Orson, West Fulton, "
ZEH, JOHN J., Breakabeen, "
Baldwin, Andrew G., Gilboa
Crowell, Cheney A., South Jefferson, "
Griffin, Horace A., "
WALLACE, GEO. A., "
CARRINGTON, J. B., Jefferson
Gibbs, C. A., Stamford, Delaware Co., "
TRUAX, ISAAC, Charlotteville, "
BARKMAN, DANIEL, Huntersland, Middleburgh
GERNSEY, MONTRAVILLE, "
HUMPHREY, PHILIP, "
Scutt, Henry, "
DOX, GILBERT M., Richmondville
MANN, PETER S., Warnerville, "
Palmer, James, West Richmondville, "
Zeh, Thos. H. Jr., "
ENDERS, JACOB, Central Bridge, Schoharie
HASKINS, SMITH W., Central Bridge, "
MANN, JACOB G., "
Shafer, John F., "
DIEFENDORF, SYLVESTER, Seward
Hynds, Gilbert G., Hyndsville, "
LOUCKS, HENRY, Sharon, "
Dockstader, Adam. Sharon Center, Sharon
Kling, Gideon, Seward, "
Parsons, Augustus, Sharon Center, "
Beard, Jacob L., Eminence, Summit
Ferguson, G. H., "
JUMP, A. P., "
Rider, David L., Charlotteville, "
Dominic, John J., Gallupville, Wright
MILLER, DANIEL E., Shutter's Corners, "

Lawyers.

Grant, John B., North Blenheim, Blenheim
Mattice, John H., Livingstonville, Broome
GUFFIN, CYRUS, Grovenor's Corners, Carlisle
HOLMES, CHAS., Cobleskill
LAMONT, WM. C., "
PINDER, J. S., "
Van Schaick, John, "
Young, W. H., "
Donaldson, J. M., Esperance
Hazelton, John F., "

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

Baldwin, Wm. B., Gilboa
Jackson, John I., "
WILCOX, M. S., Jefferson
DANFORTH, ELLIOT, Middleburgh
Danforth, P. S. & G. L., "
ENGLE & ALBRO, "
Sanford & Thorne, "
COOK, HENRY C., Richmondville
Cross, Philip W., "
DYER, GEO. W., "
Snyder, E. L., "
BREWSTER, RALPH, "
GALLUP, ALMERIN, Schoharie
GEBHARD, EDWARD, "
HINMAN BROS., "
MAYHAM & KRUM, "
ROWLEY & BAILEY, "
Baker, Albert, Sharon Springs, Sharon
Jackson & Coons, Sharon Springs, "

Leather and Findings.

(See also Tanners and Curriers.)

Snyder, Peter, North Blenheim, Blenheim
Thatcher. Sanford J., Cobleskill
Rockefeller, Wm., (hides and pelts,) Richmondville

Lime Plaster and Cement.

HOWE'S CAVE LIME & CEMENT CO., Howe's Cave, Cobleskill
SWART, PETER, "
DAVIS, JAMES W., Schoharie, Middleburgh
BECKER, DAVID S., Schoharie
SMITH, LORENZO, Sharon Springs, Sharon

Liquor Dealers.

NETHAWAY, CLINTON, Cobleskill
FERRIS, P. W. & SON, Schoharie

Livery, Exchange and Boarding Stables.

COOK, F. M., Middleburgh
PITCHER, J. W., Richmondville

Lumber Dealers.

(See also Saw Mills.)

Overpaugh, John H., Cobleskill
Holliday, Henry, Fultonham, Fulton
Bull, Nelson F., Gilboa
GRIFFIN, JOHN B., Stamford, Delaware Co., Jefferson
Carter, Hiram P., East Cobleskill, Middleburgh
Earls, Wm., "
TOMPKINS & TRAVERS, "
Green, John, Richmondville
Joslin, D. R., "
WATERBURY, JAMES S. & SONS, Schoharie
Multer, Joseph, Charlotteville, Summit

Machinists.

(See Iron Founders and Machinists.)

Marble Works.

BLUM, FREDERICK, Cobleskill
VAN WIE, BENJ., "
ESPERANCE MARBLE WORKS, Wm. Stahley, prop. Esperance
BROWN, H. R. & Z J., Middleburgh
BROWN H. R. & Z. J., Schoharie
DEFANDORF, LEVI M., Hyndsville, Seward

Masons and Builders.

(See also Carpenters and Builders.)

Becker, Frederick, North Blenheim, Blenheim
Steadman, Henry, Livingstonville, Broome
Steadman, Samuel, Livingstonville, "
GIDLEY, EDWARD B., Carlisle
Howard, Ezra, Carlisle Center, "
RUSSELL, WM. H., Sloansville, "
Terbush, E. R., "
Murphy, Peter, Cobleskill
Turk, Paul, "
Walker, James, Howe's Cave, "
Gordon, George, Manorkill, Conesville
BRIGGS, HENRY, Sloansville, Esperance
Cole, Hiram, "
Hare, James, "
HERRICK, JONATHAN, "
McCarty, James, "
NEWTON, DAVID F., Grovenor's Corners, "
PHILIPS, NEWTON, "
Tanor, Terrance, Central Bridge, "
Westfall, Henry B., Sloansville, "
Westwall, Wm., Sloansville, "
Jones, Alanson, Fultonham, Fulton
Van Vorris, J. Platt, Fultonham, "
Baley, Thomas, Gilboa
Coonley, Daniel H., Broome Center, "
Barrett, Ambrose, Jefferson
Evens, Adin J., Charlotteville, "
Edwards, Thomas, Middleburgh
Peterson, Jacob, "
Benjamin, Henry, (stone,) Richmondville
BENJAMIN, HIRAM, (stone,) "
DELAMARTYR, S. M. K., (stone,) Cobleskill, "
GURLEY, JOHN B., Warnerville, "
Hicks, Reuben W., "
MATTICE, GEO. P., Warnerville, "
Pullen, Moses W., "
BARNETT, CHAS. M., Schoharie
*BARNETT, SIMON A., "
Deitz, Peter D., "
Enders, Peter W., "
Hunt, Hiram, Central Bridge, "
Pangburn, Lucius, "
ABRAMS, GEO. B., Seward
Halenbeck, Abram, (stone,) Hyndsville, "
LAWYER, JACOB, Hyndsville, "
WESTGUBER, ABRAM, Hyndsville "
LEHMAN, HIRAM, Sharon Center, Sharon
Shears, Henry, Argusville, "
Snyder, Henry, Sharon Springs, "
Stott, Robert, Sharon Springs, "
Allen, David D., Summit
Clow, John, West Berne, Albany Co., Wright

Meat Markets and Butchers.

Safford, Andrew, Grovenor's Corners, Carlisle
Cornwell, Robert, Cobleskill
Hilts, David, Mineral Springs, "
Saringar, Sanford G., "
Estes, Francis H., Esperance
Montayne, Edward S., "
Wilbur, Nathaniel B., Central Bridge, "
Lape, Myron, Middleburgh
Long, Harris, "
Starr, John A., "
WETSEL & SHAFER, Richmondville
Borst, Martin B., E. Cobleskill, Schoharie

Schaeffer Bros., Schoharie
SPAWN, ZINA, "
Stever, John, "
BIVENS, JOHN J., Seward
Chamberlain, Edward, "
Lingard, Edward, Sharon Springs, Sharon
Valkenburgh, Wm. M., Sharon Springs, "
Finch & Co., Charlotteville, Summit
Hill, Hiram, Gallupville, Wright
Schrafer, Geo., West Berne, Albany Co. "

Milliners and Millinery Goods.

(See also General Merchants.)

Thorington, Jerusha Mrs., Livingstonville, Broome
House, J. C. Mrs., Argusville, Carlisle
Gale, Annie Miss, Cobleskill
Gale, Roger H., "
Lipe, Lavina Miss, "
Smith, A. Mrs., "
Best, Mary Miss, Sloansville, Esperance
Briggs, Ruth A. Miss, Sloansville, "
Eaton, H. R. Miss, "
Herrick, Clara Mrs., "
Shafer, F. W. Mrs., Breakabeen, Fulton
Vaughan, Sarah M., Breakabeen, "
Brown, Waldron E., Gilboa
Hitchcock, Eunice P., "
Simonson, Roxana, South Gilboa, "
Hammond, Nancy Miss, Jefferson
Lamb, Wm. J. Mrs., "
Lines, Roxanna Miss, "
Becker, Julia A. Miss, Middleburgh
Dexter, Joanna Mrs., "
Gorse, Sarina Mrs., "
Shufelt, Maryette, Huntersland, "
Snyder, Hannah Mrs., "
Travers, Martha C. Mrs., "
Breszer Sisters, Richmondville
SHUFELT, WM. W., Schoharie
Zimmer, Lovina Miss, Central Bridge, "
Fox, Augusta Mrs., Sharon Springs, Sharon
Baum, Elizabeth Mrs., Summit
Tripp, Susan Miss, Gallupville, Wright

Millwrights.

LLOYD, WM. H., North Blenheim, Blenheim
Loyd, John B., North Blenheim, "
Brezee, Amos, Franklinton, Broome
Hanson, Nicholas, Carlisle
CARY, JOHN S., Howe's Cave, Cobleskill
Herron, Alex., Barnerville, "
BASSETT, DANIEL, West Conesville, Conesville
Brown, Artemas, West Conesville, "
Root, Wm. P., Esperance
RONEY, GEO. W., Fultonham, Fulton
Hitchcock, Darius, Gilboa
Olendorf, Alfred M., Richmondville
Warner, Peter S., Central Bridge, Schoharie
KROMER, WM. H., Sharon, Seward
Hill, Daniel B., Gallupville, Wright

Music Teachers.

Guffin, Newell, Grovenor's Corners, Carlisle
Gates, Abram, (vocal,) Breakabeen, Fulton
Sweet, Alice Miss, Huntersland, Middleburgh
EMPIE, JOHN G., (vocal,) Hyndsville, Seward
WENDELL, HENRY, Hyndsville, "

News Dealers.

(See also Books and Stationery.)

STRYKER, WARREN P., Gilboa

Notaries Public.

GRANT, JOHN B., North Blenheim, Blenheim
ROSCOE, R. J., Carlisle
ROWE, HIRAM, Barnerville, Cobleskill
HITCHCOCK, STEPHEN J., Conesville
WATSON, CHAS., Fultonham, Fulton
Kingsley, Henry, Gilboa
MAYHAN, JOHN S., South Gilboa, "
Thorne, Wm. E., Middleburgh
Lawyer, Peter, Richmondville
MANN, ISAAC, "
BREWSTER, RALPH, Schoharie
Gebhard, John Jr., "

Painters.

McLAWRY, ALEX., (carriage and sleigh,) North Blenheim, Blenheim
WIDOMEN, MAHLON, (carriage,) Eminence, "
French, Peter, Argusville, Carlisle
Mereness, Norman, "
BENDER, JAY B., (house and sign,) Cobleskill
BROWNELL, CORNELIUS B., (house,) "
Brownell, Frank, "
CALKINS, SELBA, (carriage,) "
Feek, Chas., (carriage,) "
Gurley, Peter W., (house,) Warnerville, "
Maxwell, H. H., "
VAN VALKENBURG, MARCUS B., (house,) "
Van Valkenburgh, Chas. S., (house,) "
Phelps, Lemuel, Central Bridge, Esperance
Riggs, John C., "
Shout, Schuyler B., Sloansville, "
Tower, John Jr., "
CORNELL, JOHN W., Eminence, Fulton
Sweet, Philo B., Eminence, "
Hildreth, Luman, (house,) Gilboa
Potter, Wm. C., (carriage and house,) "
Robinson, Chas. H., "
ROBINSON, EMORY S., "
Cornell, G. W., Middleburgh
Cornwell, Erskine, (house,) "
Effner, Joseph J., (carriage and sign,) "
Efner, Elijah, (house,) "
Cole, Harmon, Richmondville
Mann, Daniel G., "
MASTERS, HENRY, "
Rock, Wm., Warnerville, "
Shaver, David H., Warnerville, "
Gardner, John J., Schoharie
MELICK, PHILIP J., (house and carriage,) "
Safer, Chas., "
BROWN, PETER M., (house,) Hyndsville, Seward
Brownell, Benj. Franklin, Hyndsville, "
Brownell, Cornelius B., Hyndsville, "
Hynds, Anson J., Hyndsville, "
SOUTHWORTH, HARLEM, Hyndsville, "
WARNER, ABRAM H., Hyndsville, "
WARNER, HARMAN, "
WENDELL, HENRY, (fresco and graining,) Hyndsville, "
Crocker, Chas. H., Sharon
Powers, Zenas C., Seward, "

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

Witbeck, Mathias, Sharon Springs, Sharon
Boughton, Seymour, Jr., (carriage,) Charlotteville, Summit
Ferguson, G. H., "
Ferguson, Thos. H., "
Van Hosen, Levi Y., Charlotteville, "
GIBBS, AMASA, Gallupville, Wright
Walden, Sylvanus G., (West Berne, Albany Co.,) "

Paints and Oils.

(See also Druggists and General Merchants.)

BROWN & BARGER, Summit

Paper Hangings, Window Shades Etc.

(See also General Merchants.)

Badgley, Geo. B., Schoharie

Paper Manufacturers.

Miller, James, Esperance
Scribner, John M., (straw wrapping,) Middleburgh
Snyder, E. L., Richmondville
Westover & Foster, "

Patent Agents.

(See Agents, Patent.)

Patent Hop Yards.

Betts, Samuel, Lawyersville, Seward

Photographers.

Bellinger, Goo. W., Cobleskill
CADY, EDWARD, "
Brown, Albert N., Manorkill, Conesville
DAVENPORT, J. A., Sloansville, Esperance
Satterlee, A., Richmondville
Taylor, I. A., Argusville, Sharon

Physicians and Surgeons.

Akeley, John S., (eclectic,) Eminence, Blenheim
HAVENS, JEREMIAH D., (allo.,) Eminence, "
VROMAN, JOSIAH H., (allo.,) North Blenheim, "
JACKSON, GEO., (allo.,) Livingstonville, Broome
SEBOLT, FRANKLIN, (allo.,) Livingstonville, "
HERRICK, J. S., Argusville, Carlisle
ROSCOE, R. J., "
SCOTT, ISAAC F., Grovenor's Corners, "
ALLEN, PETER A., Lawyersville, Cobleskill
CROSS, LEMUEL, (allo.,) "
FRASIER, DAVID, (allo.,) "
Langley, Nancy J. Mrs., Mineral Springs, "
Lawyer, Augustus F., (retired,) "
WERNER, PHILIP P., Barnerville, "
Benham, John T., West Conesville, Conesville
Fanning, Benj., "
Sanford, Sylvester, (herb,) "
Boyce, D. R., Sloansville, Esperance
Haris, L. M., "
Kelly, John, "
Leonard, L. I., "
NORWOOD, DAVID, "
Sherburne, Henry, "
Teeple, Geo. M., Sloansville, Esperance
Lawyer, Valentine M., Fultonham, Fulton
PATRICK, JESSE, West Fulton, "
Rossman, John, West Fulton, "
Shafer, Friend W., Breakabeen, "
Coons, Rufus, Breakabeen, Gilboa
Cornell, John, South Jefferson, "
DECKER, DAVID, Broome Center "
Leonard, Duncan M., Broome Center, "
Zeh, Philip J., "
HAVENS, R. G., Jefferson
Wood, A. A., "
Danforth, Volney, Middleburgh
Gale, Roger, Huntersland, "
LAWYER, JAMES, "
Wells, H. D., "
Wells, Linus S., "
WHEELER, JOHN D., "
Boiss, E. W., Warnerville, Richmondville
CHASE, JARED, Warnerville, "
Van Alstyne, John L., "
Van Alstyne, Sylvester M., "
KILMER BROS., Schoharie
Layman, Wm. S., "
LEAKE, THOS. W., Central Bridge, "
MAXWELL, JOHN L., (homeo.) "
Nellis, Jacob, "
SWART, JOHN I., "
SWART, PETER S., (allo.) "
BRUCE, ELBERT O., Hyndsville, Seward
Dickinson, Chas., "
ELDREDGE, ROBERT, Sharon, "
MARCLEY, FREDERICK, Hyndsville, "
MYER, HENRY A., "
Dockstator, Jacob A., Sharon Springs, Sharon
Fonda, S. F., Sharon Springs, "
Green, John, Sharon Springs, "
Humphrey, D. L., Sharon Springs "
Pramer, John, (retired,) "
Snyder, J. D., Leesville, "
VAN VALKENBURGH, JACOB, "
HAVENS, CHAS. W., Summit
LAMONT, WM., Charlotteville, "
Simmons, Geo., Charlotteville, "
Spaulding, David L., "
FITCH, JOHN H., Gallupville, Wright
HOTALING, JOHN, Gallupville, "
ZEH, IRA, Gallupville, "

Planing Mills.

CASPER, GEO., Howe's Cave, Cobleskill
Woolson, Roswell, Esperance
ROBINSON, EMORY S., Gilboa
Mann & Co., Jefferson
Rockefeller, Geo., Middleburgh
MASTERS, HENRY, Richmondville
*DURAND, TREAT, Schoharie

Plaster Mills.

(See Lime, Plaster and Cement.)

Poultry Dealers.

Hitchman, C. & D. A., Schoharie

Printing Offices.

*COBLESKILL INDEX, Wm. H. Weeks, publisher, Cobleskill
CLARK, A. W. DR., (job,) Jefferson
*MIDDLEBURGH GAZETTE, O. B. Ireland, publisher, Middleburgh
*SCHOHARIE CO. DEMOCRAT, J. J. & J. L. Multer, publishers, Richmondville

*SCHOHARIE REPUBLICAN, A. A. Hunt, prop., Schoharie
*SCHOHARIE UNION, Chas. C. Kromer, prop. "

Produce Dealers.

Malony, John, Carlisle
WORMER, JOHN JR., (butter and hops,) Breakabeen, Fulton
DEXTER, JAMES, (hay and straw,) Middleburgh
Griggs, Cyrenius L., Richmondville
HARROWAY, JAMES, "
BAILEY, CHAS, "
Dunckel, Wm. J., (hops,) Hyndsville, Seward.
FAKE, HENRY L., Hyndsville, "
McNEILL, HENRY, (hops,) Sharon
BROWN, JAMES H., Summit

Pump Dealers.

Martin, Alvin C., South Jefferson, Blenheim
SHAFER, DAVID, Hyndsville, Seward

Real Estate.
(*See Agents, Real Estate.*)

Robe Manuf.

Collins, Samuel S., Argusville, Carlisle

Saloons and Restaurants.

Brandenstein, Christopher, Cobleskill
Dwelly & Osterhout, (billiards,) "
Purcell, Edmond, "
Purcell, Richard, "
Westfall, Abram, Esperance
STRYKER, WARREN P., (billiards, ice cream and lunch,) Gilboa
DEWEY, J. M., (billiards,) Jefferson
Borst, James C., (billiards,) Middleburgh
Pierson, Oscar, (billiards,) "
Snyder, Albert, (oysters,) "
GILE, WARREN, Richmondville
CHAMBERLIN, GEO., (ice cream,) Schoharie
Healy, Geo. D., (billiards and restaurant,) "
Martin, Peter, "
WAGONER, WM. H., (billiards and restaurant,) "
Eigen, Frederick, Sharon Springs, Sharon
Eldredge, Ward, Sharon Springs, "
Hoag, James N., Sharon Springs, "
Lieber, Leander, Sharon Springs, "
Sticht, John, Sharon Springs, "

Saw Mills.
(*See also Lumber Dealers.*)

Baldwin, Aaron, North Blenheim, Blenheim
Dibble, James R., Eminence, "
HAVERLY BROS, North Blenheim, Blenheim
SHAFER, GEO. H., North Blenheim, "
Benjamin, Melvin, Livingstonville, Broome
Benjamin, Roswell, Livingstonville, "
Benjamin & Sornborger, Livingstonville, "
CARPENTER, DAVID, Franklinton, "
Church, Lucius H., Livingstonville, "
SCUTT, GEO., Broome Center, "
SCUTT & TRAVER, Livingstonville, "
WILSEY, REUBEN, Potter's Hollow, Albany Co., "
Alpaugh, Philip, Grovenor's Corners, Carlisle
Brown, W. S., "
Folic, Joseph, "
Montanye, Edward D., "
Schermerhorn & Dey, Argusville, "
SHANK, JOHN, "
Teeple, Jacob H., Sloansville, "
BECKER, HARMON, Cobleskill
BECKER, JAMES, "
Casper, Geo., Howe's Cave, "
Isdale, Sanford, "
LAWYER, DAVID AND PETER, "
Patrick, Silas, Barnerville, "
Shafer, Geo. H., Mineral Springs, "
Shafer & Hilts, "
Shafer, Jacob G., Mineral Springs, "
Van Wagenen, James, "
WAKEMAN BROS., Lawyersville, "
CASE, ELISHA, Conesville
Hawver, James, "
HITCHCOCK, STEPHEN J., "
Layman, Peter M., Manorkill, "
SHOEMAKER, ABRAM AND WIDEMAN, Conesville
Wade, Beri, Manorkill, "
McMaster, H., Sloansville, Esperance
Miller, James, "
Baker, Wm., Fultonham, Fulton
BERGH, ALBERT AND WASHINGTON, Breakabeen, "
Deney, Horace, Eminence, "
Finch, John, Fultonham, "
Hemstreet, Adam, West Fulton, "
Holliday, Henry, Fultonham, "
Jackson, Andrew, West Fulton, "
Keyser, Jacob, Breakabeen, "
Kling, John N., Fultonham, "
Lamont, Stuart, West Fulton, "
Mickle, Henry J., Summit, "
Neer, Alonzo, West Fulton, "
SCHERMERHORN, GEO., West Fulton, "
Shultis, John J., Breakabeen, "
Stewart, Richard, Fultonham, "
*WALDRON & SISSON, Breakabeen, "
DeSILVA, HIRAM, Gilboa
Mayham, Benj. S., Stamford, Deleware Co., "
McClaury, Lawson, South Jefferson, "
PHELPS, CHESTER, "
ROBINSON, EMORY S., "
Wood, Henry, South Jefferson, "
Bogardus, Peter H., Jefferson
Bradley, J. & W., Charlotteville, "
Mann & Co., "
Mattice, Levi, "
Pickett, A. & J., "
Robbins, Geo. J., "
Alger, Jesse H., Middleburgh
BISHOP, AMBERSON, "
DAVIS, JAMES W., Schoharie, "
Havely, Daniel, West Berne, Albany Co., "
HILSLEY, JOHN JACOB, Gallupville, "
Rockefeller, Geo., "
Scutt, Henry Jr., "
Simkins, John and George, "
Weidman, Jacob, "
WORMER, PETER, "
WORRICK, SAMUEL, Huntersland, "
Dox, David, Richmondville
MANN, PETER H., "
RADLIFF, ALONZO, Cobleskill, "

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

Becker, Abram, Central Bridge, Schoharie
BECKER, FRANCIS, Central Bridge, "
*DURAND, TREAT, "
STEPHENS, SAMUEL B., "
WATERBURY, JAMES S. & SONS, "
ABRAMS, GEORGE B., Seward
ESMAY, MOSES P., "
Hanes, Jacob, "
Hoffman, Barnabas, "
LETTS, MARTIN, "
McChesney, John C., Hyndsville, "
Merreness, Uriah, "
Shumway, Ebenezer, West Richmondville, "
Strail, John, "
Whyland, Leonard, Hyndsville, "
Young, Adam, Hyndsville, "
DUNCKEL, JOSIAH, Sharon Springs, Sharon
Gardinier, Martin I., Argusville, "
Houghtaling, David, Sharon Springs, "
Montanye, Geo. S., Argusville, "
Plank, Thaddeus, Sharon Springs, "
BARGER, JOHNSON, Summit
BOUGHTON, HARRY V., Charlotteville, "
Cropser, Henry, "
Meed, Michael, "
WITBECK, LORENZO, Richmondville, "
Mattice, James, Gallupville, Wright
Zeh, Elias, Gallupville, "

Seed Dealers.

ROCKEFELLER, PETER, (clover and timothy,) Howe's Cave, Schoharie

Sewing Machines.

(*See Agents, Sewing Machines.*)

Shirt Makers.

Briggs, John M., Schoharie

Shingle Manufs.

Jump, Foster, North Blenheim, Blenheim
Benjamin, Melvin, Livingstonville, Broome
WILSEY, REUBEN, Potter's Hollow, Albany Co., "
Johnson, Wm. W., Charlotteville, Jefferson
Truax, Chas., Charlotteville, "

Shoemakers.

(*See Boots and Shoes.*)

Small Beer Manufacturers.

Gage & Son, (soda water and sarsaparilla.) Esperance
Westfall, Abram, (soda water,) "

Stage Proprietors.

Atchinson, E. D., (Middleburgh and Oak Hill,) Middleburgh
Hitchman, Willard, Sharon Springs, Sharon
Becker, Alvah, (Gallupville and Schoharie,) Gallupville, Wright

Stone Dealers.

HOWE'S CAVE LIME & CEMENT CO., (building, curb, bases, monuments &c.,) Howe's Cave, Cobleskill
Decker, Aaron, Huntersland, Middleburgh
DEXTER, JAMES, (flag,) "
Scott, Wells & Co., (blue stone,) "
Scribner, John M., "
West, Oscar, "
*BARNETT, SIMON A., Schoharie
BECKER, DAVID S., "
Freust, Philip, Sharon Springs, Sharon

Stoves.

(*See Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.*)

Tanners and Curriers.

(*See also Leather and Findings.*)

Collins, Samuel S., (fur,) Argusville, Carlisle
KLING, ABRAHAM, "
MILLER, JOHN B., Breakabeen, Fulton
Layman, Peter E., Gilboa
ANDREWS, LORING & CO., Middleburgh
BLODGETT, JOHN C., (upper leather,) "
BROWNELL, E. & SON, Shutter's Corners, Schoharie
Kilfoyle, Thos., Lawyersville, Seward
Wormuth, Geo., "
Crounse, John, Argusville, Sharon
Paris, Geo., Argusville, "
Wormuth, Jerome, Seward, "
Hartwell, Farrend, Charlotteville, Summit
Lampson, Matthew, Gallupville, Wright

Telegraph Operators.

Brown, John J. M., Cobleskill
DUNNING, W. H., Richmondville
JENKINS, D.W., Central Bridge, Schoharie
Knapp, Fred. A., Central Bridge, "
SHAFER, AUSTIN, "
Hamprecht, Albert, (D. & H. Canal Co.) Sharon Springs, Sharon
Mallet, Roswell, Sharon Springs, "
Mallet, Wm. M., Sharon Springs, "

Tinsmiths.

(*See Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.*)

Tobacco and Cigars.

Kenyon, Maxson, North Blenheim, Blenheim
PAUL, ALEX., Richmondville
GROESBECK, RICHARD, Schoharie
*WIDMANN, GEO., "

Toys.

(*See Confectionery and Toys.*)

Trunks.

(*See Harness and Trunks.*)

Turners.

(*See Wood Turners.*)

Undertakers.

Souer, Geo., North Blenheim, Blenheim
Couchman, Hiram, Livingstonville, Broome
Relyea, Simon, Grovenor's Corners, Carlisle
Borst, Abram B., Cobleskill
Borst, Josiah, "
Farquher, Wm., "
HAPPE & CARR, Esperance
SHUFELT, GEO. H., Breakabeen, Fulton
Street, Warren P., Gilboa
Hubbell, Chas. B. & Co., Jefferson
Ellsworth, Joseph, Huntersland, Middleburgh
Souer, John, "
SHOEMAKER, JACOB, Richmondville
CASE, DAVID E., Schoharie
BELLINGER, HENRY, Hyndsville, Seward

LOYD, HENRY B., Hyndsville, Seward
Becker, John M., Sharon Springs, Sharon
DINGMAN, WALTER, Summit
SPENCER, DAVID G., Charlotteville, "
Baker, Lyman, Gallupville, Wright

Veterinary Surgeons.

WILBUR, CLARK, Manorkill, Conesville
HAGADORN, LEVI, Broome Center, Gilboa
SPICKERMAN, ABRAHAM, Middleburgh
ROWLEY, NELSON G., Seward

Washing Machines.

Moore, Jonas V., Cobleskill

Watches and Jewelry.

Shafer & Son, Cobleskill
MESSINGER & BRAZEE, Esperance
Hildreth, Geo. H., Gilboa
Ranshelback, Chas. F., "
Case, C. A., Middleburgh
Stevenson, Henry J., "
SHAFER, T. L., Richmondville
Nellis, Jacob, Schoharie
SHERLOCK, JAMES B., "
HANES, WILSON, Seward
Hunting & Weidman, Gallupville, Wright

Wood Turners.

BARTHOLOMEW, LOREN W., Potter's Hollow, Albany Co., Conesville
BOUCK, ALEX., Middleburgh
MANN, GEO. H., Richmondville
MASTERS, HENRY, "
Webber, Henry, Warnerville, "
STEPHENS, SAMUEL B., Schoharie

Wooden Ware Dealers.

(*See also General Merchants.*)

BROWN & BARGER, Summit

Woolen Mills.

BRADLEY, MILO N., Richmondville
LAMONT, WM., Charlotteville, Summit

The Buckeye Mowing and Reaping Machines—When the great U. S. Trial of Mowers and Reapers was held at Syracuse in 1857, this admirable machine, which had just been brought out, surprised everybody by its novelty and many excellencies, and won the highest awards. At that time the valuable patents under which it was built were secured for several States by the enterprising firm which now continues its manufacture, Adriance, Platt & Co. At the second great trial of Mowers and Reapers, made by the N. Y. State Agricultural Society in 1866, the Buckeye again carried off the highest honors, showing that in the years intervening it had not gone backward in the race for superiority. Every new suggestion is thoroughly weighed, *improvements* only are adopted. The verdict of the people is nearly as unanimous as that of the learned and practical committees who made these awards, for its sales far exceed those of any other machine in the sections supplied by Adriance, Platt & Co. In fact they increase so *fast*, that the demand is almost always in excess of the supply. The Self-Raking Attachment on the Buckeye Machine has met with a success corresponding to that of the Mower, and has surpassed all others in the perfection of its operation. One great secret of the success of Adriance, Platt & Co., as manufacturers, has been in the conscientious manner in which they have built their machines, and the great durability of the Buckeye machine has been largely due to the excellence of the material used and the mechanical perfection of the workmanship. See advertisement on Map.

The Schoharie County Democrat, published at Richmondville, N. Y., meets a want long felt, for a reliable local paper, one devoted to the interests of this part of the County. We commend it to the patronage of the community generally. Mr. Multer, the proprietor, is an enterprising young man, who is bound to make the enterprise a success. See card on page 148.

Waldron & Sisson, Breakabeen, N. Y., advertise a Platform Churn Power, manufactured by them, a good *cut* of which may be found on page 246. It is represented, by those who have used it, as superior to any other in use, for durability, simplicity of construction and ease of adjustment. It is so arranged that any desirable pitch can be given to the platform, thereby increasing or decreasing the speed at pleasure. It is just the thing for those using dogs or sheep in churning. It took the first premium at the last two State Fairs. Messrs W. & S. also manufacture and deal in Plows, Castings, Hop Presses, Mowers and Reapers, Hay Presses, Hay Tedders, Hay Rakes, Straw Cutters, Threshers and Separators &c. Connected with their establishment is a Lumber Yard, where all kinds of Pine and Hemlock Lumber may be procured, or they will saw it for you to order.

Winter & Stafford, Carriage manufacturers, Schoharie, N. Y., publish an advertisement on page 180, from which their friends and customers, whose name is legion, will learn, that they are still supplying the demand for Carriages, Light Wagons and Sleighs, suited to the wants of their customers. They attend to repairing in all its branches. For thirty years this establishment has been growing in favor with the people, and still merits and receives a liberal patronage.

The Phœnix Sash and Blind Works of McHench & Co., Cobleskill, are advertised on page 246. The proprietors of this establishment keep constantly on hand all the usual sizes of Doors, Sash, Blinds &c., and make to order any style or size, and on reasonable terms. They also make Bedsteads, Brackets, Mouldings &c., and do all kinds of Planing, Matching and Sawing. Their Lumber Yard is well stocked with all desirable kinds; and customers will find it for their advantage to call on McHench & Co. before purchasing elsewhere.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

POPULATION OF SCHOHARIE COUNTY.

Census Returns for 1870, 1865 and 1860, showing the Increase and Decrease in the last decade.

TOWNS.	1870.	1865.	1860.	Increase.	Decrease	Rate per cent. increase or decrease.
Blenheim	1437	1199	1367	70		5+*
Broome	1836	1969	2182		346	16—
Carlisle	1731	1700	1760		29	2—
Cobleskill	2845	2439	2357	488		21—
Conesville	1314	1359	1478		164	11+
Esperance	1277	1383	1409		132	9+
Fulton	2700	2808	2944		244	8+
Gilboa	2222	2385	2541		319	13—
Jefferson	1713	1718	1716		3	.2—
Middleburgh	3181	3267	3259		78	2+
Richmondville	2307	3272	2023	284		14+
Schoharie	3207	3155	3090	117		4—
Seward	1766	1692	1948		182	9+
Sharon	2646	2601	2754		108	4—
Summit	1632	1818	1924		292	15+
Wright	1525	1588	1717		192	11+
Totals	33339	33353	34469		1130	3+

*As it is not convenient to give the decimal expressing the exact rate per cent., when the remaining fraction is less than one-half, we have made use of the + sign to indicate that the true rate per cent. is greater than that expressed, and when the remaining fraction is greater than one-half, one has been added to the integer, and the — sign used to indicate that the true rate per cent. is less than the number by which it is expressed.

Agricultural Statistics from Census of 1865.

TOWNS.	Winter Wheat—bushels harvested 1864.	Oats, bushels harvested 1864.	Indian Corn, bushels harvested 1864.	Potatoes, bushels harvested 1864.	Tobacco, pounds harvested 1864.	Hops, pounds harvested 1864.	Apples, bushels harvested 1864.	Milch Cows, number of, 1865.	Butter, pounds made 1864.	Horses, two years old and over, 1865	Sheep, number shorn, 1865.
Blenheim.....	1517	3951	3170	13670	400	36225	12203	795	92123	285	2099
Broome.....	3	9502	2395	18242		17392	11540	920	117773	505	4697
Carlisle.....	248	16340	4935	14499		85829	18160	1166	120840	563	1476
Cobleskill.....	3617	30149	5927	18321	530	130781	26855	966	112272	738	1873
Conesville.....		5385	2904	20147		3914	16643	850	124507	363	2921
Esperance.....	260	15782	4766	10787	2725	7819	10968	486	64175	370	1639
Fulton.....	5713	15991	7991	27453	3200	88242	18672	1285	152993	689	3539
Gilboa.....	293	9031	5652	24544		5270	21025	1840	255553	489	3746
Jefferson.....		9712	1023	21612		39422	18052	1425	199677	435	1596
Middleburgh..	2741	19912	8218	25513		175202	19646	993	93430	692	3839
Richmondville.	415	10217	5890	14453		97803	17688	847	87525	257	1950
Schoharie.....	2574	26062	8486	18460	25000	58235	17421	846	93125	649	1999
Seward	677	27760	3898	16240		224542	19133	1148	123792	573	1503
Sharon.....	765	28320	6174	17337	750	234596	19599	952	92040	879	2103
Summit.....	12	13327	980	29311		83750	10602	1309	187950	468	1668
Wright.....	679	21950	5061	13187		26862	13719	678	60865	485	2459
Total.....	19514	263391	77470	303776	32605	1315884	271926	16506	1978640	8440	39107

ADDITIONAL STATISTICS FROM CENSUS OF 1865.

In addition to the above extracts we give the following *totals* for the County, as per returns for the several heads mentioned:

Cash Value of Farms, 1865, $12,229,436; *of Stock*, 1865, $1,997,131; *of Tools and Implements*, 1865, $523,649; *Acres Plowed*, 1865, 65,289¾; *Tons of Hay*, 1864, 49,293¾; *Winter Rye*, bush. harvested in 1864, 76,114½; *Barley*, bushels harvested in 1864, 19,169½; *Flax*, acres sown in 1865, 474; *Pounds of Lint*, 1864, 38,032; *Honey*, pounds collected in 1864, 35,165; *Working Oxen*, number in 1865, 726; *Neat Cattle*, number killed for beef, in 1864, 2,997; *Swine*, number of pigs in 1865, 9,607; one year old and over, 1865, 7,365; slaughtered in 1864, 9,283; pounds of pork made in 1864, 1,939,506; *Wool*, pounds shorn in 1865, 148,590; *Sheep*, number of lambs raised, 1865, 27,319; number killed by dogs, 1864, 337; *Poultry*, value owned, 1865, $29,908.86; value of eggs sold, 1864, $20,396.81; *Fertilizers*, value bought, 1864, $6,231.84; *Domestic Manufactures*, 1864, yards of fulled cloth, 10,996; yards of linen, 29,190½; yards of flannel, 17,289¾; yards of cotton and mixed goods, 975¼; *Apples*, number of trees in fruit, 1864, 177,161; barrels of cider, 1864, 6,966.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

SCHOHARIE COUNTY OFFICERS.

Coroners.

	P. O. ADDRESS
Frazier, David	Cobleskill
Havens, R. Grant	Jefferson
Teeple, Geo. M.	Sloansville
Zeh, Philip J.	Gilboa

County Clerk.

Morrison, John	Schoharie

County Judge and Surrogate.

Holmes, Chas	Cobleskill

County Treasurer.

Williams, J. O.	Central Bridge

District Attorney.

Baker, Albert	Sharon Springs

Justices of Sessions.

Diefendorf, Sylvester	Seward
Ferguson, Geo. H.	Summit

Loan Commissioners.

Bouck, James A.	Schoharie
Hager, M. V. B.	North Blenheim

Member of Assembly.

	P. O. ADDRESS
Couchman, Peter	Conesville

School Commissioners.

Hunting, A. R.	Gallupville
VanVoris, John	Cobleskill

Sheriff.

Angle, Jacob	Cobleskill

UNDER SHERIFF.

Ferris, David H.	Schoharie

DEPUTY SHERIFFS.

Hagar, M. Van B.	North Blenheim
Harper, James W.	Sharon Springs
Sawyer, John F.	Summit
Snyder, Geo. A.	Conesville

Superintendent of the Poor.

Hager, DeWitt C.	North Blenheim

COURTS IN SCHOHARIE CO.—1872.

TO BE HELD AT THE COURT HOUSE IN SCHOHARIE.

CIRCUIT COURTS AND COURTS OF OYER AND TERMINER.

Fourth Monday of	February
Third Monday of	April
Third Monday of	October

COUNTY COURTS AND COURTS OF SESSIONS.

CHAS. HOLMES, COUNTY JUDGE.

Second Monday of	February
Fourth Monday of	September

COUNTY COURT—LAW TERMS.

Third Monday of	May
Fourth Monday of	August
First Monday of	December

U. S. Internal Revenue Officers in Schoharie County, 14th District, N. Y.

ASSISTANT ASSESSOR.

	P. O. ADDRESS
John F. Hazelton	Esperance

DEPUTY COLLECTOR.

Wm. H. Engle	Middleburgh

PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

The Schoharie Union, published at Schoharie, N. Y., is one of the oldest newspapers in the County. Under the management of C. C. Kromer, the present proprietor, it is meeting the demands of its patrons and winning its way to many homes, where its weekly visits are duly appreciated. All kinds of Job Work is neatly done at the same office. To those who wish a reliable Republican paper, we say subscribe for the *Union*. See card on page 180.

Schoharie Academy.—This institution, now ably conducted by Prof. Oren C. Sikes, as Principal, assisted by the most competent ability that can be procured, affords valuable educational advantages, not only to the surrounding country, but to those elsewhere who may desire to attend such a school. Its location, in the village of Schoharie, N. Y., can scarcely be surpassed by any other in the State. Its ease of access, it being thirty-five miles from Albany, on the Susquehanna Railroad; its quiet retirement, at a convenient distance from the city; its situation, in the midst of the beautiful Schoharie Valley, so widely noted for its fine mountain scenery and extremely healthful climate, and also for its surpassing advantages of minerals and fossils for the study of Geology, render it preeminently a desirable place for such a school. There is an English Department, including the primary as well as the higher branches of study, and a Classical Department, embracing the usual course of preparation for College. Modern Languages, Music and other ornamental branches, are provided for, the most thorough instructors being employed. All is constantly under the direct supervision of the Principal, and no effort will be spared to render this institution fully equal to the best schools of its class, securing to all its pupils a thorough education, as far as they may go, through a careful discipline of the mind, aiming rather at the full development of the reasoning faculties, than a mere cultivation of the memory. See advertisement on page 2.

Simon A. Barnett, Stone Contractor and Master Mason, Main Street, Schoharie, N. Y., publishes a card on page 245. We cheerfully commend Mr. Barnett to the favorable consideration of all who require the services of a first-class Mason and Builder. Building Stone furnished to order. Those proposing to build will do well to consult Mr. Barnett before making contracts.

Empire Agricultural Works, Minard Harder, proprietor, Cobleskill, N. Y., are advertised inside first cover. Mr. Harder manufactures the celebrated Gold Medal Threshing Machine, a cut of which may be seen in the advertisement. This Machine was awarded a Gold Medal, at the great National Implement Trial, at Auburn, in July 1866, and wherever introduced, is becoming more and more popular. Indeed so fast does the demand for these Machines increase, that although 25 hands are now employed in their construction, turning out about $50,000 worth annually, their facilities are entirely inadequate to supply the demand, and Mr. Harder is about to erect new works to facilitate their construction. Harder's Premium Railway Horse Power, which also received a Gold Medal at the National Implement Trial, mentioned above, and received the highest commendation by the Committee, are manufactured here. Mr. Harder also manufactures Fanning Mills, Wood Saws, Seed Sowers and Planters. Write to him for a Catalogue.

Dr. Kingsley, of Rome, justly celebrated for the many cures he has effected of that most distressing disease, Cancer, publishes a notice on page 1. He is prepared to treat all scrofulous diseases, and others of long standing, and assures his patients that they will not be charged a heavy bill and dismissed without receiving any benefit. Persons who cannot conveniently call upon him in person, can address him by letter, and will receive prompt attention. Dr. K. is a graduate, with an experience of over fourteen years in the practice of medicine. Let the afflicted give him a call.

R. C. Downs, Merchant Tailor and Dealer in Ready-Made Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods &c., Sharon Springs, N. Y., publishes an appropriately illustrated advertisement on page 200. We take great pleasure in calling the attention of our readers to the clothing establishment of Mr. Downs, where they can find all styles, prices and sizes of Clothing to suit the wants of all. Gents' Furnishing Goods, Trunks, Traveling Bags &c., may also be found here in great variety. Mr. Downs is also agent for the celebrated Elias Howe, jr., Sewing Machine.

George Widmann, Cigar manufacturer, Main Street, Schoharie, N. Y., is a practical Cigar maker, keeps a number of hands in his employ and makes first-class Cigars as his numerous patrons are ready to testify. He will fill all orders at short notice. His card appears on page 180.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

TO LADIES.

MRS. EMMA BURLEIGH, M. D.,

From a long practice and intimate acquaintance with the diseases and peculiarities of her sex, believes that she can, in almost any case, relieve the suffering and restore health. All maladies of the UTERUS, (*Prolapsus, Leucorrhea, Ulceration, &c.,*) yield readily to ***Chrono Thermal Remedies.*** Entire PROLAPSUS has been cured in three weeks, and in an aged subject. LEUCORRHEA, the general and insiduous destroyer of women's strength and beauty, is invariably overcome by our treatment. In all diseases of woman, from whatever cause and the longest standing, we have the most marked success.

There is so much connected with this subject of woman's health, that all women should consult a physician, herself a woman and conversant with all the improvements and discoveries of science. The preservation of woman's beauty should be an object of scientific care, and is one of which American women are very ignorant. MRS. BURLEIGH, while in Europe, made herself familiar with the habits and customs of distinguished women in France and elsewhere.

MRS. BURLEIGH removes all obstructions to the *Monthly Courses* at one interview. An elegant and strictly private home for those desiring Board and Nursing. Ladies attended in confinement or provided with medical care and nursing in Mrs. B.'s house.

Painful Menstruation is relieved in all cases. Catarrh, so often pronounced incurable, and Bronchitis, Spinal Diseases and Neuralgia, are entirely overcome by Chrono Thermal treatment after years of ineffectual trial of the ordinary practice. Ladies suffer no pain in severe labors under our care. Mrs. Burleigh spent four years in France in the study of Midwifery, and the various modes of treating female diseases, in which the French are so superior.

MRS. BURLEIGH can be consulted by letter, but all letters must contain *one dollar* to insure attention. Address, **Dr. Emma Burleigh, 62 Howard Street, Albany, N. Y.**

Opinion of the Press.—MRS. BURLEIGH is a lady of the finest intellectual powers and very uncommon literary attainments, and, as she has had very great advantages in the study and practice of medicine, both in this country and Europe, we cannot doubt that she is a skillful physician. She is one of the most accomplished of the daughters of Virginia.—[*Editor Louisville Journal.*

The Cobleskill Index, W. H. Weeks, proprietor, was established in 1865. It is an Independent Family Paper, and worthy of the patronage so liberally accorded to it. The Job Department is fitted up with every facility for doing neat and tasty work. We commend the *Index* to the favorable notice of the citizens of Schoharie County. See their card on page 200.

George H. Gross, manufacturer of Horse Powers, Threshers and Cleaners, Fanning Mills &c.. Fly Creek, Otsego Co., N. Y., advertises on page 164. Mr. Gross is the successor of E. W. Badger, having purchased the works in August 1871. He is a practical mechanic, thoroughly understands his business and is thoroughly prepared to render all work satisfactory. Repairing in all its branches, promptly attended to. We commend Mr. Gross to the favorable attention of all our readers.

Dr. L. T. Fox, Dentist, Main Street, Cobleskill, N. Y., is prepared to perform all operations in the mechanical or surgical department of Dentistry, in the best manner. Dr. Fox keeps posted in regard to all the improvements in his profession, and treats his patients after the most approved methods. His success in extracting teeth while the patient is under the influence of Nitrous Oxide Gas, commends him to the attention of all who have teeth to be extracted. His card appears on page 164.

Latham House, Gallupville, N. Y., under the proprietorship of Henry G. Latham, is meeting the wants of this community in such a manner as to convince all its patrons that Mr. L. can "keep a hotel." The house is well furnished, the beds are clean, and the table is furnished with everything needed to satisfy the demands of all reasonable customers. A good Livery is connected with the house. See advertisement on page 196.

J. H. Boyce & Son, dealers in Hats, Caps, Furs &c., Main Street, Schoharie. N. Y., publish a card on page 148. This is an old and well established house, known to the residents of Schoharie, for the last twenty-five years, as a place where good goods can be obtained at fair prices. To those unacquainted with the proprietors, we take pleasure in saying that they are reliable, fair-dealing men, and worthy of the extensive patronage which they receive.

The Schoharie Republican, advertised on page 196, is the oldest newspaper in the County. For more than fifty years its weekly visits have been hailed with joy by the inmates of many families. Its summary of local and general news, and its selections of miscellaneous matter, together with editorials upon current topics, render it admirably adapted to general circulation in the County. The Job Department is well fitted up for all kinds of printing, which is neatly executed.

Post Offices and Post Masters in Schoharie County.

POST OFFICE.	TOWN.	POST MASTER
Argusville	Carlisle	Orville Hodge
Barnerville	Cobleskill	Azariah B. Riley
Breakabeen	Fulton	Friend W. Shafer
Broome Center	Gilboa	Duncan M. Leonard
Carlisle	Carlisle	Chas. W. Taylor
Carlisle Center	Carlisle	
Central Bridge	Schoharie	Albert L. Fisher
Charlotteville	Summit	S. Lape
Cobleskill	Cobleskill	Mathew Burhans
Conesville	Conesville	Peter Couchman
East Cobleskill	Cobleskill	James J. Guernsey
Eminence	Summit	James L. Burrrows
Esperance	Esperance	Storrs Messinger
Franklinton	Broome	Elmore Sitzer
Fultonham	Fulton	Chas. S. Best
Gallupville	Wright	Lyman Baker
Gilboa	Gilboa	Alonzo Stryker
Grovenor's Corners	Carlisle	John B. Carter
Howe's Cave	Cobleskill	Jacob F. Van Wagenen
Hunterstland	Middleburgh	Orville Crippen
Hyndsville	Seward	Philip P. Hilton
Jefferson	Jefferson	Beriah H. Avery
Lawyersville	Cobleskill	Alonzo Wakeman
Leesville	Sharon	Chas. D. Baker
Livingstonville	Broome	Myron A. Losee
Manorkill	Conesville	Orson Phelps
Middleburgh	Middleburgh	Hiram A. Blodgett
Minekill Falls	Blenheim	Christopher Mattice
Mineral Springs	Cobleskill	Anson B. Gibbs
North Blenheim	Blenheim	Alonzo Parslow
Richmondville	Richmondville	George H. Witbeck
Schoharie	Schoharie	Joseph W. Taylor
Seward	Seward	Clark B. Griggs
Sharon	Sharon	Robert W. Brown
Sharon Center	Sharon	J. M. Anthony
Sharon Springs	Sharon	Lewis H. Jackson
Shutter's Corners	Wright	Isaac Shultes
Sloansville	Esperance	Daniel R Gallup
South Gilboa	Gilboa	Gardner F. Choate
South Jefferson	Jefferson	Mrs. L. E. Franklin
Summit	Summit	Thos. H. Ferguson
Warnerville	Richmondville	Sylvester Mann
West Conesville	Conesville	John Walker
West Fulton	Fulton	Edgar Akley
West Richmondville	Richmondville	Asa B. Smith

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

Schoharie County Table of Distances,

In Miles and Tenths of Miles.

VILLAGES.	Argusville.	Barnerville.	Breakabeen.	Carlisle.	Central Bridge.	Charlotteville.	Cobleskill.	Cobleskill Center.	E. Cobleskill.	Esperance.	Franklinton.	Fultonham.	Gallupville.	Gardnerville.	Gilboa.	Hunterland.	Hyndsville.	Jefferson.	Lawyersville.	Leesville.	Livingston-ville.	Mackies Corners.	Middleburgh.	Patchin Hollow.	Richmondville.	Schoharie.	Seward Valley.	Sharon Hill.	Sharon Springs.	Stone Bridge.	Strykersville.	Summit.	Warnerville.
Argusville.		10.7	18.2	8.3	14.3	6.6	2.0	3.0	10.5	13.8	6.2	11.8	6.8	2.9	17.9	12.0	16.9	19.3	10.2	22.3	6.8	12.2	14.8	16.1	3.8	17.4	6.0	5.0	15.3	29.8	9.4	22.2	7.5
Barnerville.	10.7		7.5	20.2	6.5	16.9	7.3	8.0	3.0	3.0	17.2	1.0	4.0	7.8	7.9	2.0	6.5	8.6	3.0	12.6	3.0	9.1	4.0	5.8	6.8	6.7	7.2	15.8	3.0	15.3	22.4	12.0	19.6	7.0
Breakabeen.	18.2	7.5		20.2	13.0	9.4	9.3	10.5	3.0	10.2	17.2	6.0	11.0	15.3	24.0	9.2	13.4	16.4	7.5	20.1	10.5	16.6	12.2	13.4	13.9	14.1	13.9	22.9	10.3	22.4	29.4	19.2	26.6	14.5
Carlisle.	8.3	20.2	20.2		22.3	14.3	5.0	3.0	10.5	16.8	8.4	11.8	6.8	2.9	17.9	12.0	16.9	19.3	10.2	22.3	6.8	12.2	14.8	16.1	3.8	17.4	6.0	5.0	15.3	29.8	9.4	22.2	7.5	8.0
Central Bridge.	14.3	6.5	13.0	22.3		8.3	18.3	19.5	12.8	22.6	7.0	27.2	13.8	9.1	24.2	15.0	4.0	23.1	17.2	29.1	13.2	19.2	21.4	22.7	10.6	24.3	13.2	7.2	22.3	36.4	16.4	29.2	14.5	15.0
Charlotteville.	6.6	16.9	9.4	14.3	8.3		15.3	16.5	9.5	16.8	4.4	19.4	5.4	6.5	16.6	7.0	8.3	11.3	4.4	14.3	5.4	11.4	13.6	14.9	4.8	15.1	4.0	9.2	15.3	29.2	8.2	21.4	7.3	8.0
Cobleskill.	2.0	7.3	9.3	5.0	18.3	15.3		1.0	7.5	11.8	3.0	14.6	4.0	5.0	14.0	9.2	9.6	16.3	7.5	18.3	7.5	14.2	11.8	13.1	2.8	13.4	3.0	7.0	12.8	26.8	5.8	19.0	4.7	5.0
Cobleskill Center.	3.0	7.3	10.3	5.0	19.5	16.5	1.0		8.5	12.8	4.0	15.6	5.0	6.0	15.0	10.2	10.6	17.3	8.5	19.3	8.5	15.2	12.8	14.1	3.8	14.4	4.0	8.0	13.8	27.8	6.8	20.0	5.7	6.0
E. Cobleskill.	10.5	6.5	3.0	10.5	12.8	9.5	7.5	8.5		5.3	7.0	7.1	3.5	2.5	6.5	2.7	2.0	8.8	1.0	10.8	3.0	6.7	4.3	5.6	4.7	6.9	4.5	1.5	5.3	19.3	2.3	12.5	2.2	2.5
Esperance.	13.8	29.1	13.8	16.8	22.6	16.8	14.8	12.8	5.3		11.8	2.0	9.3	12.3	19.3	15.3	7.3	21.1	12.3	23.1	11.3	17.2	16.5	17.8	8.8	18.1	8.8	12.8	17.6	32.6	13.6	25.0	11.7	12.8
Franklinton.	6.2	18.8	8.5	15.0	11.0	7.0	8.8	9.0	3.0	11.8		13.8	3.8	5.8	13.8	8.0	9.4	14.4	5.4	16.4	6.4	12.4	9.6	10.9	1.0	11.2	1.0	4.0	10.8	23.8	4.8	16.0	3.9	4.0
Fultonham.	11.8	15.0	11.0	17.2	3.5	15.0	11.0	11.0	10.2	17.2	13.8		10.2	8.2	20.2	12.0	12.2	22.2	9.2	24.2	10.2	19.2	17.5	18.8	11.8	19.1	11.8	15.8	20.8	35.8	16.8	28.2	14.7	15.8
Gallupville.	6.8	10.0	11.0	15.2	14.6	7.0	8.8	9.0	3.0	12.0	3.8	10.2		3.0	10.2	5.0	3.0	12.2	3.0	14.2	3.0	9.2	7.5	8.8	3.8	9.1	3.8	3.0	8.8	23.8	3.8	16.0	3.0	3.8
Gardnerville.	2.9	7.8	15.3	2.9	13.8	6.5	15.3	16.5	9.2	17.2	8.2	14.2	3.0		13.2	7.2	6.2	16.2	7.2	18.2	7.2	13.2	11.5	12.8	5.8	13.1	5.8	7.8	12.8	27.8	8.8	20.2	7.7	8.8
Gilboa.	17.9	12.0	24.0	17.9	24.2	16.6	14.0	15.0	9.2	23.8	20.2	20.2	10.2	13.2		15.2	19.2	22.2	13.2	24.2	13.2	21.2	18.5	19.8	15.8	22.1	15.8	18.8	23.8	38.8	19.8	31.2	18.7	18.8
Hunterland.	12.0	2.0	9.2	9.2	15.0	7.0	4.0	5.0	2.7	8.2	8.0	5.0	5.0	7.2	15.2		4.0	6.0	2.0	8.0	2.0	6.0	3.0	4.3	3.0	6.9	3.0	3.0	8.0	23.0	4.0	15.2	3.0	3.0
Hyndsville.	16.9	6.5	13.4	16.9	19.2	8.3	7.0	8.0	2.0	14.0	9.4	14.4	6.4	6.2	19.2	4.0		10.4	2.0	12.4	2.0	8.4	5.7	7.0	2.0	8.3	2.0	2.0	7.0	21.0	3.0	13.4	2.0	2.0
Jefferson.	19.3	8.6	16.4	19.3	22.3	11.3	10.3	11.3	8.8	18.8	12.2	18.2	9.2	9.2	22.2	6.0	10.4		8.4	2.6	8.4	2.6	4.8	3.6	8.4	2.6	8.4	8.4	13.4	28.4	9.4	20.6	8.3	9.4
Lawyersville.	10.2	3.0	12.2	10.2	15.2	4.4	3.0	4.0	1.0	8.0	3.0	8.0	2.0	2.0	8.0	2.0	2.0	8.4		10.4	2.0	6.4	3.7	5.0	2.0	6.3	2.0	2.0	5.0	20.0	2.0	12.4	1.0	2.0
Leesville.	22.3	12.6	20.6	22.3	24.6	14.6	13.6	14.6	11.6	21.6	16.6	21.6	12.6	12.6	25.6	8.6	13.6	26.6	10.6		10.6	5.0	7.2	8.0	10.6	5.0	10.6	10.6	16.6	31.6	12.6	23.8	11.6	12.6
Livingston-ville.	6.8	3.0	9.2	6.8	13.2	4.4	3.0	4.0	1.0	8.0	3.0	8.0	2.0	2.0	8.0	2.0	2.0	8.4	2.0	10.4		6.4	3.7	5.0	2.0	6.3	2.0	2.0	5.0	20.0	2.0	12.4	1.0	2.0
Mackies Corners.	12.2	9.1	16.2	12.2	19.2	10.2	9.2	10.2	7.2	14.2	9.2	14.2	8.2	8.2	21.2	6.2	8.2	22.2	6.2	24.2	6.2		9.6	11.0	6.2	12.3	6.2	6.2	11.0	26.0	8.2	18.4	7.2	8.2
Middleburgh.	14.8	13.4	13.4	14.8	21.4	13.4	11.8	13.0	8.8	18.8	13.0	18.0	9.0	9.0	22.0	6.0	8.0	22.0	7.0	24.0	7.0	9.6		2.8	7.0	3.3	7.0	7.0	12.0	27.0	9.0	19.4	8.0	9.0
Patchin Hollow.	16.1	13.9	14.1	16.1	22.7	14.9	13.1	14.1	11.1	21.1	16.1	21.1	12.1	12.1	25.1	8.1	13.1	26.1	10.1	28.1	10.1	13.1	2.8		10.1	6.1	10.1	10.1	16.1	31.1	12.1	23.5	11.1	12.1
Richmondville.	3.8	6.8	3.8	3.8	10.6	4.8	2.8	3.8	1.0	7.8	3.8	7.8	2.8	2.8	7.8	2.8	2.8	8.8	2.0	10.8	2.0	6.8	3.0	4.3		6.3	2.0	2.0	5.0	20.0	2.0	12.4	1.0	2.0
Schoharie.	17.4	15.1	13.9	17.4	24.3	15.1	13.4	14.4	11.4	21.4	16.4	21.4	12.4	12.4	25.4	8.4	13.4	26.4	10.4	28.4	10.4	13.4	6.3	6.3		6.3	4.3	4.3	9.3	24.3	6.3	16.7	5.3	6.3
Seward Valley.	6.0	7.2	15.3	6.0	13.2	4.4	3.0	4.0	1.0	8.0	3.0	8.0	2.0	2.0	8.0	2.0	2.0	8.4	2.0	10.4	2.0	6.4	3.7	5.0	2.0	6.3		2.0	5.0	20.0	2.0	12.4	1.0	2.0
Sharon Hill.	5.0	7.2	10.3	5.0	19.5	16.5	1.0	2.0	3.0	10.5	3.0	10.5	4.0	5.0	14.0	9.2	9.6	17.3	7.5	19.3	7.5	14.2	11.8	13.1	2.8	13.4	3.0		7.0	26.8	5.8	19.0	4.7	5.0
Sharon Springs.	15.3	29.2	15.3	15.3	29.2	16.3	14.3	15.3	12.3	22.3	17.3	22.3	13.3	13.3	26.3	9.3	14.3	27.3	11.3	29.3	11.3	14.3	7.8	8.8	5.3	14.4	5.3	7.0		21.8	8.3	19.2	6.3	7.3
Stone Bridge.	29.8	9.4	22.4	29.8	36.4	29.2	26.8	27.8	19.3	32.6	23.8	35.8	23.8	20.8	38.8	23.0	21.0	38.8	20.0	38.8	20.0	27.8	23.8	24.8	20.8	31.8	20.8	21.8	26.8		23.8	36.8	25.8	26.8
Strykersville.	9.4	22.2	12.4	16.4	29.2	8.2	21.4	22.6	14.6	25.0	16.0	28.2	16.0	16.0	31.0	8.0	13.0	32.0	13.0	34.0	13.0	19.4	16.1	17.4	13.0	24.1	13.0	14.0	19.0	36.8		28.8	18.0	19.0
Summit.	22.2	12.0	29.4	22.2	19.2	21.4	19.2	18.4	14.4	16.0	19.2	16.0	15.2	15.2	18.2	12.2	16.2	19.2	15.2	21.2	15.2	18.2	15.5	14.7	11.6	18.1	11.6	12.6	17.6	19.2	16.8		15.2	16.2
Warnerville.	7.5	19.6	14.5	8.0	14.5	7.3	5.0	6.0	2.5	11.7	3.9	11.7	3.8	3.8	18.7	3.0	4.0	21.7	3.8	23.7	3.8	8.8	5.3	6.3	4.3	17.5	4.3	5.3	10.3	25.3	7.3	18.7		7.3
West Fulton.	8.0	7.5	8.0	8.0	14.5	8.0	5.0	6.0	2.5	11.7	3.9	11.7	3.8	3.8	18.7	3.0	4.0	21.7	3.8	23.7	3.8	8.8	5.3	6.3	4.3	17.5	4.3	5.3	10.3	25.3	7.3	18.7	7.3	

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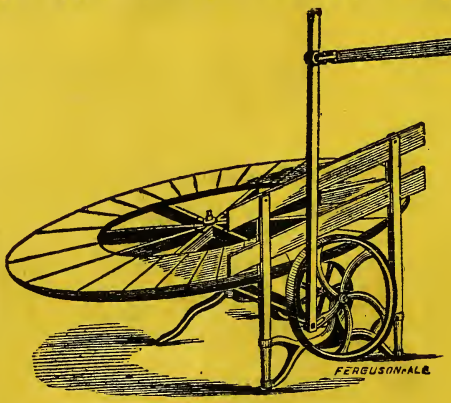
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